

**Balance of Payments
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

Nine months of 2024

February 2025

Bishkek

EDITORIAL
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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

“Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic” was prepared by the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic based on statistical data obtained from government agencies, commercial banks and other sources. The legislative basis for the balance of payments is the constitutional Law of the Kyrgyz Republic as of August 11, 2022 No. 92 “On the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic”. This document reflects the last tendencies in external sector development of the economy and shows statistical data on the balance of payments, external trade, international reserves, external debt and international investment position, as well as construction methods of balance of payments and informational database. This document is published 4 times a year in February, June, August and November and has 3 language versions: Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

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Annotation symbols and notes:

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The report on the activity of the National Bank for the reporting year contains assessment of changes in the real, financial and external sectors of economy, the description of decisions and actions of the National Bank in the monetary sphere, in the banking and payment systems, in the non-banking financial-credit organizations; it includes financial statements and general information on the National Bank, as well as the statistical appendices. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages.

Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages. Electronic version is published monthly on the official website of the National Bank.

Monetary Policy Report

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the decisions made by the National Bank in the monetary policy area based on the analysis and forecast of the key inflation factors and assessment of the economic development in the external and internal environment of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English on the official website of the National Bank.

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These are the regulations, instructions and other regulatory acts adopted by the National Bank. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank website: www.nbkr.kg.

List of Abbreviations

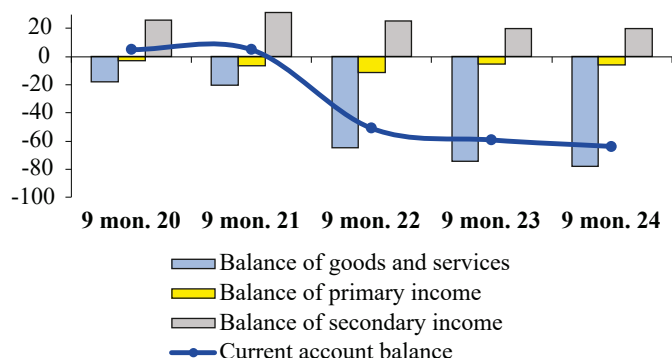
CB	commercial banks
CIF	the price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FOB	the price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	gross domestic product
GED	gross external debt
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
MA	monetary authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	mass media
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	nominal effective exchange rate
NFCI	non-banking financial-credit organizations
NPISH	non-profit institutions serving households
NSC KR	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
PED	public external debt
Private ED	private external debt
REER	real effective exchange rate
SAR	special administrative region
SE	state enterprise
SDR	special drawing rights
TED	total external debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	The United Arab Emirates
USA	The United States of America

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CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account
(in percent of GDP)

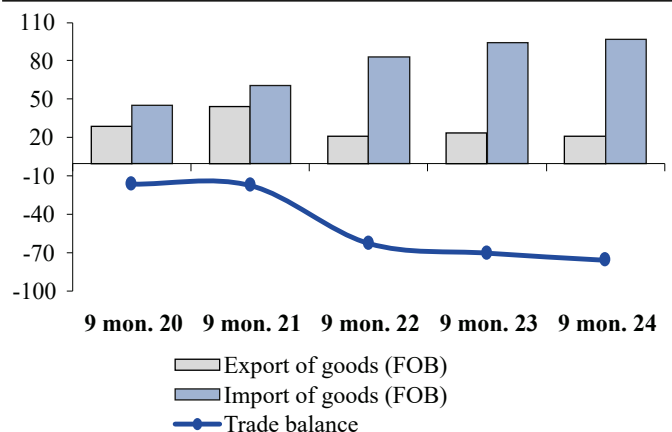


At the end of nine months of 2024, the current account balance was formed negative in the amount of USD 4,548.7 million (38.7 percent of GDP), having fallen by 16.2 percent or USD 882.0 million (against negative balance of USD 5,430.7 million during nine months of 2023) under the influence of slight reduction in the trade deficit and improvement in the balance of services and secondary income.

TRADE BALANCE¹

Growth in exports amid slight rise in import volumes became the determinant to condition slight weakening of the trade balance deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of nine months of 2024, the negative **trade balance** of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices totaled USD 5,942.4 million, having decreased by 4.3 percent compared to the same period of 2023.

In the reporting period, **the foreign trade turnover** in FOB prices made USD 11,439.7 million, exceeding the comparable figure of nine months of 2023 by 9.0 percent.

Export of goods in FOB prices constituted USD 2,748.7 million. Export of goods excluding gold came out at USD 1,894.7 million, having grown by 24.2 percent compared to the same period of 2023.

Import of goods in FOB prices demonstrated growth by 4.0 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023 and figured up at USD 8,691.1 million.

¹ Hereinafter, information is indicated being generated on the basis of the database of declarations for goods and the NSC additional estimates on a sample survey of mutual trade with the EAEU countries and the National Bank adjustments according to the balance of payments methodology, unless otherwise provided.

STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN TRADE²

Export of goods in FOB prices decreased by 28.1 percent compared to the same period of 2023, to make USD 2,752.7 million. Exports excluding gold increased by 24.2 percent compared to nine months of 2023, up to USD 1,898.8 million.

At the end of January – September 2024, the products of industrial sector and agriculture were the basis of the commodity structure of exports.

During the period considered, there was a reduction in the production of non-ferrous metals (by 7.5 percent)³. Whereas, in January – September 2024, export of gold grew by 37.8 percent compared to nine months of 2023 and totaled USD 853.9 million.

Moreover, during the period under review, there was growth in the articles of iron or steel not included in other categories (by USD 8.3 million). However, there was a decline in the export of ore and precious metals concentrates (by USD 15.7 million). The fluctuations in the value of these items were conditioned by changes in the physical volume and the average prices of supplies.

Table 1. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	9 mon.24
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	14.7	22.2	0.1	9.9	11.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	807.7	1 278.1	0.9	619.7	853.9
Precious metal ores and concentrates	<i>thou tons</i>	191.4	145.4	87.8	83.7	56.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	122.2	122.8	115.9	154.5	138.7
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	6.5	9.5	11.6	11.1	9.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	23.9	92.2	74.0	65.6	57.3
Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)	<i>thou tons</i>	8.4	47.6	58.1	67.6	63.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.4	16.5	44.6	35.1	34.7
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	<i>thou tons</i>	0.0	10.2	0.2	12.6	14.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.0	16.2	0.0	20.2	19.2
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	9.3

* NSC data in FOB prices.

² According to the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic, excluding amendments of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic.

³ “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January – September 2024)”, NSC KR.

Table 2. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 20	9 mon 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	159.2	137.0	143.7	99.9	126.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	52.8	54.7	92.3	60.0	65.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	61.3	74.1	64.8	36.5	44.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	33.0	26.0	56.0	39.9	38.5
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	79.8	63.5	230.5	269.6	323.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	14.5	5.9	42.5	36.5	36.6
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	23.2	24.4	22.3	25.2	23.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	19.6	24.4	23.1	22.1	31.0
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	0.5	0.5	3.3	4.9	6.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.4	1.2	4.7	16.4	21.3
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	2.2	4.2	9.7	3.6	3.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.4	17.8	17.4	20.4	20.9
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	8.4	8.7	10.6	13.8	8.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	12.2	15.8	29.4	25.8	15.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	2.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	12.8

* NSC data in FOB prices.

According to the NSC KR, at the end of nine months of 2024, growth in gross output of agricultural products resulted from rise in production output of livestock and crop growing sectors⁴. There was an increase in the supplies of milk, cream and dairy products, other than butter and cheese (by USD 8.9 million), meat and meat products (by USD 4.9 million) and live animals (by USD 0.1 million). In crop production, there was advancement in the supplies of vegetables (by USD 5.9 million), however, among large commodity items there was a reduction in the supplies of fruits and nuts (by USD 1.4 million).

According to the results of nine months of 2024, there was an increase in the volume of production output of textile, clothes and footwear, leather and other leather articles (by 13.2 percent) owing to expansion on clothes output⁵. As a result, exports of the main products of garment production increased by 1.4 percent and amounted to USD 88.8 million. Growth was largely conditioned by rise in exports on the item such as “articles of apparel made of textile fabrics, knitted or non-knitted” (by USD 6.8 million). Changes in other commodity items such as “garments made of textile fabrics for women and girls” and “garments, knitted or crocheted for women and girls” had slight impact on the export of garment goods.

⁴ “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January – September 2024)”, NSC KR.

⁵ “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January – September 2024)”, NSC KR.

Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon.23	9 mon. 24
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	55.7	41.4	147.1	87.7	88.8
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	— <i>mln of USD</i>	26.6	7.6	50.4	21.5	28.3
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics	— <i>mln of USD</i>	6.2	11.9	24.7	26.0	25.7
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	— <i>mln of USD</i>	15.1	13.0	23.5	15.8	11.8
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics	— <i>mln of USD</i>	1.2	0.7	13.4	9.6	8.6
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	— <i>mln of USD</i>	2.8	3.1	20.4	7.1	7.0

* NSC data in FOB prices.

The share of the non-EAEU countries prevailed **in the geographic structure of exports** (54.9 percent) compared to the same period of 2023. In the monitored period, the largest volume of goods exports was sent to the United Kingdom, Uzbekistan; Hong Kong SAR (China); China and the UAE (in total, the share made 79.0 percent among the non-EAEU countries), goods of processing industry (gold) and agricultural products were generally supplied to these countries.

The aggregate share of the EAEU countries in the total export of goods constituted 45.1 percent respectively. The commodity structure of exports to the EAEU countries is mainly represented by the products of light industry and agriculture. Almost the entire volume of these goods was supplied to Russia (72.4 percent) and Kazakhstan (26.1 percent).

Table 4. Geographic Structure of Export of some products**(mln of USD)*

Denomination	Country	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24	in percent to total 9 mon. 24 ¹
	Total	807.7	1,278.1	0.9	619.7	853.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Gold (non-monetary)	Great Britain	807.6	233.5	0.0	0.0	660.1	77.3
	China, Hong Kong SAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.1	129.4	15.2
	Switzerland	0.0	16.2	0.0	502.8	63.5	7.4
	Total	159.9	259.9	200.5	242.3	222.3	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	Kazakhstan	99.3	113.0	86.3	127.1	96.3	43.3
	Russia	27.7	111.3	81.0	63.8	55.2	24.9
	China	14.7	19.1	28.2	39.1	47.3	21.3
	Total	3.6	3.7	46.8	33.6	151.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Footwear	Russia	0.5	2.7	44.0	29.3	148.9	98.0
	Kazakhstan	3.1	0.3	2.3	3.8	2.5	1.7
	Total	43.6	48.1	103.4	78.8	128.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Petroleum products	Türkiye	13.4	9.9	45.4	40.6	51.9	40.5
	Afghanistan	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	20.8	16.3
	Uzbekistan	10.5	10.2	4.2	12.5	18.8	14.7
	China	7.1	5.7	11.7	6.0	9.3	7.2
	Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	107.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	Russia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	107.5	100.0
	Total	55.7	41.4	147.1	87.7	88.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Russia	53.2	36.7	121.9	64.7	65.9	74.2
	Kazakhstan	2.0	3.9	24.5	20.4	22.0	24.7
	Total	52.8	54.7	92.3	60.0	65.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Russia	15.1	16.2	34.4	17.3	26.2	39.7
	Türkiye	10.1	13.2	12.2	12.4	8.7	13.3
	Uzbekistan	2.8	1.6	3.4	3.1	5.8	8.8
	Serbia	3.4	3.5	6.0	4.5	4.9	7.4
	Total	19.1	20.8	38.3	62.1	61.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Coal, coke and briquettes	Uzbekistan	18.4	19.6	25.3	48.9	54.8	89.7
	China	0.4	0.0	2.7	0.7	4.0	6.5
	Total	0.2	0.3	8.1	19.7	57.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	Russia	0.1	0.0	6.5	19.4	57.0	98.4
	Total	20.8	29.8	27.0	34.8	46.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	Russia	10.6	16.1	15.6	16.1	18.2	39.4
	Belarus	7.3	10.3	9.3	15.2	14.0	30.3
	Belgium	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	11.4	24.8
	Total	0.0	0.0	14.5	58.4	41.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Other packing or wrapping machinery	Russia	0.0	0.0	14.4	57.7	41.6	99.9
	Total	20.6	24.4	17.3	24.6	39.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	Kazakhstan	16.0	20.1	15.1	17.4	38.4	96.9
	Total	33.0	26.0	56.0	39.9	38.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Russia	23.7	19.3	40.0	28.1	21.1	54.9
	Türkiye	1.4	0.9	3.0	0.3	3.7	9.7
	Kazakhstan	2.5	2.4	5.4	4.9	3.5	9.0
	Total	14.5	5.9	42.5	36.5	36.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Live animals	Uzbekistan	10.0	1.3	38.9	34.8	36.2	98.7

* NSC data in FOB prices.*

¹ In percent to total of each good position.

At the end of nine months of 2024, **import of goods in CIF prices** went up by 3.7 percent compared to the same indicator in 2023 and reached USD 9,297.6 million.

In the reporting period, the total value of import of goods of the SITC largest group – “machinery and transport equipment” – advanced by 7.7 percent and came out at USD 4,875.8 million. In the commodity structure of the aforementioned group, the serious increase was observed in supplies on the items “parts of equipment for production machinery” (by USD 445.8 million), “parts of harvesting machines and machines for sorting eggs, fruit, seeds, grain” (by USD 162.5 million), “machines for sorting, screening, separating earth, stones, ores” (by 92.4 million USD) and “sewing-machine needles; furniture, parts for the machines and furniture (by USD 71.9 million).

Besides, there was a decrease in imports on the item “motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of people” (by USD 285.2 million), “electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy” (by USD 75.4 million).

Table 5. Major products of the group “Machinery and transport equipment”*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	544.8	844.9	1,593.3	4,528.1	4,875.8
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	22.4	8.6	25.3	108.0	102.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	49.2	97.2	271.4	1,672.4	1,387.1
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.1	7.3	92.2	133.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.4	0.3	40.0	772.2	1,218.0
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	<i>thou tons</i>	1.1	0.9	4.0	14.0	60.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.2	3.2	17.8	57.7	220.2
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.8	18.1	169.8	119.8	191.7
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	<i>thou tons</i>	0.9	1.5	4.0	14.4	47.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.4	4.1	16.1	62.1	168.4
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.8	2.1	4.2	7.2	1.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	103.7	122.0	180.4	235.6	160.2
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and specialpurpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	2.0	3.1	4.6	15.1	12.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	27.0	59.3	50.2	138.0	138.4
Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing	<i>thou pieces</i>	8.0	9.5	11.4	27.1	40.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.0	29.7	68.1	37.3	129.7
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.7	2.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.1	11.3	10.0	61.8	101.8
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	30.7	29.8	65.4	83.2	88.0
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	306.5	469.9	703.9	1,288.2	1,072.3

* NSC data in CIF prices.

According to the results of nine months of 2024, the volume of import of goods of the group “manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” fell by 18.1 percent and figured up at USD 1,259.4 million. The items such as “knitted or crocheted fabrics” (by USD 311.7 million) and “locksmith’s equipment, safes and hardware” (by USD 136.0 million) demonstrated substantial decline. Furthermore, there was an increase in imports on the items “iron and steel” and “woven fabrics of man-made textile materials” by USD 82.0 million and USD 62.5 million, respectively.

Table 6. Major products of the group “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	mln of USD	647.8	804.6	2,010.0	1,537.0	1,259.4
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	280.5	246.8	827.5	431.9	529.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	207.5	172.5	264.2	278.3	360.3
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq m</i>	344.1	433.0	526.4	310.9	199.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	52.4	90.3	248.7	108.0	170.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	16.7	38.3	67.1	76.2	23.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	31.6	101.6	484.5	390.7	79.0
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	32.1	33.6	57.1	52.2	45.2
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	5.8	5.1	43.8	26.5	11.5
	<i>mln tons</i>	13.1	19.2	349.6	180.7	44.6
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.0	0.4	0.3	4.3	55.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.1	0.7	0.9	3.7	40.9
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	6.6	12.3	23.4	14.5	18.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	25.2	26.9	34.4	42.9	38.1
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	14.8	21.0	78.1	19.6	20.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.3	23.2	33.9	31.4	30.7
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	10.6	12.6	16.1	11.6	14.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	21.2	23.6	27.9	19.9	28.8
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	3.6	4.9	4.3	6.4	7.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.2	15.1	18.2	25.1	26.5
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	236.0	297.8	490.7	404.2	394.9

* NSC data in CIF prices.

In January – September 2024, import of commodity items of the section “mineral fuel, lubricants and oils” increased by 58.7 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023 and totaled USD 1,065.3 million. The petroleum products had a considerable share in the commodity structure of imports in this group. During the period considered, the value of imported petroleum products grew by 66.8 percent and made USD 861.0 million. There was rise in the supplies of gas oil (by USD 242.4 million), gasoline (by USD 54.3 million) and kerosene (by USD 3.4 million). At the same time, there was a reduction in supplies of lubricants by USD 3.3 million and crude oil – by USD 2.4 million.

Table 7. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24	in percent to total 9 mon. 24
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	1,132.4	1,289.8	1,233.7	919.2	1,412.3	100.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	364.8	565.8	710.3	516.1	861.0	100.0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	431.1	405.3	415.6	272.7	473.9	33.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	174.0	195.0	287.2	168.1	410.4	47.7
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	531.8	770.9	574.0	441.3	495.3	35.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	126.5	301.8	276.7	177.5	231.8	26.9
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	52.1	52.1	85.0	73.3	101.0	7.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	20.2	20.2	78.6	76.0	79.4	9.2
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	13.7	17.8	38.5	19.8	21.8	1.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	20.2	29.6	35.8	46.0	42.7	5.0
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	76.1	0.3	0.4	1.4	108.8	7.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	16.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	47.6	5.5
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	26.3	43.4	117.6	103.9	211.0	14.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.4	19.1	29.7	45.4	48.9	5.7
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	1.3	0.0	2.7	6.8	0.5	0.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.4	0.0	2.1	2.6	0.2	0.0

* NSC data in CIF prices.

During the period under review, import of goods of the group “miscellaneous manufactured articles” fell by 18.3 percent and constituted USD 547.6 million. Decrease in value was largely conditioned by the reduction of imports on the item “footwear”, the value of supplies thereof went down by USD 155.6 million, respectively. There was an increase in imports by USD 10.1 million on the item “drawing instruments”, meanwhile other commodity items of the group demonstrated insignificant change in the value of supplies.

Table 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	238.6	524.3	1,198.3	669.8	547.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	70.4	275.3	387.5	145.8	142.8
Footwear	<i>mln of USD</i>	47.4	77.6	432.0	251.3	95.7
Drawing instruments	<i>mln of USD</i>	1.1	1.9	1.7	22.4	32.5
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>thou tons</i>	17.3	23.2	65.6	31.0	50.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	16.4	20.4	42.3	28.9	26.1
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.6	6.9	21.3	15.1	22.9
Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.5	3.4	6.8	4.8	13.6
Other medical instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i>	21.3	15.9	21.6	22.2	18.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.5	7.9	10.4	13.5	13.6
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.0	5.3	10.0	5.6	2.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	6.2	9.4	30.2	15.8	12.4
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	81.5	121.4	266.0	172.3	187.9

* NSC data in CIF prices.

During the period considered, the share of supplies from the EAEU countries increased to 27.7 percent (at the end of nine months of 2023, 26.3 percent) **in the geographic structure of imports**. Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. A wide range of consumer and investment goods, besides energy carriers, are also imported from these countries.

During nine months of 2024, the share of the non-EAEU countries fell insignificantly compared to the same indicator in 2023 (73.7 percent) and constituted 72.3 percent. The upward dynamics of imports from third countries was normally caused by expansion in the supplies of consumer and intermediate goods. China remains the largest trading partner with the share of 64.2 percent of total imports from the non-EAEU countries. In January – September 2024, large volumes of goods were also supplied from Uzbekistan (5.3 percent), the Republic of Korea (4.4 percent), Türkiye (4.2 percent), and the USA (3.0 percent).

Table 9. Geographic Structure of Import of some products*
(mln of USD)

Denomination	Country	9 mon. 20	9mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	9 mon 24	in percent to total 9 mon. 24 ¹
	Total	122.0	212.9	416.0	1,989.8	1,778.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Road vehicles	China	17.3	41.0	93.4	692.8	970.4	54.6
	Republic of Korea	13.8	17.1	39.8	343.6	233.6	13.1
	USA	17.8	33.3	44.6	187.0	117.9	6.6
	Germany	4.7	4.1	30.3	202.9	101.5	5.7
	Japan	2.6	3.3	25.0	156.6	69.9	3.9
	Total	0.4	0.3	40.0	772.2	1,218.0	
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.2	0.1	39.1	771.0	1,217.4	100.0
	Total	364.8	565.8	710.3	516.1	861.0	
Petroleum products	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	298.5	523.6	661.8	443.0	720.0	83.6
	Kazakhstan	49.9	22.1	18.7	38.0	108.6	12.6
	Total	207.5	172.5	264.2	278.3	360.3	
Iron and steel	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	169.8	125.3	204.9	212.5	275.4	76.4
	Kazakhstan	24.8	27.7	35.9	38.4	46.7	13.0
	China	10.3	15.7	15.4	19.6	30.3	8.4
	Total	2.2	3.2	17.8	57.7	220.2	
Parts of the machines of headings	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	2.0	2.6	16.9	56.9	219.6	99.7
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	Total	0.8	18.1	169.8	119.8	191.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.7	18.0	169.5	118.1	181.7	94.8
	Total	52.4	90.3	248.7	108.0	170.5	
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	50.0	84.5	245.1	87.1	148.5	87.1
	UAE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	12.2	7.1
	Total	1.4	4.1	16.1	62.1	168.4	
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	1.1	3.8	15.5	61.2	168.0	99.7
	Total	103.7	122.0	180.4	235.6	160.2	
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	94.1	92.5	129.3	145.1	78.8	49.2
	Vietnam	1.5	14.7	18.3	56.8	45.1	28.1
	India	0.4	1.8	23.2	15.3	21.4	13.4
	Total	127.2	119.6	140.7	142.3	157.5	
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>of which:</i>						
	India	16.5	17.6	15.5	24.1	24.2	15.4
	Russia	23.9	17.1	23.3	15.2	20.2	12.8
	Türkiye	12.4	11.5	16.6	15.5	18.6	11.8
	Germany	7.1	8.3	6.6	9.2	9.0	5.7
	Slovenia	7.5	7.5	6.7	9.1	8.0	5.1
	Total	70.4	275.3	387.5	145.8	142.8	
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	36.3	187.0	227.6	28.5	52.1	36.5
	Türkiye	15.8	52.6	105.6	62.2	43.3	30.3
	Uzbekistan	8.4	25.8	35.6	33.3	20.5	14.4
	Total	18.0	29.7	68.1	37.3	129.7	
Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	8.5	19.5	22.5	28.9	104.5	80.6
	Italy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	14.7	11.4
	Total	52.5	65.2	92.9	114.7	111.4	
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>of which:</i>						
	Russia	25.1	28.2	32.4	37.3	35.8	32.1
	France	5.7	6.0	7.3	11.1	10.1	9.1
	Türkiye	1.7	2.5	6.6	7.4	9.6	8.6
	Republic of Korea	2.3	3.9	5.8	11.4	8.8	7.9
	Total	40.4	69.2	58.9	89.9	105.9	
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	8.4	12.2	13.5	35.7	39.9	37.7
	Uzbekistan	16.6	21.2	20.1	24.4	31.1	29.4
	Ecuador	4.5	7.8	9.5	10.3	16.3	15.4
	Total	47.4	77.6	432.0	251.3	95.7	
Footwear	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	39.4	62.4	402.8	219.8	61.9	64.6
	Türkiye	4.4	8.7	20.7	23.6	24.7	25.8

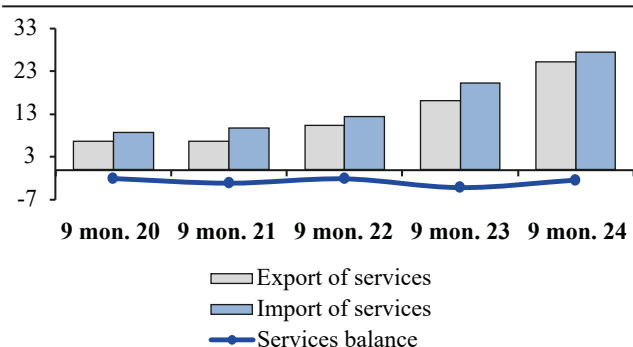
* NSC data in CIF prices.*

¹ In percent to total of each good position.

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The negative balance of the international services is conditioned by still significant growth in import of services, despite contribution of exports to reduction in the current deficit during the analyzed period.

Chart 3. Balance of international services
(in percent of GDP)



At the end of the reporting period, the **balance of international services** was formed negative equal to the amount of USD 96.4 million, having decreased by 78.2 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023. The export of services grew by 81.3 percent and figured up at USD 2,678.7 million, while the import of services rose by 44.6 percent, up to USD 2,775.1 million.

As before, the determining items of the export and import of services were “personal, cultural and recreational services”, “travels” and “transport services”, which in total constituted 77.1 percent of the overall turnover of international services.

During the period considered, the surplus of the balance of the item “personal, cultural and recreational services” amounted to 93.1 million USD (against the negative balance of USD 203.6 million during nine months of 2023). In general, positive dynamics resulted from expansion of both components in the balance: exports and imports, the explanatory factors thereof were an increase in demand for other personal, cultural and recreational services received and provided. Thus, compared to the same indicator of 2023, the positive balance of the item was conditioned by the growth of its exports by 5.3 times, up to USD 817.2 million, while its imports rose up to USD 724.2 million, i.e. by 2 times.

Meanwhile, the positive balance of the item “travels” totaled USD 285.9 million, having fallen by 29.9 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023 (due to reduction in exports growth and sustainable moderate increase in the import of services on the item “travels”). In the period under review, the total volume of services related to the trips of the citizens from the foreign countries to the Kyrgyz Republic (travel exports) decreased by 10.4 percent and made USD 745.9 million. This decline was predominantly conditioned by reduction in the tourist flow mainly from the neighboring countries. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (travel imports) went up by 8.3 percent and amounted to USD 460.1 million.

The negative balance of transport services experienced insignificant changes, having decreased by 16.9 percent compared to the same period of 2023, to make USD 488.2 million. This trend was primarily conditioned by growth of export of transport services compared to their imports: exports went up to USD 483.5 million, or 66.0 percent, basically owing to provision of railway and automobile transport services, whereas imports grew up to USD 971.8 million, or 10.6 percent, respectively, generally because of consumption of provided railway and automobile transport services.

BALANCE OF PRIMARY INCOME

In general, stable growth in the volume of payments on investment income to non-residents conditioned deterioration in the balance deficit of the item “primary income”.

Based on the results of nine months of 2024, the balance of the item “**primary income**” was formed negative in the sum of USD 566.4 million, having grown by 36.4 percent compared to the key indicator of 2023. First of all, this dynamics was conditioned by rise by 36.1 percent, up to USD 646.9 million, in payments by the resident companies on investment income to the foreign investors. Meanwhile, the volume of accrued dividends receivable by the residents increased by 32.9 percent and amounted to USD 86.3 million. As a result, the deficit in the balance of investment income from direct investments reached the amount of USD 560.6 million, having increased by 36.6 percent compared to nine months of 2023.

The volume of accrued interest payable on other investments of the public and private sectors totaled USD 100.0 million. Interest receivable on other investments corresponded to USD 86.3 million. As a result, net accrued interest payable on the item “other investments” was formed negative at USD 13.7 million, having decreased by 54.6 percent compared to the same indicator in 2023.

The balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 5.8 million and came up by 15.5 percent as a result of increase in the total volume of payments on non-residents’ income from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

BALANCE OF SECONDARY INCOME

Stable growth in net inflow of private sector transfers had a determining influence on the item “secondary income”.

At the end of nine months of 2024, positive balance of **secondary income** constituted USD 2,056.5 million, having gone up by 25.8 percent due to growth of receipts of private sector transfers, which includes financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and non-profit organizations serving households, by 25.2 percent, up to USD 2,050.5 million.

In the structure of private sector transfers, as before, almost the entire volume of receipts was provided by the inflow of funds on the item “workers’ remittances”. During the monitored period, the gross inflow of remittances grew by 17.4 percent, and the outflow came down by 14.7 percent. As a result, the net inflow rose by 25.6 percent compared to the same indicator of 2023 and amounted to USD 2,046.0 million.

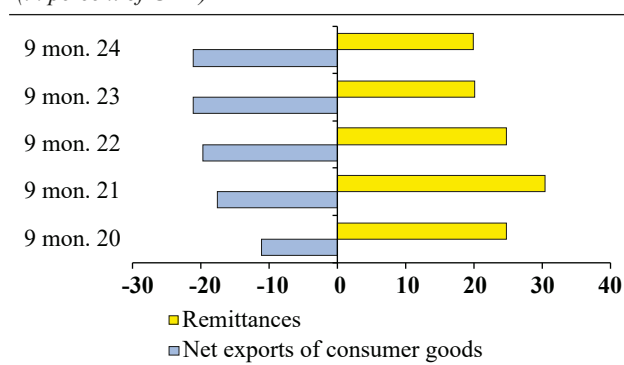
Table 10. Structure of workers' remittances*
(mln of USD)

	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
1.1. Workers' remittances	1,565.2	1,824.7	1,669.0	1,629.5	2,046.0
1.1.1. Inflow	1,922.5	2,226.9	2,461.4	2,040.5	2,396.5
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	1,732.8	2,032.3	2,211.6	1,437.6	1,651.0
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	32.5	29.7	105.8	494.6	604.7
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	156.8	164.2	143.2	107.8	140.8
1.1.2. Outflow	-357.3	-402.1	-792.4	-411.0	-350.5

* According to NBKR data including estimates.*

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account; since 2020, transfers by phone number are also taken into account.

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants bring in cash (from the first quarter of 2019 to the first quarter of 2020 – 15.5%). first quarter of 2020 – 15.5%).

Chart 4. Balance of remittances and exports of consumer goods
(in percent of GDP)

Money transfer systems⁶ remain the main mode of remittances to the country, which provide more than 68.9 percent of all remittances (there was a decrease in the share from 70.5 percent compared to the end of nine months of 2023). The gross volume of funds received through the money transfer systems grew by 14.8 percent compared to the same period in 2023 and totaled USD 1,651.0 million⁷. Conversely, the volume of remittances outflow decreased down to USD 243.4 million. As a result, the net inflow of individuals' remittances through the money transfer systems grew by 30.6 percent

and made USD 1,407.6 million. In this context, there was an increase by 22.2 percent in the total volume of remittances through the bank mobile applications (bank cards) and e-wallets (the share in the total inflow of all remittances constitutes about 25.2 percent). The share of postal remittances, as before, remains insignificant.

The geographic structure of remittances remains unchanged. As of the end of the reporting period, the main share of remittances was received from the Russian Federation (93.3 percent). In the structure of remittances forwarded from the Kyrgyz Republic, the weighty share also falls on the Russian Federation (84.9 percent).

Regarding the results of nine months of 2024, net inflow of labor migrants' remittances assessed as USD 2,046.0 million was sufficient to cover the net export of consumer goods, which, in turn, was formed with a negative value in the amount of USD 1,786.9 million.

⁶ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems.

⁷ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT

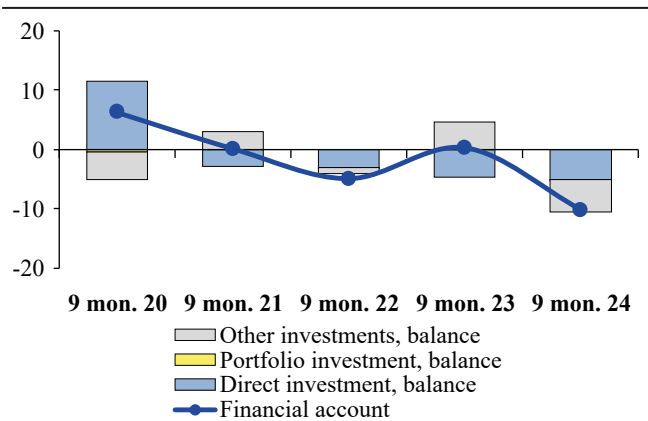
Increase in the net inflow of public sector capital transfers was the key factor for the surplus of the capital account balance.

During nine months of 2024, **the capital account** was formed with a balance positive in the amount of USD 154.0 million and grew by 3.5 percent, or USD 5.3 million, primarily thanks to an increase by 16.8 percent (USD 21.1 million) in net inflows of public sector's capital transfers, up to USD 146.2 million.

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

The financial account deficit was primarily determined by predominance of funds borrowing on direct and other investments.

Chart 5. Financial Account
(in percent of GDP)



According to the results of nine months of 2024, net borrowing from the rest of the world, presented in the financial account (analytical presentation of the balance of payments), totaled USD 769.8 million, having significantly increased compared to the indicator for the same period in 2023 (net borrowing from the rest of the world amounted to USD 172.9 million). In the reporting period, the financial account experienced major impact of direct and other investments.

In January – September 2024, the negative balance on direct investment came up to USD 514.2 million (net borrowing),

which was predominantly a result of stable growth in net incurrence of liabilities by the residents assessed as USD 529.4 million due to participation in the resident companies' capital by non-resident direct investors through reinvestment of income totaling USD 518.4 million.

During nine months of 2024, foreign economic operations on the balance sheet of the item “other investments” provided net borrowing from the rest of the world in the amount of USD 254.7 million, however, in the same period of 2023, net lending to the rest of the world constituted USD 220.8 million. In the reporting period, the dynamics of receipts on other investments was primarily conditioned by net incurrence of liabilities. The liabilities of residents outside the Kyrgyz Republic went up to USD 1,194.4 million (liabilities increased by USD 1,135.3 million compared to the same period of 2023) as a result of enlargement in the total volume of inflows on loans and borrowings up to USD 575.6 million. Borrowings on trade credits and advances increased up to USD 406.6 million. At the end of nine months of 2024, the prevailing volume of enterprises' accounts receivable fell on the sectors of transport activity and cargo storage, wholesale and retail trade, electricity, gas and steam supply, as well as on the enterprises of processing sector.

During the period under review, net acquisition of financial assets on other investments was formed positive in the amount of USD 939.7 million resulted mainly from growth of assets of the commercial banks on cash currencies and deposits on foreign accounts up to USD 652.8 million, as well as accounts payable on trade credits and advances to the private sector of the economy up to USD 253.6 million. In addition, there was an increase in other assets up to USD 32.8 million (for the base period of 2023, other assets totaled USD 1.0 million).

In the sectoral structure, the main volume of direct foreign investment was forwarded to the enterprises of processing industries (net inflow – USD 266.0 million), wholesale and retail trade (USD 134.0 million), financial intermediation and insurance (USD 54.0 million), professional, scientific and technical activity (USD 35.7 million), information and communication (USD 30.0 million).

At the same time, there was net outflow from the sectors of mining operations (USD 12.8 million), construction (USD 7.5 million), as well as arts, entertainment and recreation (USD 3.7 million).

The balance of the item “errors and omissions” was formed positive in the volume of USD 3,969.8 million. The volume of gross international reserves at the end of nine months of 2024 constituted USD 4,301.7 million, which covers 3.5 months⁸ of future import of goods and services.

⁸ For reference: the volume of reserve assets covers 3.3 months of the future import of goods and services.

Table 11. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
					9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Current Account	374.3	-737.7	-5,142.7	-6,820.5	-5,430.7	-4,548.7
Goods and services	-1,615.4	-2,636.0	-7,027.2	-8,936.9	-6,649.8	-6,038.8
export	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,628.1	5,516.5	3,622.5	5,427.4
import	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,655.4	14,453.4	10,272.4	11,466.2
Trade balance ¹	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-6,918.7	-8,285.6	-6,208.2	-5,942.4
Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,240.3	2,095.1	1,525.1	1,894.7
including Re-export	67.7	113.8	154.7	150.7	123.0	138.9
Non-monetary gold	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	1,284.3	619.7	853.9
Import (in FOB prices)	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	11,665.1	8,353.1	8,691.1
Balance of services	-175.9	-218.0	-108.5	-651.2	-441.6	-96.4
export	428.2	521.8	1,374.8	2,137.0	1,477.7	2,678.7
import	604.1	739.8	1,483.3	2,788.3	1,919.3	2,775.1
<i>transportation services</i>	-199.6	-293.4	-547.4	-824.6	-587.4	-488.2
export	153.1	203.7	364.8	388.5	291.3	483.5
import	352.7	497.1	912.3	1,213.1	878.8	971.8
<i>travels</i>	62.5	134.1	537.7	492.3	407.7	285.9
export	151.3	206.8	755.7	1,024.1	832.3	745.9
import	88.8	72.8	217.9	531.8	424.6	460.1
<i>other business services</i>	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5	-235.6	-203.6	93.1
export	30.3	22.7	91.2	387.2	154.9	817.2
import	42.7	59.7	161.7	622.8	358.5	724.2
<i>other services</i>	-26.3	-21.6	-28.3	-83.3	-58.3	12.9
export	93.5	88.6	163.1	337.2	199.1	632.0
import	119.8	110.2	191.4	420.5	257.4	619.1
Balance of primary income¹	-256.4	-622.3	-270.4	-194.1	-415.3	-566.4
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	64.9	86.3
Payable	277.0	632.0	299.8	279.6	480.2	652.6
Compensation of employees (net)	-11.1	-6.2	-9.2	-6.9	-5.0	-5.8
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	11.1	6.2	9.2	6.9	5.0	5.8
Investment income	-245.4	-616.0	-261.2	-187.2	-410.3	-560.6
Income receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	64.9	86.3
Income payable	266.0	625.8	290.5	272.7	475.2	646.9
Secondary income	2,246.1	2,520.6	2,154.9	2,310.5	1,634.4	2,056.5
Receivable	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,382.4	2,894.9	2,054.0	2,419.9
Payable	498.6	584.2	1,227.5	584.4	419.6	363.4
Capital account	79.8	133.9	180.8	220.6	148.7	154.0
Receivable	93.5	155.2	196.2	231.5	157.5	155.7
Payable	13.8	21.3	15.4	10.9	8.8	1.7
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)	454.0	-603.8	-4,961.9	-6,599.9	-5,282.0	-4,394.7

¹ Including estimates of NBKR.

2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-1,471.0	-1,824.6	-2,135.1	-1,389.8	-2,318.5	-1,707.5	-522.7	Current Account
-1,842.0	-2,289.1	-2,518.7	-2,287.0	-2,758.8	-2,163.7	-1,116.2	Goods and services
962.7	1,261.8	1,398.1	1,894.0	1,196.0	1,735.1	2,496.3	export
2,804.7	3,550.9	3,916.7	4,181.0	3,954.8	3,898.9	3,612.5	import
-1,814.3	-2,083.9	-2,310.1	-2,077.4	-2,577.1	-2,195.3	-1,170.0	Trade balance ¹
408.7	614.7	501.8	570.0	398.1	538.1	958.5	Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)
24.2	55.4	43.4	27.8	32.3	53.5	53.0	including Re-export
50.3	252.5	316.9	664.6	139.7	266.0	448.2	Non-monetary gold
2,273.2	2,951.1	3,128.8	3,312.1	3,115.0	2,999.4	2,576.7	Import (in FOB prices)
-27.8	-205.3	-208.6	-209.6	-181.7	31.5	53.8	Balance of services
503.8	394.6	579.4	659.3	658.1	931.0	1,089.6	export
531.5	599.8	788.0	868.9	839.8	899.5	1,035.8	import
-129.0	-209.5	-249.0	-237.2	-230.4	-78.8	-179.0	transportation services
111.9	95.1	84.3	97.2	102.9	249.0	131.6	export
240.9	304.7	333.3	334.3	333.3	327.8	310.7	import
154.3	66.7	186.8	84.6	80.3	29.1	176.5	travels
304.5	187.3	340.6	191.8	233.5	180.8	331.7	export
150.2	120.6	153.8	107.2	153.2	151.6	155.2	import
-49.5	-36.5	-117.6	-32.0	2.9	87.0	3.1	other business services
26.3	51.0	77.6	232.3	171.2	305.0	341.0	export
75.8	87.5	195.2	264.3	168.3	218.1	337.8	import
-3.6	-26.0	-28.8	-25.0	-34.5	-5.8	53.2	other services
61.1	61.1	76.9	138.1	150.6	196.2	285.3	export
64.7	87.1	105.6	163.1	185.1	202.0	232.1	import
-116.3	-170.5	-128.5	221.1	-152.1	-207.2	-207.1	Balance of primary income¹
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	30.8	Receivable
136.3	189.6	154.3	-200.5	180.4	234.3	237.9	Payable
-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-2.2	Compensation of employees (net)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	Payable
-114.6	-168.9	-126.9	223.0	-150.4	-205.4	-204.9	Investment income
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	30.8	Income receivable
134.6	187.9	152.6	-202.4	178.6	232.5	235.7	Income payable
487.3	635.0	512.1	676.1	592.4	663.5	800.6	Secondary income
649.7	764.8	639.5	840.9	735.4	773.5	911.0	Receivable
162.4	129.8	127.4	164.8	143.0	110.0	110.4	Payable
35.2	63.4	50.1	71.9	35.7	43.6	74.7	Capital account
38.1	66.2	53.1	74.0	37.4	43.6	74.7	Receivable
2.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.7	—	—	Payable
-1,435.7	-1,761.2	-2,085.0	-1,317.9	-2,282.9	-1,663.8	-448.0	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)

Table 11. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
					9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Financial account	473.1	-666.8	-522.5	-157.8	-172.9	-769.8
<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)</i> <i>(financial account balance)</i>	473.1	-666.8	-522.5	-157.8	-172.9	-769.8
Direct investment¹	582.4	-560.7	-509.5	-151.3	-402.9	-514.2
Net acquisition of financial assets	180.9	-334.5	-454.6	7.9	1.5	15.2
Net incurrence of liabilities	-401.5	226.2	54.8	159.2	404.5	529.4
Portfolio investment	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	-15.0	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Financial derivatives	0.3	0.3	0.7	9.6	9.5	-0.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	-7.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	8.5	-2.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	-7.9	3.0	2.5	-6.4	-0.9	-1.7
Other investments	-94.5	-106.0	-13.4	-15.8	220.8	-254.7
Net acquisition of financial assets	79.9	340.6	885.4	425.6	279.9	939.7
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	116.5	274.8	596.1	269.9	250.1	652.8
Central bank	-61.2	18.7	-63.4	32.3	6.4	-11.1
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	175.6	274.2	678.2	272.7	278.9	650.1
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	2.1	-18.1	-18.7	-35.1	-35.2	13.8
Loans and borrowings	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	-35.6	93.6	290.7	110.1	28.3	253.6
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-35.6	93.6	290.7	110.1	28.3	253.6
Other receivables	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	45.2	1.0	32.8
Net incurrence of liabilities	174.5	446.6	898.7	441.4	59.1	1,194.4
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	-0.5	37.3	429.1	63.7	7.8	212.2
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.5	37.3	429.1	63.7	7.8	212.2
Loans and borrowings	129.6	233.3	187.0	241.7	97.1	575.6
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6	-13.4	-25.1	-7.5
General government	41.2	157.5	192.1	159.2	38.2	-23.0
Other sectors	141.6	109.1	31.4	95.9	83.9	606.2
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	45.3	-65.4	282.6	136.0	-45.8	406.6
Other sectors	45.3	-65.4	282.6	136.0	-45.8	406.6
Other receivables	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	—	241.5	—	—	—	—
Errors and omissions	-103.7	500.9	3,998.4	6,448.5	4,691.8	3,969.8
Reserves and Related Items	-122.7	564.0	-441.0	6.4	-417.3	344.8
Reserve assets ²	108.4	584.9	-456.1	-64.4	-458.3	276.9
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	-26.6	255.8	-124.4	-53.6	-20.8	-4.5
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	135.0	329.1	-331.7	-10.8	-437.5	281.4
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-70.8	-41.0	-67.9
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-70.8	-41.0	-67.9
Exceptional financing	14.2	46.6	6.6	—	—	—

² In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
125.0	-111.3	-186.6	15.1	-6.6	-660.8	-102.4	Financial account
125.0	-111.3	-186.6	15.1	-6.6	-660.8	-102.4	<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-)</i> <i>(financial account balance)</i>
-75.1	-180.6	-147.2	251.7	-101.5	-215.7	-197.0	Direct investment¹
5.3	-0.1	-3.6	6.4	-1.4	-4.2	20.8	Net acquisition of financial assets
80.4	180.5	143.6	-245.3	100.2	211.5	217.8	Net incurrence of liabilities
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	Portfolio investment
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
7.6	2.1	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.8	—	Financial derivatives
0.0	2.3	6.3	-5.3	21.1	-23.4	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
-7.6	0.2	6.5	-5.5	20.9	-22.5	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
192.5	67.3	-39.0	-236.6	94.8	-444.2	94.7	Other investments
24.0	251.5	4.4	145.8	135.7	198.8	605.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
124.4	158.3	-32.5	19.8	171.4	21.7	459.7	Cash and deposits
-5.8	11.2	0.9	26.0	-9.3	-14.7	12.9	Central bank
127.0	176.2	-24.3	-6.2	181.5	34.8	433.7	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
3.1	-29.1	-9.2	0.0	-0.9	1.6	13.0	Other sectors
0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.6	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	0.6	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
-100.5	93.2	35.7	81.8	-43.8	175.3	122.1	Trade credit and advances
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-100.5	93.2	35.7	81.8	-43.8	175.3	122.1	Other sectors
-0.3	0.1	1.1	44.2	8.1	1.8	22.8	Other receivables
-168.6	184.2	43.4	382.4	40.9	643.0	510.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
47.8	-29.5	-10.6	55.9	70.6	122.9	18.6	Cash and deposits
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
47.8	-29.5	-10.6	55.9	70.6	122.9	18.6	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
-45.0	41.4	100.7	144.6	16.3	147.1	412.3	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-17.3	-18.1	10.4	11.7	-0.7	-0.1	-6.7	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
-3.2	22.9	18.6	121.0	-21.7	-17.8	16.5	General government
-24.5	36.7	71.8	12.0	38.7	165.1	402.4	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
-171.4	172.2	-46.7	181.8	-46.0	373.0	79.6	Trade credit and advances
-171.4	172.2	-46.7	181.8	-46.0	373.0	79.6	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other receivables
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
1,221.4	1,580.3	1,890.2	1,756.7	2,239.2	1,172.1	558.4	Errors and omissions
-339.3	-69.7	-8.3	423.7	-37.1	169.1	212.8	Reserves and Related Items
-339.3	-89.8	-29.1	393.9	-56.7	142.0	191.7	Reserve assets ²
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
-14.1	-22.9	16.2	-32.8	-22.7	23.3	-5.1	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-325.2	-66.8	-45.4	426.7	-34.0	118.7	196.8	Other reserve assets
—	-20.1	-20.9	-29.8	-19.6	-27.1	-21.1	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	-20.1	-20.9	-29.8	-19.6	-27.1	-21.1	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exceptional financing

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023 9 mon.	2024 9 mon.
Current account	374.3	-737.7	-5,142.7	-6,820.5	-5,430.7	-4,548.7
Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received	5,200.7	6,406.4	7,039.9	8,496.9	5,741.5	7,933.5
Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid	4,826.5	7,144.1	12,182.6	15,317.4	11,172.2	12,482.2
Goods and services	-1,615.4	-2,636.0	-7,027.2	-8,936.9	-6,649.8	-6,038.8
export	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,628.1	5,516.5	3,622.5	5,427.4
import	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,655.4	14,453.4	10,272.4	11,466.2
Goods¹	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-6,918.7	-8,285.6	-6,208.2	-5,942.4
export	2,007.2	2,770.1	2,253.3	3,379.5	2,144.8	2,748.7
import	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	11,665.1	8,353.1	8,691.1
Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology	-2,426.6	-3,831.1	-6,931.8	-9,570.0	-6,827.9	-6,796.3
export	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,240.3	2,095.1	1,525.1	1,894.7
import	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	11,665.1	8,353.1	8,691.1
<i>including Re-export</i>	67.7	113.8	154.7	150.7	123.0	138.9
Net export of goods under merchandising	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-monetary gold	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	1,284.3	619.7	853.9
export	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	1,284.3	619.7	853.9
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	-175.9	-218.0	-108.5	-651.2	-441.6	-96.4
export	428.2	521.8	1,374.8	2,137.0	1,477.7	2,678.7
import	604.1	739.8	1,483.3	2,788.3	1,919.3	2,775.1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-1.8	1.4	-1.3
export	0.6	1.6	2.2	4.5	2.9	2.4
import	0.2	1.2	2.4	6.3	1.5	3.7
<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>	-0.6	-2.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	—
export	8.0	7.3	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
import	8.6	9.2	2.8	1.0	0.9	1.7
Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation services	-199.6	-293.4	-547.4	-824.6	-587.4	-488.2
export	153.1	203.7	364.8	388.5	291.3	483.5
import	352.7	497.1	912.3	1,213.1	878.8	971.8
<i>Passenger</i>	-52.7	-89.4	-170.6	-234.5	-167.3	-73.2
export	43.8	51.5	71.3	64.7	50.9	151.8
import	96.5	141.0	241.9	299.2	218.2	224.9
<i>Cargo</i>	-55.8	-92.1	-160.6	-251.9	-175.2	-177.9
export	65.0	84.3	176.3	162.9	120.6	198.0
import	120.8	176.5	336.9	414.9	295.8	375.9
<i>Other</i>	-91.6	-114.0	-216.0	-337.7	-244.4	-236.8
export	43.3	65.0	116.6	160.7	119.7	133.4
import	134.9	179.0	332.7	498.4	364.1	370.2
Air transport	23.5	46.3	46.5	-38.2	-32.5	-12.0
export	57.1	102.6	162.9	115.1	84.9	85.9
import	33.6	56.3	116.5	153.2	117.4	97.9
<i>Passenger</i>	—	1.4	-7.6	-31.1	-24.6	-17.3
export	12.2	21.8	34.7	24.5	18.1	18.3
import	12.2	20.4	42.3	55.7	42.6	35.6
<i>Cargo</i>	19.8	35.7	55.0	34.1	24.9	26.6
export	22.0	39.5	62.7	44.3	32.7	33.1
import	2.2	3.7	7.7	10.2	7.8	6.5
<i>Other</i>	3.8	9.1	-0.9	-41.1	-32.8	-21.3
export	23.0	41.2	65.5	46.3	34.1	34.5
import	19.2	32.1	66.4	87.4	66.9	55.8
Railroad transport	-199.1	-305.4	-522.1	-642.9	-458.6	-365.4
export	41.6	39.1	48.1	52.9	43.2	175.6
import	240.7	344.4	570.2	695.8	501.8	541.0
<i>Passenger</i>	-52.6	-90.9	-163.0	-203.3	-142.8	-55.9
export	31.6	29.7	36.6	40.2	32.8	133.5
import	84.2	120.6	199.6	243.5	175.6	189.4
<i>Cargo</i>	-67.6	-99.0	-165.8	-202.9	-145.8	-143.0
export	4.6	4.3	5.3	5.8	4.8	19.3
import	72.2	103.3	171.1	208.7	150.5	162.3
<i>Other</i>	-78.8	-115.5	-193.3	-236.6	-170.0	-166.5
export	5.4	5.1	6.3	6.9	5.6	22.8
import	84.2	120.6	199.6	243.5	175.6	189.4

¹ Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-1,471.0	-1,824.6	-2,135.1	-1,389.8	-2,318.5	-1,707.5	-522.7	Current account
1,632.5	2,045.7	2,063.3	2,755.4	1,959.7	2,535.8	3,438.1	Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received
3,103.5	3,870.3	4,198.4	4,145.2	4,278.2	4,243.2	3,960.8	Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid
-1,842.0	-2,289.1	-2,518.7	-2,287.0	-2,758.8	-2,163.7	-1,116.2	Goods and services
962.7	1,261.8	1,398.1	1,894.0	1,196.0	1,735.1	2,496.3	export
2,804.7	3,550.9	3,916.7	4,181.0	3,954.8	3,898.9	3,612.5	import
-1,814.3	-2,083.9	-2,310.1	-2,077.4	-2,577.1	-2,195.3	-1,170.0	Goods¹
459.0	867.2	818.7	1,234.6	537.9	804.1	1,406.7	export
2,273.2	2,951.1	3,128.8	3,312.1	3,115.0	2,999.4	2,576.7	import
-1,864.5	-2,336.4	-2,627.0	-2,742.0	-2,716.8	-2,461.3	-1,618.2	Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology
408.7	614.7	501.8	570.0	398.1	538.1	958.5	export
2,273.2	2,951.1	3,128.8	3,312.1	3,115.0	2,999.4	2,576.7	import
24.2	55.4	43.4	27.8	32.3	53.5	53.0	<i>including Re-export</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net export of goods under merchandising
50.3	252.5	316.9	664.6	139.7	266.0	448.2	Non-monetary gold
50.3	252.5	316.9	664.6	139.7	266.0	448.2	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-27.8	-205.3	-208.6	-209.6	-181.7	31.5	53.8	Services
503.8	394.6	579.4	659.3	658.1	931.0	1,089.6	export
531.5	599.8	788.0	868.9	839.8	899.5	1,035.8	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
0.8	0.3	0.33	-3.3	0.3	-2.0	0.43	<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>
1.1	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	export
0.4	0.7	0.5	4.8	0.7	2.8	0.2	import
-0.1	-0.1	-0.11	0.4	0.8	-0.7	-0.15	<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>
0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.6	export
0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-129.0	-209.5	-249.0	-237.2	-230.4	-78.8	-179.0	Transportation services
111.9	95.1	84.3	97.2	102.9	249.0	131.6	export
240.9	304.7	333.3	334.3	333.3	327.8	310.7	import
-39.1	-60.3	-68.0	-67.1	-60.9	40.3	-52.5	<i>Passenger</i>
18.9	16.2	15.8	13.8	18.2	116.6	16.9	export
58.0	76.5	83.7	80.9	79.1	76.4	69.4	import
-42.2	-61.6	-71.4	-76.7	-62.9	-46.6	-68.4	<i>Cargo</i>
41.8	37.5	41.3	42.4	51.3	74.3	72.4	export
84.0	99.1	112.7	119.1	114.2	120.9	140.8	import
-47.5	-87.4	-109.4	-93.3	-106.5	-72.3	-58.0	<i>Other</i>
51.1	41.4	27.3	41.0	33.3	57.9	42.1	export
98.7	128.7	136.7	134.3	139.8	130.2	100.2	import
7.9	-18.9	-21.5	-5.7	-4.3	-6.1	-1.6	Air transport
37.0	20.9	26.9	30.2	31.4	27.6	26.9	export
29.1	39.8	48.4	35.9	35.7	33.7	28.5	import
-2.7	-10.0	-11.9	-6.6	-6.3	-6.4	-4.6	<i>Passenger</i>
7.9	4.5	5.7	6.4	6.7	5.9	5.7	export
10.6	14.5	17.6	13.0	13.0	12.3	10.4	import
12.3	5.4	7.1	9.2	9.7	8.4	8.5	<i>Cargo</i>
14.3	8.1	10.4	11.6	12.1	10.6	10.4	export
1.9	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	import
-1.7	-14.3	-16.8	-8.3	-7.7	-8.1	-5.5	<i>Other</i>
14.9	8.4	10.8	12.1	12.6	11.1	10.8	export
16.6	22.7	27.6	20.5	20.3	19.2	16.3	import
-121.0	-161.8	-175.8	-184.3	-173.9	-37.5	-154.0	Railroad transport
14.5	15.5	13.2	9.7	15.2	145.7	14.7	export
135.5	177.3	188.9	194.0	189.1	183.2	168.7	import
-36.4	-50.3	-56.1	-60.5	-54.7	46.6	-47.9	<i>Passenger</i>
11.1	11.8	10.0	7.4	11.5	110.8	11.2	export
47.4	62.1	66.1	67.9	66.2	64.1	59.1	import
-39.1	-51.5	-55.2	-57.1	-55.1	-38.9	-49.0	<i>Cargo</i>
1.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	16.0	1.6	export
40.7	53.2	56.7	58.2	56.7	55.0	50.6	import
-45.5	-60.0	-64.4	-66.6	-64.2	-45.2	-57.1	<i>Other</i>
1.9	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	18.9	1.9	export
47.4	62.1	66.1	67.9	66.2	64.1	59.1	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023 9 mon.	2024 9 mon.
Road transport	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6	-85.0	-56.2	-62.9
export	31.7	35.9	105.5	110.9	81.3	144.2
import	46.3	69.4	158.1	195.9	137.5	207.1
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6	-85.0	-56.2	-62.9
export	31.7	35.9	105.5	110.9	81.3	144.2
import	46.3	69.4	158.1	195.9	137.5	207.1
<i>Other</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other types of transport	-9.4	-0.8	-19.2	-58.5	-40.2	-47.9
export	22.7	26.2	48.3	109.6	82.0	77.9
import	32.1	27.0	67.5	168.1	122.2	125.7
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	6.7	4.7	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.5
export	6.7	4.7	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.5
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Other</i>	-16.5	-7.6	-21.8	-59.9	-41.5	-49.0
export	14.9	18.7	44.9	107.6	80.0	76.0
import	31.4	26.3	66.7	167.5	121.5	125.0
Postal and courier services	0.4	2.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
export	1.1	2.8	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3
import	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
Travels	62.5	134.1	537.7	492.3	407.7	285.9
export	151.3	206.8	755.7	1,024.1	832.3	745.9
import	88.8	72.8	217.9	531.8	424.6	460.1
Business	18.0	50.4	209.4	158.5	132.9	76.9
export	65.1	88.9	324.9	440.4	357.9	320.8
import	47.1	38.6	115.5	281.9	225.0	243.8
Personal	44.5	83.7	328.3	333.8	274.9	209.0
export	86.2	117.9	430.7	583.8	474.4	425.2
import	41.8	34.2	102.4	250.0	199.6	216.2
Construction	0.6	12.8	14.8	16.5	6.7	0.9
export	14.2	19.4	21.6	20.4	9.0	34.2
import	13.7	6.6	6.8	4.0	2.3	33.2
Construction abroad	14.2	19.4	21.6	20.4	9.0	34.2
export	14.2	19.4	21.6	20.4	9.0	34.2
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic	-13.7	-6.6	-6.8	-4.0	-2.3	-33.2
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	13.7	6.6	6.8	4.0	2.3	33.2
Insurance and pension services	-6.7	-6.3	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	-1.9
export	0.2	0.5	2.2	3.9	2.9	3.0
import	6.9	6.9	3.1	4.2	2.9	4.9
Financial services	3.9	-1.0	-21.5	-34.5	-23.5	-128.8
export	14.7	14.2	20.8	115.6	49.4	152.2
import	10.9	15.2	42.3	150.1	72.9	281.0
Charges for the use of intellectual property	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-32.8	-19.2	-44.9
export	1.4	1.9	3.2	4.4	3.0	7.1
import	5.7	6.6	8.3	37.2	22.3	52.1
Telecommunication, computer and information services	-7.2	-7.0	-8.7	11.8	4.9	187.1
export	13.8	13.5	37.9	84.9	62.5	268.5
import	20.9	20.6	46.6	73.1	57.6	81.4
Other business services	1.8	-2.0	8.7	-20.1	-14.2	17.4
export	47.7	36.0	73.8	104.1	69.5	166.6
import	45.9	38.0	65.1	124.2	83.7	149.2
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5	-235.6	-203.6	93.1
export	30.3	22.7	91.2	387.2	154.9	817.2
import	42.7	59.7	161.7	622.8	358.5	724.2
Government goods and services not included in other categories	-14.3	-13.5	-15.6	-24.0	-13.1	-16.9
export	1.5	2.9	3.6	3.9	2.7	0.5
import	15.8	16.4	19.2	27.8	15.7	17.4

2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-15.9	-15.9	-24.3	-28.8	-18.3	-16.4	-28.3	Road transport
25.4	27.4	28.5	29.7	36.8	47.3	60.0	export
41.4	43.3	52.8	58.5	55.1	63.7	88.3	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Passenger</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-15.9	-15.9	-24.3	-28.8	-18.3	-16.4	-28.3	<i>Cargo</i>
25.4	27.4	28.5	29.7	36.8	47.3	60.0	export
41.4	43.3	52.8	58.5	55.1	63.7	88.3	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Other</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
0.0	-12.9	-27.3	-18.4	-33.9	-18.8	4.9	Other types of transport
34.9	31.4	15.8	27.6	19.5	28.3	30.0	export
34.8	44.2	43.1	46.0	53.4	47.1	25.2	import
0.0	0.0	—	-0.0	—	—	0.0	<i>Passenger</i>
—	-0.0	—	-0.0	—	—	0.0	export
-0.0	-0.0	—	—	—	—	—	import
0.5	0.4	1.0	—	0.7	0.3	0.4	<i>Cargo</i>
0.5	0.4	1.0	—	0.7	0.3	0.4	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-0.3	-13.0	-28.2	-18.4	-34.5	-19.0	4.5	<i>Other</i>
34.3	30.9	14.7	27.6	18.8	27.9	29.4	export
34.6	44.0	43.0	45.9	53.3	46.9	24.9	import
-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	Postal and courier services
0.0	0.0	0.0	—	0.0	0.1	0.2	export
0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	import
154.3	66.7	186.8	84.6	80.3	29.1	176.5	Travels
304.5	187.3	340.6	191.8	233.5	180.8	331.7	export
150.2	120.6	153.8	107.2	153.2	151.6	155.2	import
51.3	16.6	64.9	25.6	19.2	-2.6	60.4	Business
130.9	80.5	146.5	82.5	100.4	77.7	142.6	export
79.6	63.9	81.5	56.8	81.2	80.4	82.3	import
102.9	50.1	121.8	58.9	61.1	31.8	116.1	Personal
173.6	106.7	194.1	109.3	133.1	103.0	189.1	export
70.6	56.7	72.3	50.4	72.0	71.3	73.0	import
2.6	1.7	2.4	9.7	2.8	-1.2	-0.6	Construction
3.1	2.5	3.5	11.4	9.6	14.3	10.3	export
0.4	0.8	1.1	1.6	6.8	15.6	10.9	import
3.1	2.5	3.5	11.4	9.6	14.3	10.3	Construction abroad
3.1	2.5	3.5	11.4	9.6	14.3	10.3	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-0.4	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	-6.8	-15.6	-10.9	Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
0.4	0.8	1.1	1.6	6.8	15.6	10.9	import
-0.1	-0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	Insurance and pension services
0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	export
0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.0	import
-11.4	-13.2	1.1	-11.0	-38.0	-21.0	-69.9	Financial services
4.2	15.3	29.9	66.2	56.2	33.2	62.8	export
15.6	28.5	28.8	77.2	94.2	54.2	132.7	import
-1.1	-2.3	-15.8	-13.6	-14.7	-19.3	-10.9	Charges for the use of intellectual property
0.9	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	3.9	export
2.0	3.1	17.2	14.9	16.7	20.6	14.8	import
7.6	2.5	-5.2	6.9	32.7	60.0	94.4	Telecommunication, computer and information services
25.2	20.0	17.3	22.4	48.4	101.2	118.9	export
17.6	17.5	22.5	15.5	15.7	41.2	24.5	import
3.1	-11.1	-6.2	-5.9	-11.6	-15.1	44.1	Other business services
26.2	20.6	22.7	34.5	33.3	44.7	88.7	export
23.1	31.7	28.9	40.5	44.9	59.8	44.5	import
-49.5	-36.5	-117.6	-32.0	2.9	87.0	3.1	Personal, cultural and recreational services
26.3	51.0	77.6	232.3	171.2	305.0	341.0	export
75.8	87.5	195.2	264.3	168.3	218.1	337.8	import
-4.3	-3.5	-5.2	-10.9	-5.0	-8.5	-3.4	Government goods and services not included in other categories
0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	export
5.2	4.5	6.0	12.1	5.1	8.6	3.6	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023 9 mon.	2024 9 mon.
Primary income²	-256.4	-622.3	-270.4	-194.1	-415.3	-566.4
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	64.9	86.3
Payable	277.0	632.0	299.8	279.6	480.2	652.6
Compensation of employees	-11.1	-6.2	-9.2	-6.9	-5.0	-5.8
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	11.1	6.2	9.2	6.9	5.0	5.8
Investment income	-245.4	-616.0	-261.2	-187.2	-410.3	-560.6
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	64.9	86.3
Payable	266.0	625.8	290.5	272.7	475.2	646.9
Direct investment	-146.7	-501.8	-143.6	-149.1	-380.2	-546.9
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	146.7	501.8	143.6	149.1	380.2	546.9
Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	-139.4	-451.9	-138.3	-145.1	-377.1	-542.3
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	139.4	451.9	138.3	145.1	377.1	542.3
Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi- corporations	-261.0	-420.1	-103.2	-48.1	-38.1	-67.8
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	261.0	420.1	103.2	48.1	38.1	67.8
Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise	-261.0	-420.1	-103.2	-48.1	-38.1	-67.8
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	261.0	420.1	103.2	48.1	38.1	67.8
Reinvestment income	121.7	-31.9	-35.2	-97.0	-339.0	-474.5
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	-121.7	31.9	35.2	97.0	339.0	474.5
Interest	-7.4	-49.9	-5.3	-4.1	-3.0	-4.6
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	7.4	49.9	5.3	4.1	3.0	4.6
Portfolio investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-98.6	-114.2	-117.6	-38.1	-30.1	-13.7
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	64.9	86.3
Payable	119.2	123.9	146.9	123.6	95.0	100.0
Interest	-98.6	-114.2	-117.6	-38.1	-30.1	-13.7
Receivable	20.6	9.8	29.4	85.5	64.9	86.3
Payable	119.2	123.9	146.9	123.6	95.0	100.0
Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary income	2,246.1	2,520.6	2,154.9	2,310.5	1,634.4	2,056.5
Receivable	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,382.4	2,894.9	2,054.0	2,419.9
Payable	498.6	584.2	1,227.5	584.4	419.6	363.4
General government	80.4	56.0	81.8	4.9	-2.9	6.0
Receivable	83.8	61.8	89.5	13.5	2.0	12.1
Payable	3.5	5.8	7.8	8.7	5.0	6.2
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	2,165.8	2,464.6	2,073.2	2,305.7	1,637.4	2,050.5
Receivable	2,660.8	3,043.1	3,292.9	2,881.4	2,052.0	2,407.7
Payable	495.1	578.5	1,219.7	575.7	414.6	357.2
Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	2,136.1	2,433.6	2,047.4	2,293.0	1,629.5	2,046.0
Receivable	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,266.6	2,863.0	2,040.5	2,396.5
Payable	494.5	578.3	1,219.2	570.0	411.0	350.5
<i>Including workers' remittances</i>	<i>2,136.1</i>	<i>2,433.6</i>	<i>2,047.4</i>	<i>2,293.0</i>	<i>1,629.5</i>	<i>2,046.0</i>
Receivable	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,266.6	2,863.0	2,040.5	2,396.5
Payable	494.5	578.3	1,219.2	570.0	411.0	350.5
Other current transfers	29.7	31.0	25.8	12.7	7.8	4.4
Receivable	30.2	31.2	26.3	18.4	11.5	11.2
Payable	0.6	0.2	0.5	5.7	3.7	6.7

² NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.

2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-116.3	-170.5	-128.5	221.1	-152.1	-207.2	-207.1	Primary income²
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	30.8	Receivable
136.3	189.6	154.3	-200.5	180.4	234.3	237.9	Payable
-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-2.2	Compensation of employees
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	Payable
-114.6	-168.9	-126.9	223.0	-150.4	-205.4	-204.9	Investment income
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	30.8	Receivable
134.6	187.9	152.6	-202.4	178.6	232.5	235.7	Payable
-102.1	-166.8	-111.2	231.0	-126.6	-201.1	-219.2	Direct investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
102.1	166.8	111.2	-231.0	126.6	201.1	219.2	Payable
-101.2	-165.6	-110.4	232.0	-125.7	-199.2	-217.5	Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
101.2	165.6	110.4	-232.0	125.7	199.2	217.5	Payable
-21.3	-6.3	-10.5	-9.9	-11.3	-20.5	-36.0	Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
21.3	6.3	10.5	9.9	11.3	20.5	36.0	Payable
-21.3	-6.3	-10.5	-9.9	-11.3	-20.5	-36.0	Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
21.3	6.3	10.5	9.9	11.3	20.5	36.0	Payable
-79.8	-159.2	-99.9	241.9	-114.4	-178.7	-181.5	Reinvestment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
79.8	159.2	99.9	-241.9	114.4	178.7	181.5	Payable
-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	-2.0	-1.7	Interest
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
0.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.7	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
-12.5	-2.0	-15.6	-8.0	-23.8	-4.2	14.3	Other investments
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	30.8	Receivable
32.5	21.1	41.4	28.6	52.0	31.4	16.5	Payable
-12.5	-2.0	-15.6	-8.0	-23.8	-4.2	14.3	Interest
20.0	19.1	25.8	20.6	28.3	27.2	30.8	Receivable
32.5	21.1	41.4	28.6	52.0	31.4	16.5	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
487.3	635.0	512.1	676.1	592.4	663.5	800.6	Secondary income
649.7	764.8	639.5	840.9	735.4	773.5	911.0	Receivable
162.4	129.8	127.4	164.8	143.0	110.0	110.4	Payable
-1.0	-0.1	-1.8	7.8	3.9	-4.2	6.3	General government
—	2.0	—	11.5	4.0	—	8.1	Receivable
1.0	2.2	1.8	3.7	0.2	4.2	1.8	Payable
488.3	635.1	513.9	668.3	588.5	667.7	794.2	Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)
649.7	762.8	639.5	829.4	731.4	773.5	902.8	Receivable
161.4	127.6	125.6	161.1	142.8	105.8	108.6	Payable
484.2	631.7	513.7	663.4	587.0	665.4	793.7	Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)
645.1	758.9	636.6	822.5	727.7	769.5	899.4	Receivable
160.9	127.2	122.9	159.0	140.7	104.1	105.7	Payable
484.2	631.7	513.7	663.4	587.0	665.4	793.7	<i>Including workers' remittances</i>
645.1	758.9	636.6	822.5	727.7	769.5	899.4	Receivable
160.9	127.2	122.9	159.0	140.7	104.1	105.7	Payable
4.1	3.5	0.2	4.9	1.6	2.3	0.6	Other current transfers
4.7	3.9	2.9	6.9	3.7	4.0	3.5	Receivable
0.5	0.4	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.9	Payable

Table I.1. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
					9 mon.	9 mon.
Capital account	79.8	146.4	181.3	220.6	148.7	154.0
Receivable	93.5	167.7	196.7	231.5	157.5	155.7
Payable	13.8	21.3	15.4	10.9	8.8	1.7
Capital transfers	79.8	146.4	181.3	220.6	148.7	154.0
Receivable	93.5	167.7	196.7	231.5	157.5	155.7
Payable	13.8	21.3	15.4	10.9	8.8	1.7
General government	87.9	132.6	163.2	190.5	125.1	146.2
Receivable	87.9	132.6	163.2	190.5	125.1	146.2
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt cancellation transfers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital transfers	87.9	132.6	163.2	190.5	125.1	146.2
Receivable	87.9	132.6	163.2	190.5	125.1	146.2
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	-8.1	13.8	18.1	30.1	23.6	7.8
Receivable	5.6	35.1	33.5	41.0	32.4	9.5
Payable	13.8	21.3	15.4	10.9	8.8	1.7
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)	454.0	-591.3	-4,961.5	-6,599.9	-5,282.0	-4,394.7
Financial account	350.3	-90.4	-963.1	-151.4	-590.2	-424.9
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)	350.3	-90.4	-963.1	-151.4	-590.2	-424.9
Direct investment	582.4	-560.7	-509.5	-151.3	-402.9	-514.2
Net acquisition of financial assets	180.9	-334.5	-454.6	7.9	1.5	15.2
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	1.9	2.0	-454.6	7.9	1.5	15.2
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	1.9	2.0	-454.6	7.9	1.5	15.2
Reinvestment income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt instruments	179.0	-336.5	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	-401.5	226.2	54.8	159.2	404.5	529.4
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	-149.5	40.7	18.3	131.1	384.2	518.4
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	-27.8	8.8	-16.9	34.0	45.3	43.8
Reinvestment income	-121.7	31.9	35.2	97.0	339.0	474.5
Debt instruments	-252.1	185.5	36.5	28.1	20.2	11.0
Portfolio investment	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	-15.0	—	—	—	—	—
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	-15.0	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options	0.3	0.3	0.7	9.6	9.5	-0.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	-7.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	8.5	-2.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	-7.9	3.0	2.5	-6.4	-0.9	-1.7

³ Estimates of NBKR.

2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
35.2	63.4	50.1	71.9	35.7	43.6	74.7	Capital account
38.1	66.2	53.1	74.0	37.4	43.6	74.7	Receivable
2.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.7	—	—	Payable
35.2	63.4	50.1	71.9	35.7	43.6	74.7	Capital transfers
38.1	66.2	53.1	74.0	37.4	43.6	74.7	Receivable
2.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.7	—	—	Payable
27.0	56.7	41.5	65.4	30.0	41.8	74.3	General government
27.0	56.7	41.5	65.4	30.0	41.8	74.3	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt cancellation transfers
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
27.0	56.7	41.5	65.4	30.0	41.8	74.3	Other capital transfers
27.0	56.7	41.5	65.4	30.0	41.8	74.3	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
8.2	6.8	8.6	6.5	5.6	1.8	0.4	Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)
11.1	9.6	11.6	8.6	7.4	1.8	0.4	Receivable
2.9	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.7	—	—	Payable
-1,435.7	-1,761.2	-2,085.0	-1,317.9	-2,282.9	-1,663.8	-448.0	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)
-214.4	-181.0	-194.9	438.8	-43.7	-491.7	110.5	Financial account
-214.4	-181.0	-194.9	438.8	-43.7	-491.7	110.5	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)
-75.1	-180.6	-147.2	251.7	-101.5	-215.7	-197.0	Direct investment
5.3	-0.1	-3.6	6.4	-1.4	-4.2	20.8	Net acquisition of financial assets
5.3	-0.1	-3.6	6.4	-1.4	-4.2	20.8	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
5.3	-0.1	-3.6	6.4	-1.4	-4.2	20.8	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reinvestment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt instruments
80.4	180.5	143.6	-245.3	100.2	211.5	217.8	Net incurrence of liabilities
91.0	196.9	96.4	-253.2	106.1	224.1	188.2	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
11.2	37.6	-3.5	-11.2	-8.2	45.4	6.7	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
79.8	159.2	99.9	-241.9	114.4	178.7	181.5	Reinvestment income
-10.7	-16.4	47.2	7.9	-6.0	-12.6	29.6	Debt instruments
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	Portfolio investment
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
0.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt securities
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Debt securities
7.6	2.1	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.8	—	Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options
0.0	2.3	6.3	-5.3	21.1	-23.4	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
-7.6	0.2	6.5	-5.5	20.9	-22.5	—	Net incurrence of liabilities

Table I.1. (continued)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023 9 mon.	2024 9 mon.
Other investments	-325.6	-114.4	2.1	55.0	261.8	-186.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	79.9	340.6	885.4	425.6	279.9	939.7
Net incurrence of liabilities	405.6	455.0	883.2	370.6	18.0	1,126.5
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	117.1	237.5	167.0	206.2	242.3	440.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	116.5	274.8	596.1	269.9	250.1	652.8
Central bank	-61.2	18.7	-63.4	32.3	6.4	-11.1
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	175.6	274.2	678.2	272.7	278.9	650.1
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	2.1	-18.1	-18.7	-35.1	-35.2	13.8
Net incurrence of liabilities	-0.5	37.3	429.1	63.7	7.8	212.2
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.5	37.3	429.1	63.7	7.8	212.2
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings	-361.0	-243.1	-170.8	-170.4	-55.6	-507.2
Net acquisition of financial assets	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Short-term	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	360.7	241.7	171.5	170.9	56.1	507.7
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6	-13.4	-25.1	-7.5
Short-term	-3.0	—	—	-7.6	-7.6	—
Long-term	-50.1	-33.3	-36.6	-5.8	-17.5	-7.5
General government	272.2	165.9	176.7	88.4	-2.8	-91.0
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-70.8	-41.0	-67.9
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	55.3	191.6	198.3	159.2	38.2	-23.0
Other sectors	141.6	109.1	31.4	95.9	83.9	606.2
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	141.6	109.1	31.4	95.9	83.9	606.2
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	-81.0	159.0	8.0	-25.9	74.1	-153.0
Net acquisition of financial assets	-35.6	93.6	290.7	110.1	28.3	253.6
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-35.6	93.6	290.7	110.1	28.3	253.6
Net incurrence of liabilities	45.3	-65.4	282.6	136.0	-45.8	406.6
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	45.3	-65.4	282.6	136.0	-45.8	406.6
Other receivables/payables	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	45.2	1.0	32.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	45.2	1.0	32.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	45.2	1.0	32.8
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)	—	241.5	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets⁴	108.4	584.9	-456.1	-64.4	-458.3	276.9
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	-26.6	255.8	-124.4	-53.6	-20.8	-4.5
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	135.0	329.1	-331.7	-10.8	-437.5	281.4
Net errors and omissions	-103.7	500.9	3,998.4	6,448.5	4,691.8	3,969.8

⁴ In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Note: Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated.

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice.

2023				2024			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
192.5	87.4	-18.1	-206.8	114.4	-417.1	115.9	Other investments
24.0	251.5	4.4	145.8	135.7	198.8	605.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
-168.6	164.1	22.5	352.5	21.2	615.8	489.4	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
76.5	187.7	-21.9	-36.1	100.7	-101.1	441.0	Cash and deposits
124.4	158.3	-32.5	19.8	171.4	21.7	459.7	Net acquisition of financial assets
-5.8	11.2	0.9	26.0	-9.3	-14.7	12.9	Central bank
127.0	176.2	-24.3	-6.2	181.5	34.8	433.7	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
3.1	-29.1	-9.2	0.0	-0.9	1.6	13.0	Other sectors
47.8	-29.5	-10.6	55.9	70.6	122.9	18.6	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
47.8	-29.5	-10.6	55.9	70.6	122.9	18.6	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
45.5	-21.4	-79.7	-114.8	3.4	-120.0	-390.5	Loans and borrowings
0.4	-0.1	0.1	—	-0.0	-0.0	0.6	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
0.4	-0.1	0.1	—	-0.0	-0.0	0.6	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
0.4	-0.1	0.1	—	-0.0	-0.0	0.6	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
-45.0	21.3	79.8	114.8	-3.4	120.0	391.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
-17.3	-18.1	10.4	11.7	-0.7	-0.1	-6.7	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
-7.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-9.7	-18.1	10.4	11.7	-0.7	-0.1	-6.7	Long-term
-3.2	2.7	-2.3	91.2	-41.4	-45.0	-4.6	General government
—	-20.1	-20.9	-29.8	-19.6	-27.1	-21.1	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
-3.2	22.9	18.6	121.0	-21.7	-17.8	16.5	Other long-term
-24.5	36.7	71.8	12.0	38.7	165.1	402.4	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
-24.5	36.7	71.8	12.0	38.7	165.1	402.4	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
70.8	-79.1	82.4	-100.0	2.2	-197.7	42.5	Trade credit and advances
-100.5	93.2	35.7	81.8	-43.8	175.3	122.1	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-100.5	93.2	35.7	81.8	-43.8	175.3	122.1	Other sectors
-171.4	172.2	-46.7	181.8	-46.0	373.0	79.6	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-171.4	172.2	-46.7	181.8	-46.0	373.0	79.6	Other sectors
-0.3	0.1	1.1	44.2	8.1	1.8	22.8	Other receivables/payables
-0.3	0.1	1.1	44.2	8.1	1.8	22.8	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-0.3	0.1	1.1	44.2	8.1	1.8	22.8	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)
-339.3	-89.8	-29.1	393.9	-56.7	142.0	191.7	Reserve assets⁴
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
-14.1	-22.9	16.2	-32.8	-22.7	23.3	-5.1	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-325.2	-66.8	-45.4	426.7	-34.0	118.7	196.8	Other reserve assets
1,221.4	1,580.3	1,890.2	1,756.7	2,239.2	1,172.1	558.4	Net errors and omissions

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	3,384.9	2,148.2	2,752.7
Live animals and animal products	84.1	85.0	152.5	140.7	94.6	106.1
Vegetable products	125.5	138.5	221.0	170.9	107.0	112.6
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	51.1	74.3	67.3	83.3	61.0	71.6
Mineral products*	252.2	311.6	364.9	457.9	335.1	362.9
Products of chemistry and related industries	24.6	20.6	27.1	40.8	32.2	23.1
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	43.2	39.7	57.0	57.5	41.6	65.3
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	7.6	9.9	35.2	15.6	13.5	14.7
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	6.3	9.8	12.5	4.9	3.4	2.6
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	9.3	5.8	11.5	4.4	2.7	4.9
Textile and textile products	98.3	111.6	492.2	200.1	149.1	321.9
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	5.0	7.6	74.1	46.9	36.1	152.7
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	40.2	119.2	99.2	67.8	53.2	42.3
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	1,010.7	1,426.9	18.6	1,285.9	621.3	874.0
Non-precious metals and products from them	78.0	199.8	243.9	198.0	145.2	137.7
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	54.5	101.7	208.7	381.8	280.8	295.5
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	56.1	68.8	96.0	174.0	137.3	120.7
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	3.1	5.7	7.2	19.0	14.1	14.9
Other special industrial products	14.4	7.6	11.0	21.5	10.6	14.8
Various industrial goods	8.4	7.3	53.9	12.4	8.2	13.2
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

* including energy products.

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	3,384.9	2,148.2	2,752.7
Food and live animals	237.0	263.8	417.8	370.8	245.0	275.9
Beverages and tobacco	19.1	28.5	13.8	17.4	12.3	9.6
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	244.4	378.0	303.2	378.7	280.5	257.0
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83.2	100.0	198.9	201.2	141.0	189.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	30.8	26.3	45.1	56.9	43.0	33.9
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	115.5	238.3	550.2	264.8	196.7	369.7
Machinery and transport equipment	109.2	170.6	304.8	553.2	417.5	416.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	137.0	127.9	406.6	257.0	192.1	346.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	996.7	1,418.3	13.8	1,284.3	619.7	853.9

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	12,517.9	8,965.0	9,297.6
Live animals and animal products	61.5	97.8	122.6	128.8	95.9	101.8
Vegetable products	196.8	288.9	319.5	404.4	282.2	284.4
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	52.8	76.6	108.8	78.1	58.7	55.2
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	299.2	406.8	620.6	572.3	420.2	429.2
Mineral products*	569.1	935.8	1,117.6	1,079.8	730.9	1,115.6
Products of chemistry and related industries	436.8	507.0	651.0	689.9	518.3	523.5
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	192.9	248.4	403.5	349.4	265.4	239.1
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	10.2	17.5	37.5	14.6	10.4	13.1
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	68.8	90.2	103.1	83.7	63.9	58.1
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	52.7	72.4	109.4	82.1	64.9	64.7
Textile and textile products	309.9	833.1	1,674.0	929.0	760.5	529.2
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	62.5	155.2	569.7	292.8	256.6	99.7
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	63.1	79.1	95.6	102.5	74.6	93.9
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	6.0	28.4	33.8	36.1	23.4	15.0
Non-precious metals and products from them	405.2	435.8	1,009.6	780.6	600.5	556.0
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	571.3	771.0	1,665.4	3,243.8	2,402.4	3,038.6
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	221.8	378.6	830.7	3,359.5	2,129.3	1,840.9
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	56.2	50.8	81.5	136.3	94.0	107.9
Other special industrial products	6.4	12.1	12.8	26.9	19.7	17.2
Various industrial goods	75.8	94.6	236.2	127.4	93.0	114.4
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

* including energy products.

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	12,517.9	8,965.0	9,297.6
Live animals and animal products	442.3	663.7	906.6	912.2	651.4	650.0
Beverages and tobacco	113.1	134.8	157.6	188.1	142.2	148.9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.0	60.1	76.0	76.0	57.1	74.8
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	535.3	899.1	1,076.8	1,008.1	671.4	1,065.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	42.1	56.4	76.8	55.4	42.2	34.1
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	522.7	625.8	827.6	866.9	649.5	639.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	879.2	1,207.9	2,668.2	1,926.2	1,537.0	1,259.4
Machinery and transport equipment	799.7	1,146.2	2,499.9	6,598.8	4,528.1	4,875.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333.3	765.6	1,487.2	866.3	669.8	547.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	1.2	20.6	26.5	19.9	16.1	1.9

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export*(mln of USD)*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	3,384.9	2,148.2	2,752.7
Consumption	400.4	492.8	904.4	764.0	542.5	770.3
Raw materials	156.0	200.9	161.7	260.9	196.3	189.5
Interim goods	1,279.1	1,908.0	850.2	1,839.9	1,024.0	1,399.4
Investment goods	54.5	50.5	139.4	318.9	244.4	203.8
Energy products	83.2	100.0	199.0	201.2	141.0	189.7

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export*(mln of USD)*

	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	3,384.9	2,148.2	2,752.7
EAEU countries	554.5	791.5	1,505.8	1,307.1	962.4	1,242.8
Russia	257.3	393.3	1,069.7	823.7	595.3	899.7
Kazakhstan	285.9	382.2	410.9	449.0	346.0	324.6
Belarus	10.7	15.8	24.4	34.0	20.7	18.3
Armenia	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1
Non-EAEU countries	1418.7	1960.7	748.9	2077.7	1185.8	1509.9
Great Britain	990.0	234.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	660.2
Uzbekistan	152.9	180.1	236.6	290.8	198.9	230.6
Türkiye	74.7	90.6	140.7	153.1	116.6	79.3
Tajikistan	28.1	23.8	3.3	1.2	1.1	—
Ukraine	8.6	6.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	0.2
UAE	9.1	54.8	101.0	189.4	141.8	82.0
Germany	13.1	12.5	15.8	7.6	5.6	3.6
Afghanistan	1.3	14.4	21.6	14.9	14.1	26.0
Other non-EAEU countries	141.1	1,343.7	228.2	1,418.2	705.2	427.9

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	12,517.9	8,965.0	9,297.6
Consumption	1,403.3	2,167.6	3,335.0	4,033.4	2,763.8	2,762.9
Raw materials	101.7	144.8	198.4	218.2	153.4	133.8
Interim goods	1,127.7	1,647.8	3,807.9	4,330.9	3,376.1	3,369.4
Investment goods	550.5	720.7	1,385.6	2,927.5	2,000.3	1,966.9
Energy products	535.6	899.3	1,076.2	1,008.0	671.3	1,064.6

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR.

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	12,517.9	8,965.0	9,297.6
The EAEU countries	1,885.3	2,634.9	3,268.3	3,292.1	2,353.9	2,576.6
Russia	1,319.9	1,911.5	2,406.0	2,282.8	1,594.9	1,869.9
Kazakhstan	523.6	661.8	770.2	922.4	696.1	655.9
Belarus	37.1	58.2	87.0	83.1	59.4	49.6
Armenia	4.8	3.4	5.1	3.8	3.5	1.2
Non-EAEU countries	1,833.5	2,945.3	6,534.8	9,225.8	6,611.1	6,721.0
China	737.9	1,463.8	4,069.5	5,353.3	3,698.5	4,316.4
Türkiye	194.9	321.6	488.3	453.4	346.3	279.0
USA	120.4	101.2	242.0	430.6	313.1	199.5
Uzbekistan	189.0	316.8	362.6	403.2	312.9	358.6
Germany	51.7	63.2	164.6	421.8	302.4	198.3
Japan	22.1	18.3	92.0	255.0	186.7	97.1
Republic of Korea	47.8	54.8	156.5	550.7	402.6	294.2
Ukraine	51.8	54.6	37.0	45.9	38.0	31.7
Canada	5.3	47.3	16.7	86.1	76.3	39.3
Great Britain	10.2	11.2	32.3	91.3	62.8	49.8
Iran	17.9	25.9	34.6	40.6	29.5	29.8
India	41.7	45.5	107.4	88.5	71.3	64.0
UAE	8.1	15.0	24.7	49.3	33.7	44.6
Other non-EAEU countries	334.7	406.2	706.6	956.1	736.9	718.7

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

Products	unit of measurement	2022		2023	
		Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD
Total			2,254.7		3,384.9
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	355.5	69.0	374.6	54.3
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	4.2	6.9	7.4	26.1
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	28.1	28.4	31.3	27.3
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	5.1	17.9	1.3	6.3
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	4.3	13.7	1.8	5.2
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	<i>thou tons</i>	4.5	19.9	6.1	27.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	16.9	26.3	5.0	28.2
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	223.5	135.1	150.4	94.2
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	79.7	71.0	60.1	67.6
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	1.5	1.3	6.0	4.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	5.1	9.3	4.0	8.5
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	14.4	37.4	24.0	42.7
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	15.6	94.1	14.7	86.1
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	107.6	137.4	294.9	196.4
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	1.6	54.4	2.2	87.4
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	86.0	97.7	67.9	73.5
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	123.9	40.7	118.2	29.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	2.0	5.2	1.6	5.3
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	7.0	6.0	6.1	7.8
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	6.8	11.6	4.6	8.4
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	10.1	54.3	9.6	28.9
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	<i>mln tons</i>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	625.4	26.1	496.4	19.3
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	<i>thou tons</i>	4.7	14.7	3.0	3.3
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq m</i>	5.9	23.2	5.1	21.4
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq m</i>	10.2	40.2	8.0	20.8
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	75.4	59.1	106.7	63.3
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	3.2	7.1	2.4	5.0
Lead	<i>thou tons</i>	3.6	6.9	5.3	10.2
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.8	83.6	0.6	93.7
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	1.0	23.6	8.8	72.1
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			44.0		49.8
Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.8	9.7	0.8	4.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			206.4		109.9
Footwear			64.6		43.1
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>thou tons</i>	25.4	24.3	19.4	30.9
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	0.3	13.1	20.2	1,284.3

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD		
	2,148.2		2,752.7		Total
269.6	36.5	323.8	36.6	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
4.9	16.4	6.4	21.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
25.2	22.1	23.3	31.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
1.2	5.7	1.8	9.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
1.5	3.9	1.5	4.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Cheese and curd
3.5	14.9	1.3	7.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
3.6	20.4	3.7	20.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
99.9	60.0	126.8	65.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
36.5	39.9	44.4	38.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
5.2	3.8	11.6	9.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
0.7	1.6	2.7	12.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
3.3	6.8	3.5	7.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
13.8	25.8	8.7	15.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
11.1	65.6	9.9	57.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
83.7	154.5	56.2	138.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
1.7	62.1	1.2	61.1	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
48.2	52.1	72.7	74.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
81.8	20.7	82.7	21.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oil
1.2	4.1	1.7	6.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
4.6	3.9	3.4	6.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
3.4	6.9	5.1	4.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
7.9	19.7	26.9	57.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
0.1	0.1	18.6	107.5	<i>mln tons</i>	Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials
370.6	14.9	241.2	6.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
2.7	3.2	1.7	1.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned
4.2	17.9	2.7	10.4	<i>mln sq m</i>	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
5.9	15.8	6.7	15.9	<i>mln sq m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
75.1	43.7	64.0	37.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
1.9	4.0	2.4	4.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
3.6	6.9	6.2	10.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Lead
0.1	1.0	1.6	9.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.
0.5	73.4	0.7	65.8	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
6.9	57.4	1.1	13.6	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
	34.8		46.2		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
0.5	4.4	1.2	7.4	<i>mln pieces</i>	Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers
	87.7		88.8		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	33.6		151.8		Footwear
14.9	24.6	27.0	39.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
9.9	619.7	11.4	853.9	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

Products	unit of measurement	2022		2023	
		Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD
Total			9,803.2		12,517.9
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	54.5	80.7	58.4	76.4
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	276.7	77.9	395.6	79.9
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	31.6	14.6	39.7	27.7
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	124.3	67.0	57.7	67.5
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	282.0	64.7	146.3	49.8
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	171.5	91.7	231.7	138.2
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	128.8	81.0	61.7	42.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	31.5	81.6	35.5	95.6
Margarine and shortening	<i>thou tons</i>	17.2	32.1	17.0	22.8
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	14.3	48.5	15.3	59.5
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litres</i>	140.6	78.2	177.7	86.2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>mln pieces</i>	3.6	47.5	3.6	58.6
Petroleum products	<i>mln tons</i>	1.6	893.5	1.4	787.5
Liquefied propane and butane	<i>thou tons</i>	54.1	22.0	74.1	24.0
Natural gas	<i>mln cub. m</i>	415.3	62.3	438.7	65.8
Electric current	<i>mln kWh</i>	2.8	73.5	3.5	73.3
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	46.2	66.4	44.8	46.5
Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids	<i>thou tons</i>	57.4	24.7	44.6	33.6
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	153.5	55.5	119.0	70.6
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	11.8	204.9	12.0	206.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	713.0	136.6	62.8	150.0
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	46.7	65.3	79.4	51.3
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	58.9	86.3	69.1	88.1
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	54.7	94.4	43.8	93.0
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.5	81.7	2.8	63.8
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub. m</i>	0.3	38.7	0.4	27.7
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	84.8	45.2	25.1	39.6
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	28.0	51.5	18.6	57.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq m</i>	633.0	280.7	365.8	133.0
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	101.0	717.2	87.4	429.9
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	<i>mln tons</i>	0.4	1.0	27.1	20.4
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	929.3	331.6	584.1	383.0
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	6.2	26.7	9.6	32.8
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	8.7	32.6	3.4	17.5
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	56.0	444.0	30.0	195.3
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	<i>thou tons</i>	5.9	24.1	28.1	114.6
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	<i>thou tons</i>	5.2	22.9	25.7	101.1
Agricultural, horticultural, forestry, poultry-keeping or bee-keeping machinery, n.e.s., and parts thereof, n.e.s.			4.6		30.7
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.8	40.3	1.3	62.2
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	<i>mln tons</i>	1.7	202.0	1.6	175.2
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	17.2	77.4	30.5	48.7
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>thou tons</i>	13.3	105.8	119.9	1,025.7
Office machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	618.0	40.6	1,451.6	47.5
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.5	67.3	1.6	85.2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	6.3	258.2	8.2	299.9
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	9.6	41.4	12.8	34.5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	41.2	538.9	184.9	2,772.2
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	7.2	65.5	19.3	180.2
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.7	14.6	2.2	87.8
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			86.7		110.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			466.4		198.3
Footwear			539.7		286.5
Drawing instruments			4.9		32.4
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln tons</i>	0.2	51.5	—	36.4

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD		
	8,965.0		9,297.6		Total
42.7	55.4	60.2	72.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
230.0	45.2	221.1	47.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
26.5	19.7	19.3	21.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
42.6	49.9	59.9	47.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
119.0	41.4	92.7	36.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
163.7	89.9	163.1	105.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
42.0	29.2	39.9	26.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
24.9	67.6	35.1	80.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
12.0	16.6	16.1	21.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Margarine and shortening
11.5	45.0	10.8	49.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
143.4	70.5	144.6	69.6	<i>mln litres</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
1.9	42.2	2.1	50.0	<i>mln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
0.9	516.1	1.4	861.0	<i>mln tons</i>	Petroleum products
55.0	16.8	46.6	33.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Liquefied propane and butane
280.5	42.1	341.7	51.3	<i>mln cub. m</i>	Natural gas
2.0	56.0	2.7	88.5	<i>mln kWh</i>	Electric current
32.9	35.1	29.2	29.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
33.7	25.3	31.9	30.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids
94.1	57.3	116.1	62.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
8.4	142.3	9.2	157.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
50.1	114.7	42.9	111.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
74.8	44.7	65.2	39.3	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
50.1	63.0	45.7	53.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
32.6	71.8	38.7	65.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
2.2	52.2	1.8	45.2	<i>mln pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.3	21.9	0.3	20.7	<i>mln cub. m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
19.6	31.4	20.4	30.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
14.5	42.9	18.0	38.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
310.9	108.0	199.3	170.5	<i>mln sq m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
76.2	390.7	23.6	79.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
4.3	3.7	55.8	40.9	<i>mln tons</i>	Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials
431.9	278.3	529.7	360.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
6.4	25.1	7.5	26.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
2.5	13.4	2.7	14.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Tools for use in the hand or in machines
26.5	180.7	11.5	44.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
14.4	62.1	47.3	168.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1
14.0	57.7	60.8	220.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26
	25.2		35.9		Agricultural, horticultural, forestry, poultry-keeping or bee-keeping machinery, n.e.s., and parts thereof, n.e.s.
1.0	50.8	1.9	70.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled
1.6	119.8	0.1	191.7	<i>mln tons</i>	Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture
27.1	37.3	40.7	129.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof
92.2	772.2	133.9	1,218.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Equipment parts for production machinery
791.7	34.2	3,179.9	24.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Office machines
1.4	63.2	0.2	62.1	<i>mln pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
7.2	235.6	1.3	160.2	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
6.0	25.9	5.7	33.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
108.0	1,672.4	102.0	1,387.1	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
15.1	138.0	12.4	138.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
1.7	61.8	2.2	101.8	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	83.2		88.0		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	145.8		142.8		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	251.3		95.7		Footwear
	22.4		32.5		Drawing instruments
—	28.9	0.1	26.1	<i>mln tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods

Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export

Products	2024	2023	2023	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	Physical volume	value
	n324*p324	n324*p323	n323*p323			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Gold (non-monetary)	853.9	357.1	619.7	2.391	0.576	1.378
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	138.7	68.7	154.5	2.018	0.445	0.898
Petroleum products	128.2	70.9	78.8	1.809	0.899	1.627
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	65.9	60.6	60.0	1.088	1.010	1.099
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	57.3	48.7	65.6	1.178	0.742	0.874
Coal, coke and briquettes	61.1	26.8	62.1	2.280	0.432	0.985
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	65.8	19.3	73.4	3.407	0.263	0.895
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	46.2	37.4	34.8	1.236	1.074	1.327
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	38.5	38.5	39.9	1.000	0.965	0.965
Live animals	36.6	23.7	36.5	1.548	0.648	1.004
Cotton	15.2	14.8	25.8	1.024	0.575	0.589
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	39.7	29.9	24.6	1.328	1.213	1.611
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	13.6	6.2	57.4	2.191	0.108	0.236
Iron and steel	37.6	28.0	43.7	1.343	0.642	0.862
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	31.0	13.1	22.1	2.358	0.596	1.405
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	20.9	13.9	20.4	1.503	0.681	1.023
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	15.9	10.8	15.8	1.471	0.683	1.004
Portland cement	6.6	7.5	14.9	0.879	0.503	0.442
Lead	10.9	6.4	6.9	1.722	0.924	1.591
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	7.0	3.8	14.9	1.846	0.253	0.467
Food preparations, n.e.s.	7.9	4.8	6.8	1.653	0.711	1.175
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	4.7	2.8	5.4	1.684	0.512	0.863
Meat and meat preparations	21.3	14.2	16.4	1.506	0.862	1.298
Cheese and curd	4.6	2.4	3.9	1.943	0.614	1.193
Other monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof	3.8	1.9	4.2	2.015	0.452	0.911
Aluminium	4.4	3.6	4.0	1.247	0.899	1.121
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	3.4	3.0	4.4	1.103	0.698	0.770
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	1.4	1.8	3.2	0.786	0.580	0.456
Plastics in non-primary forms	4.5	6.5	6.9	0.684	0.951	0.651
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	10.4	9.4	17.9	1.113	0.524	0.583
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	9.7	3.6	5.7	2.719	0.624	1.698
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	1,766.7	939.8	1,550.2	1.88	0.61	1.14
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	64.2%		72.2%			
Total export	2,752.7		2,148.2			

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments; the table shows the largest export items for the reporting period.

n - physical volume of export.

p - estimated export price.

Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import

Products	2024	2023	2023	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	Physical volume	value
	n324*p324	n324*p323	n323*p323			
A	B	C	A / B	B / C	A / C	
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	1387.1	1157.7	1672.4	1.198	0.692	0.829
Equipment parts for production machinery	1218.0	956.8	772.2	1.273	1.239	1.577
Petroleum products	861.0	434.2	516.1	1.983	0.841	1.668
Iron and steel	360.3	230.7	278.3	1.561	0.829	1.295
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	157.5	132.9	142.3	1.185	0.934	1.107
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	160.2	24.9	235.6	6.428	0.106	0.680
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	220.2	161.4	57.7	1.364	2.796	3.813
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	138.4	66.2	138.0	2.089	0.480	1.003
Electric current	88.5	57.4	56.0	1.540	1.026	1.581
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	79.0	93.1	390.7	0.848	0.238	0.202
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	170.5	41.4	108.0	4.122	0.383	1.579
Natural gas	51.3	41.9	42.1	1.224	0.995	1.218
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	105.9	63.3	89.9	1.674	0.704	1.178
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	70.1	60.3	50.8	1.162	1.188	1.381
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	88.0	57.6	83.2	1.527	0.693	1.058
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	80.9	58.8	67.6	1.375	0.871	1.197
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	69.6	51.9	70.5	1.340	0.736	0.987
Meat and meat preparations	72.4	51.9	55.4	1.396	0.937	1.307
Plastics in non-primary forms	65.9	47.3	71.8	1.393	0.660	0.918
Cigarettes containing tobacco	50.0	29.0	42.2	1.721	0.688	1.184
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	47.1	57.5	49.9	0.819	1.151	0.942
Fertilizers	39.3	35.4	44.7	1.112	0.791	0.880
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	62.3	52.7	57.3	1.183	0.920	1.088
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	33.2	16.2	25.9	2.047	0.627	1.283
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	47.5	35.2	45.2	1.347	0.781	1.052
Food preparations, n.e.s.	49.1	29.4	45.0	1.670	0.654	1.091
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	36.8	27.0	41.4	1.366	0.652	0.891
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	44.6	52.3	180.7	0.853	0.290	0.247
Rubber tyres	45.2	28.1	52.2	1.608	0.539	0.866
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	29.1	7.8	21.4	3.730	0.366	1.365
Plastics in primary forms	53.5	33.3	63.0	1.606	0.530	0.850
Automatic data-processing machines	62.1	6.6	63.2	9.392	0.105	0.982
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	38.1	39.9	42.9	0.953	0.930	0.887
Paper and paperboard	30.7	20.6	31.4	1.493	0.656	0.979
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	29.0	22.2	35.1	1.306	0.634	0.829
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	23.8	10.4	19.5	2.299	0.530	1.219
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	30.4	16.1	25.3	1.891	0.635	1.201
Aluminium	26.5	17.1	25.1	1.543	0.684	1.056
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	21.9	11.3	19.7	1.936	0.575	1.113
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	23.3	13.3	19.4	1.756	0.684	1.201
Densified and reconstituted wood	20.7	10.3	21.9	2.007	0.471	0.946
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	22.1	7.7	20.9	2.875	0.369	1.060
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	28.8	16.6	19.9	1.735	0.832	1.445
Sugar confectionery	16.3	8.5	16.1	1.905	0.532	1.014
Floor coverings, etc.	16.3	7.9	15.7	2.071	0.500	1.035
Textile yarn	11.8	12.6	28.1	0.934	0.448	0.419
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	23.2	17.2	22.0	1.348	0.783	1.056
Fibreboard of wood	12.6	8.3	16.2	1.522	0.511	0.777
Coal, coke and briquettes	16.3	11.1	36.3	1.462	0.307	0.449
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	6,436.4	4,451.8	6,045.6	1.45	0.74	1.06
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	69.2%		67.4%			
Total import	9,297.6		8,965.0			

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices; the table shows the largest import items for the reporting period.

n - physical volume of import.

p - estimated import price.

Tables I.14 - I.20: Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia
(mln of USD)

	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		257.3		393.3	1,069.7	823.7	595.3	899.7				
Functional distribution*												
Consumption		170.3		178.5	444.4	325.1	220.8	427.4				
Raw materials		1.0		3.0	2.1	2.6	2.0	3.3				
Interim goods		76.9		204.9	537.7	265.0	200.3	351.1				
Investment goods		7.2		5.5	81.0	226.0	168.0	114.3				
Energy products		1.9		1.5	4.5	5.0	4.2	3.6				
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals		85.8		100.5	152.9	145.0	87.9	93.1				
Meat and meat preparations		—	0.1	0.7	1.7	5.1	3.3	18.0				
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons	1.6	3.7	2.5	5.7	1.4	—	0.9	4.6	—	0.9	4.6
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons	3.4	12.9	3.4	13.1	4.3	13.8	4.4	0.9	4.4	1.2	6.7
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	1.7	6.9	3.2	15.5	2.9	18.0	2.9	4.2	2.9	1.2	6.6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	84.7	21.5	68.0	20.9	65.9	44.4	33.8	26.9	25.8	32.2	26.2
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	59.5	27.8	74.0	28.5	55.7	51.1	39.3	50.1	22.8	28.1	21.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	—	1.5	1.1	1.2	—	1.1	1.1
Artificial fibres suitable for spinning	thou tons	44.2	135.7	—	—	—	86.9	65.7	—	—	64.8	—
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	8.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	6.9	31.6	11.0	105.6	12.8	90.4	8.7	63.2	8.0	55.0	3.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	1.9	—	—	1.5	4.4	5.0	4.2	0.1	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	3.4	8.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.5
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.3	3.2	0.7	0.8	1.7	3.0
Insecticides put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles	thou tons	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	3.1	8.8	1.2	6.1	0.8	5.1	1.8
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	0.2	2.3	0.2	2.3	1.3
Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)	mln sq m	10.9	39.9	—	334.1	86.7	64.5	242.8	—	—	—	—
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	29.8	49.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	28.0	25.3
Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smaltwares	thou tons	—	—	0.4	—	3.5	1.2	0.1	0.2	—	0.1	6.3
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	mln tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.6	107.5
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq m	0.5	1.3	3.3	25.5	1.5	5.5	1.8	4.6	1.3	3.4	4.2
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	0.5	9.1
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	27.9	36.1	—	134.6	—	317.2	225.4	—	—	—	—
Auxiliary machinery for use with machines of headings 724.41 through 724.53;	thou tons	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	—	10.5	67.0
Other packing or wrapping machinery	mln pieces	—	—	—	—	0.7	27.8	8.8	57.7	8.8	1.8	41.6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou tons	—	0.1	0.3	5.4	0.8	19.6	4.5	41.9	0.9	7.3	—
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	5.2
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	thou tons	14.5	22.6	—	26.2	—	20.9	16.1	120.5	—	18.2	256.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	thou tons	73.1	63.9	—	316.5	—	157.3	120.5	—	—	—	—
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	mln pieces	—	0.3	—	9.6	3.7	0.6	0.4	3.9	0.9	6.9	—
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	thou tons	63.8	52.7	—	168.5	—	82.1	64.7	29.3	—	148.9	—
Footwear	thou tons	0.6	5.6	—	60.6	—	36.9	8.7	—	—	—	—
Drawing	thou tons	0.5	0.2	—	1.1	—	10.6	—	—	—	—	—
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	thou tons	9.7	6.4	—	0.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan

(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			285.9		382.2		410.9		449.0		346.0		324.6
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			101.7		119.8		159.4		160.0		123.1		137.5
Raw materials			124.1		145.6		103.4		158.9		127.4		96.4
Interim goods			52.4		104.0		131.7		111.2		81.0		77.5
Investment goods			5.8		10.6		14.1		16.4		12.0		9.5
Energy products			2.0		2.3		2.3		2.6		2.5		3.8
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			60.7		70.4		81.3		78.4		61.7		60.9
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons		27.5		19.6		26.5		25.4		29.5		24.3
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons		1.7		4.8		0.8		1.4		0.2		0.5
Cheese and curd	thou tons		3.1		5.1		1.6		3.7		1.0		3.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons		2.4		12.0		4.0		23.8		2.9		2.8
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		21.7		3.2		38.6		4.4		12.4		4.0
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		16.6		3.4		16.8		3.6		6.6		3.5
Food preparations, n.e.s	thou tons		1.1		2.2		1.6		2.9		1.5		2.3
Beverages and tobacco			5.3		6.2		8.6		8.7		5.5		4.0
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			124.9		146.3		103.6		159.7		128.1		97.0
Precious metal ores and concentrates	thou tons		219.7		144.0		86.9		158.4		72.6		96.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			2.0		2.3		2.3		2.6		2.5		3.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.1		0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			7.8		7.2		12.6		12.8		9.4		10.9
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons		1.7		4.6		1.9		2.8		2.4		1.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	mln tons		0.9		0.2		0.5		1.9		1.3		2.9
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		—		0.6		0.7		4.1		1.7		2.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		5.4		4.1		4.2		2.0		1.6		3.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			34.0		93.1		119.2		97.6		70.2		64.4
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned and other ceramic constructional goods	thou tons		2.8		0.8		3.7		3.3		2.6		1.4
Articles of asbestos-cement, of cellulose fibre-cement or the like	thou tons		2.1		0.5		5.0		8.0		10.5		4.5
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowl, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq m		0.6		1.9		3.5		3.7		3.0		7.2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq m		7.2		17.0		9.1		4.4		3.5		7.4
Iron and steel	thou tons		1.6		0.6		22.8		45.9		29.2		33.6
Articles, n.e.s., of copper, nickel, aluminium, lead, zinc and tin	thou tons		2.5		1.8		2.6		1.0		0.8		1.3
Machinery and transport equipment			9.8		12.6		14.7		27.2		21.7		12.9
Parts of the machines of headings	thou tons		—		—		—		0.1		—		0.4
Tractors	pieces		—		6.0		11.0		5.2		64.0		3.0
Electric space-heating apparatus and electric soil-heating apparatus	mln pieces		10.3		1.4		19.4		1.3		6.3		1.1
Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators			0.2		—		—		1.4		1.0		1.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			1.0		2.3		2.4		2.4		2.3		0.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			41.3		43.9		68.5		61.9		46.8		70.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			2.8		9.5		35.9		24.8		20.4		22.0
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons		14.9		25.2		13.5		23.1		11.0		38.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			152.9		180.1		236.6		290.8		198.9		230.6
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			31.2		33.6		101.3		93.7		65.3		77.3
Raw materials			1.2		1.1		2.2		19.8		7.0		22.2
Interim goods			71.2		93.5		74.7		65.4		51.9		30.0
Investment goods			9.5		9.3		11.2		16.3		13.4		27.2
Energy products			39.8		42.6		47.3		95.6		61.4		74.0
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			23.4		15.0		84.7		72.0		47.4		65.8
Live animals			13.3		4.0		325.5		52.1		230.0		283.7
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou pieces		47.8		13.1		64.8		332.2		34.8		36.2
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		45.4		28.7		8.1		46.8		3.1		45.4
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons		5.0		3.6		2.3		6.2		3.3		4.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons		1.3		0.5		0.6		—		—		10.4
Food preparations, n.e.s	thou tons		0.2		0.6		0.4		0.3		0.3		1.3
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons		0.2		0.2		1.1		1.1		0.8		1.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.1		0.9		1.5		2.4		2.1		0.9
Copper ores and concentrates			19.6		15.4		3.2		21.4		8.6		23.2
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.5		0.5		1.0		17.4		5.3		14.5
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	thou tons		—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons		39.8		42.6		47.3		95.6		61.4		73.9
Coal, coke and briquettes	mln tons		25.6		1.0		1.2		73.1		1.5		54.8
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.5		13.3		26.2		17.2		10.6		13.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			4.1		3.1		6.7		9.0		0.1		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons		0.1		0.2		—		0.1		0.1		0.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		2.6		0.6		3.4		0.4		2.2		0.5
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		0.8		0.5		0.8		1.3		1.0		0.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		0.2		1.8		—		0.1		0.1		0.6
Catalysts and catalytic preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		—		0.6		3.7		2.0		1.7		3.6
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		—		71.6		67.0		55.1		43.6		21.0
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			48.7		1.3		1.9		1.1		0.9		0.6
Fibreboard of wood	mln tons		—		0.5		0.6		0.5		0.4		0.3
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	mln tons		0.1		0.8		1.7		0.2		0.1		0.6
Portland cement	mln tons		22.4		31.6		26.1		19.3		14.9		6.5
Other monumental or building stone, worked	thou tons		39.3		3.9		43.4		4.0		3.2		2.5
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq m		2.6		6.7		8.6		4.2		2.7		4.2
Aluminium	thou tons		2.1		3.9		2.2		1.6		1.3		1.0
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons		—		—		—		0.1		1.7		0.1
Articles, n.e.s., of copper, nickel, aluminium, lead, zinc and tin	thou tons		1.9		2.5		2.0		2.6		2.1		1.5
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons		15.4		29.4		21.4		23.8		18.9		33.6
Machinery having individual functions, n.e.s.			—		—		1.2		1.2		—		0.6
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	thou pieces		54.7		3.1		3.9		59.6		2.1		39.7
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	pieces		21.0		0.7		1.7		67.0		3.3		2.5
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	pieces		8.0		4.0		8.0		1.0		—		1.8
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			0.2		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1		1.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.7		2.1		4.6		11.4		9.5		5.0
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	mln pieces		0.1		—		—		0.5		0.1		1.2
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons		0.2		0.4		1.1		3.9		7.1		0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			10.7		15.8		24.4		34.0		20.7		18.3
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			0.4		0.8		2.9		3.9		2.0		2.5
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			10.3		15.0		16.3		25.9		17.0		15.2
Investment goods			—		—		0.9		4.0		1.8		0.6
Energy products			—		—		4.3		0.2		—		—
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.3		0.4		2.6		2.2		1.1		0.8
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		0.1		—		1.3		1.7		0.7		0.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons		—		—		—		—		—		0.2
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		—		0.1		0.3		0.4		0.3		0.4
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.4		0.9		1.6		0.1		—		0.8
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.2		0.8		1.5		—		—		0.4
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	thou tons		—		0.3		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.3
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			—		—		4.3		0.2		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		0.1		0.1		0.9		0.7		0.6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		—		—		—		—		—		0.3
Prepared additives for mineral oils; anti-freezing preparations; lubricating preparations	tons		—		—		—		—		1.2		0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—		—		0.3		0.4		0.3		—
Machinery and transport equipment			10.0		14.0		15.2		28.8		17.5		16.0
Electrothermic domestic appliances, n.e.s.			—		—		—		0.6		—		0.7
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	thou pieces		9.9		13.9		14.3		21.9		15.2		14.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.1		0.5		0.2		1.4		1.1		0.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.18. Export of Goods to Türkiye
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			74.7		90.6		140.7		153.1		116.6		79.3
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			20.8		27.2		29.0		22.7		14.2		13.7
Raw materials			6.8		12.0		11.0		18.8		14.8		4.0
Interim goods			30.3		34.1		29.8		22.6		15.0		7.2
Investment goods			0.2		0.7		5.6		31.7		31.3		2.5
Energy products			16.6		16.6		65.4		57.2		41.3		51.9
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			20.1		25.3		25.8		20.5		13.1		12.7
Meat and meat preparations			0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	17.4	18.1	20.6	22.6	21.3	22.2	18.1	19.5	11.8	12.4	12.0	8.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.7	3.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			25.7		38.0		33.3		26.4		19.4		5.7
Cotton	thou tons	13.9	20.0	14.3	31.0	9.7	25.5	9.3	17.0	5.7	10.8	2.5	4.6
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.6	3.2	0.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	2.5	0.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			16.6		16.6		65.4		57.2		41.3		51.9
Kerosene	thou tons	31.3	16.6	20.4	15.3	40.9	46.6	44.6	46.1	31.9	32.8	44.5	44.3
Fuel oil	thou tons	—	—	4.8	1.3	55.3	18.3	42.7	10.4	33.3	7.8	27.9	7.5
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.2		0.3		0.2		1.5		0.5		0.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			2.0		8.8		8.9		12.5		8.4		4.0
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Aluminium	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Lead	thou tons	1.0	1.7	3.4	6.8	3.1	6.3	5.3	10.1	3.6	6.8	1.8	3.5
Machinery and transport equipment			2.1		0.7		5.6		31.5		31.4		2.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			7.6		0.5		0.8		3.2		2.6		2.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.2		0.5		0.8		0.3		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.19. Export of Goods to China
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		43.2	64.1	60.8	80.4	55.1	89.3						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		14.1	17.3	2.0	4.5	3.8	4.8						
Raw materials		19.4	35.6	38.0	54.4	40.5	59.5						
Interim goods		0.3	2.5	1.2	10.3	3.5	9.0						
Investment goods		0.3	0.1	1.3	0.9	0.6	2.7						
Energy products		9.1	8.6	18.4	10.2	6.7	13.3						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		2.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.9	3.0						
Live animals		1.0	0.1	—	0.2	1.9	0.2						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou pieces	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2						
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	0.1	0.3	—	0.1	0.4	0.1						
Beverages and tobacco		11.8	16.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.8						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		18.0	31.5	36.5	62.6	42.3	56.3						
Cotton	thou tons	—	—	—	5.4	9.3	2.7						
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	thou tons	0.3	21.0	0.2	0.3	9.9	15.9						
Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	—	0.6	3.6	1.0	4.1						
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	thou tons	10.4	17.1	18.8	31.9	11.7	32.5						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		9.1	8.6	18.4	10.2	6.7	13.3						
Coal, coke and briquettes	thou tons	25.3	0.6	117.3	4.2	41.0	1.7						
Kerosene	thou tons	16.1	8.5	13.9	14.2	8.1	8.6						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.1	—	—	—	—	—						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		1.7	6.6	2.8	1.9	1.4	11.9						
Hides and skins not further prepared in the wet state	thou tons	198.2	1.3	120.2	1.0	97.1	0.8						
Aluminium	thou tons	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	1.1						
Lead	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals	tons	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Machinery and transport equipment		0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	3.5						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.2	0.1	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.4						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			9.1		54.8		101.0		189.4		141.8		82.0
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			1.9		44.3		79.6		86.1		67.3		60.6
Raw materials			0.4		0.4		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.1
Interim goods			3.6		4.3		4.8		85.6		61.0		3.4
Investment goods			1.9		3.6		10.5		9.3		8.0		10.3
Energy products			1.2		2.1		5.8		8.1		5.4		7.6
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.7		0.9		1.2		0.9		0.7		1.6
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons	0.1	—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	1.0
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	—	—	0.5	0.3
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	—	0.2	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.2
Beverages and tobacco		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	—	0.5	—	1.2
<i>Other manufactured tobacco (including smoking and chewing tobacco, snuff); tobacco extracts and essences, not included in other categories</i>	thou tons	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.3	—	0.3	—	—	0.1	1.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	—	—	—	—	0.4	—	0.1	—	—	—	0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.2	2.1	2.7	2.1	4.5	5.8	8.1	8.1	5.4	5.4	7.1	7.6
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons	1.7	1.2	2.7	2.1	4.5	5.8	6.5	7.9	4.4	5.4	7.1	7.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	thou pieces	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	—	—	0.7	0.7
<i>Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.</i>	tons	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<i>Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper</i>	tons	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
<i>Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.1
Machinery and transport equipment		5.4	48.6	—	—	87.9	87.9	96.4	96.4	76.4	76.4	68.0	68.0
<i>Automatic data-processing machines</i>	thou pieces	3.1	1.1	9.6	2.3	16.5	3.8	59.6	3.5	59.3	3.4	3.3	0.6
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>	mln pieces	—	0.1	0.3	40.8	0.4	75.0	0.4	85.5	0.3	67.1	0.2	57.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.2	2.1	—	—	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.1
<i>Drawing instruments</i>		—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<i>Other artificial parts of the body</i>	tons	1.5	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.8	0.7	—	—	—	—	0.6	0.5
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	80.3	80.3	56.8	56.8	0.9	0.9
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	tons	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	1.3	80.3	0.9	56.8	—	0.9

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Tables I.21 - I.32: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			1,319.9		1,911.5		2,406.0		2,282.8		1,594.9		1,869.9
Functional distribution*													
Consumption	thou tons	8.9	178.0	10.8	271.9	13.4	434.1	15.5	400.0	20.7	279.8	12.0	262.6
Raw materials	thou tons	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.3	8.5	4.8	7.5	20.7	13.6	18.3	409.0
Interim goods	thou tons	79.6	19.6	138.4	32.0	267.4	75.3	360.0	72.9	43.7	224.7	40.0	6.5
Investment goods	thou tons	28.9	35.0	37.8	42.9	98.8	47.2	34.1	47.2	34.7	202.9	43.4	44.1
Energy products	thou tons	3.4	4.6	7.7	5.7	6.8	69.3	4.9	9.4	3.2	6.8	3.2	6.5
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals	thou tons	13.4	6.4	25.1	11.4	16.1	8.5	41.9	28.0	22.5	15.4	38.0	25.1
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	20.5	34.7	19.6	44.2	9.9	45.4	16.9	56.7	11.5	39.2	15.3	46.7
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	29.5	3.3	26.7	3.5	20.3	11.1	116.5	34.9	101.6	29.3	40.7	10.4
Wheat (including spelt) and mangrove, unmilled	thou tons	16.1	5.1	9.5	12.7	11.3	23.1	10.9	26.1	7.3	10.0	11.8	15.6
Cereal (preparations and preparations of flour)	thou tons	5.5	14.0	7.4	18.3	6.9	22.2	7.5	22.2	5.3	19.0	5.3	19.8
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	25.9	12.3	28.5	18.7	37.0	46.6	29.0	14.2	21.6	10.5	23.0	11.5
Sugars, molasses and honey	mln litres	0.4	6.5	0.7	7.9	0.4	6.0	0.4	8.0	0.2	4.8	0.3	7.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	mln pieces	18.1	23.0	20.2	29.6	19.7	29.6	19.7	19.7	15.2	15.2	12.5	15.9
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Margarine and shortening	thou cub, m	188.6	8.7	197.5	12.0	137.8	10.2	75.1	8.8	59.0	7.0	38.8	4.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	73.7	0.2	15.5	0.2	2.0	0.4	22.9	0.3	21.8	0.2	397.7	0.7
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	12.1	1.6	9.9	1.4	9.8	1.4	8.6	1.5	5.8	1.0	7.7	1.5
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	thou tons	419.8	775.0	911.8	887.2	761.1	887.2	643.8	769.7	503.7	503.7	821.9	821.9
Cigarettes containing tobacco	thou tons	137.6	378.3	378.3	342.7	342.7	342.7	643.8	274.9	165.4	165.4	492.2	230.8
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	63.3	24.2	68.1	31.3	100.8	94.9	89.4	90.4	70.7	74.5	101.0	79.4
Heads, tails, paws and other pieces or cuttings, suitable for furriers' use	thou tons	499.2	199.1	523.5	272.5	476.8	342.6	386.4	254.0	254.8	158.3	448.2	391.9
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou tons	15.0	6.1	44.7	17.5	22.5	8.4	62.3	19.9	45.8	13.8	41.2	30.9
Pulp and waste paper	mln cub, m	280.8	42.1	335.4	50.3	371.8	55.8	389.3	58.4	251.8	37.8	336.7	50.3
Other crude minerals	thou tons	98.2	30.4	28.6	34.5	36.6	55.2	36.5	37.4	27.1	28.9	21.2	21.2
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	150.5	178.8	223.0	223.0	214.4	223.0	36.5	35.6	27.1	20.4	21.8	20.4
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	43.2	17.8	43.5	18.1	38.1	14.4	11.6	16.3	7.8	11.0	7.6	13.7
Kerosene	thou tons	6.8	6.6	10.8	9.8	7.4	9.7	15.2	12.6	13.6	10.8	17.8	13.3
Gas oil	thou tons	2.0	31.4	1.5	26.6	2.9	36.9	1.3	23.9	0.8	15.2	1.0	20.2
Liquefied propane and butane	thou tons	27.9	34.8	23.3	40.4	21.0	49.1	20.2	49.5	15.7	37.3	18.5	35.8
Natural gas	mln tons	27.3	17.7	25.8	23.1	36.0	39.9	62.1	36.2	58.7	30.7	35.3	20.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	8.5	8.2	7.3	13.1	8.3	13.5	7.6	8.9	5.1	5.9	5.9	7.2
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons	—	12.2	—	20.4	—	25.1	—	25.3	—	18.5	—	18.7
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	mln tons	354.3	371.7	476.3	476.3	490.9	490.9	0.2	490.9	0.1	359.3	0.1	414.6
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	mln cub, m	0.1	15.7	0.1	27.8	0.2	36.0	0.2	23.7	0.1	18.9	0.1	15.6
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	mln sq m	6.5	12.1	7.4	16.2	7.1	17.3	5.5	11.7	3.7	8.3	2.9	6.7
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	14.2	14.7	17.2	23.1	53.5	19.2	12.1	18.4	9.7	14.8	9.6	12.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	2.1	4.6	7.9	19.1	10.8	30.4	9.3	30.0	7.8	22.6	8.7	17.0
Fertilizers	thou tons	103.0	4.9	100.9	7.6	119.0	7.0	119.7	7.3	81.3	5.3	158.5	5.5
Plastics in primary forms	mln tons	0.3	205.9	0.2	179.6	0.8	252.7	0.5	291.4	0.3	212.5	0.4	275.4
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	2.4	5.7	3.2	6.5	20.2	8.0	4.4	8.4	3.0	5.7	3.7	8.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material													
Densified and reconstituted wood	thou tons	101.2	193.7	165.2	165.2	202.2	193.7	4.4	254.5	3.0	181.0	3.0	108.8
Fibreboard of wood	thou tons	29.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	29.9	43.5	43.5	43.5	32.9	32.9	30.1	30.1
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	41.3	79.6	108.2	108.2	79.6	108.2	58.3	58.3	114.7	40.6	44.8	44.8
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou pieces	29.6	2.0	52.4	3.6	69.7	4.3	3.8	3.8	34.7	2.4	29.3	2.2
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.1	1.6	9.2	3.4	7.3	3.5	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.7	2.9	1.8
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	mln tons	5.4	8.0	—	8.0	0.1	10.4	—	9.1	—	6.5	—	7.3
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	2.5	3.5	1.8	3.2	1.7	4.0	2.3	3.5	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.3
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	thou tons	1.8	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	1.9
Road vehicles	mln pieces	2.5	1.0	3.3	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	mln pieces	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.1
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou tons	29.6	2.0	52.4	3.6	69.7	4.3	3.8	3.8	34.7	2.4	29.3	2.2
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	1.1	1.6	9.2	3.4	7.3	3.5	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.7	2.9	1.8
Builders' ware of plastics	mln tons	5.4	8.0	—	8.0	0.1	10.4	—	9.1	—	6.5	—	7.3
Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles	thou tons	2.5	3.5	1.8	3.2	1.7	4.0	2.3	3.5	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.3
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.8	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	1.9
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Magnetic tapes, for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena	mln pieces	2.5	1.0	3.3	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		0.1		0.1		0.1

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan
(mln of USD)

unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume
Total	523.6		661.8		770.2		922.4		696.1		655.9	
Functional distribution*												
Consumption	247.2	0.7	294.6	3.7	346.6	7.3	405.4	8.3	315.2	7.0	280.9	7.0
Raw materials	35.2	5.8	35.2	3.0	8.9	6.3	8.0	3.9	30.1	2.9	7.6	3.4
Interim goods	122.3	87.2	149.9	95.5	21.5	9.3	8.0	35.7	1.4	18.3	3.4	18.3
Investment goods	29.3	96.1	23.9	53.4	13.0	19.2	24.6	30.6	18.5	16.0	20.4	16.0
Energy products	89.6	31.0	12.1	21.7	12.9	16.5	10.8	10.6	8.7	6.9	8.5	6.9
SITC sections and large position												
Food and live animals	111.0	9.6	126.6	6.9	198.8	11.1	201.1	8.3	155.5	13.2	169.9	13.2
Meat and meat preparations	0.9	1.8	4.3	0.1	9.9	0.1	19.1	0.1	14.3	—	4.1	—
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	28.2	4.5	7.3	6.4	8.3	5.5	7.5	4.2	5.9	3.7	4.6	3.7
Wheat (including spelt) and mangrove, unmilled	3.9	87.2	8.0	5.4	7.6	4.0	6.1	2.3	4.0	3.4	4.7	3.4
Milk and flour of wheat and flour of mangrove	1.7	96.1	4.6	3.5	7.0	3.7	6.6	2.3	5.6	1.6	8.6	1.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	56.3	91.4	64.7	47.5	31.1	94.0	46.4	113.0	89.2	103.4	91.3	103.4
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	33.5	2.0	32.2	2.0	37.4	1.9	43.0	1.3	32.3	1.5	37.7	1.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	7.4	0.9	9.2	1.1	10.0	1.2	23.9	1.0	17.0	1.2	10.1	1.2
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	2.2	2.2	5.4	0.1	6.6	—	8.7	—	6.8	—	4.9	—
Margarine and shortening	89.6	0.5	12.2	0.8	28.8	0.5	49.4	0.8	36.0	0.4	154.1	0.4
Other sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings	30.6	30.6	5.7	12.7	9.4	12.7	17.2	16.5	8.8	25.5	18.4	25.5
Food preparations, n.e.s.	71.1	71.1	16.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	2.7	1.4	0.5	107.8	47.2	107.8
Beverages and tobacco	5.5	5.5	5.2	10.5	4.9	7.5	3.8	6.7	2.2	22.4	9.9	22.4
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.6	—
Cigarettes containing tobacco	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	26.0	0.7	22.3	0.9	27.9	0.9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7.1	7.1	13.3	11.2	15.1	14.0	10.5	13.3	7.8	121.5	8.4	121.5
Stone, sand and gravel	8.5	8.5	6.8	11.2	13.4	9.3	10.5	9.7	7.8	6.9	8.4	6.9
Other crude minerals	1.2	1.2	6.7	1.3	11.7	1.2	10.7	1.3	81.5	—	73.1	—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	69.7	69.7	15.1	111.9	3.4	12.2	7.1	20.6	5.6	18.1	8.3	5.6
Coal, coke and briquettes	1.8	1.8	3.6	2.9	10.1	1.9	21.2	64.6	16.6	77.0	19.7	64.6
Gas oil	11.6	11.6	18.0	11.1	17.9	10.4	19.5	10.8	7.3	2.6	7.3	2.6
Fuel oils, n.e.s.	9.0	9.0	6.4	7.7	10.3	10.4	15.2	7.2	10.0	6.2	8.0	7.2
Petroleum bitumen, and other residual petroleum products	7.4	7.4	12.3	7.0	15.7	7.2	18.2	5.3	14.2	7.4	8.1	7.4
Petroleum coke	102.0	102.0	105.3	105.3	146.0	146.0	166.1	166.1	130.4	130.4	100.3	130.4
Electric current	4.8	4.8	4.4	11.9	4.2	4.0	5.1	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.2	0.2	8.8	0.2	7.8	0.2	37.9	0.2	34.8	0.3	13.9	0.3
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	2.9	2.9	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	8.7	2.7	6.5	2.9	7.9	2.9
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	49.4	49.4	32.0	46.4	40.3	56.8	54.4	47.7	38.4	53.6	46.7	53.6
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	0.8	0.8	3.0	0.9	3.5	0.6	2.4	1.1	5.1	0.9	3.8	0.9
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	18.8	18.8	0.6	10.6	4.5	38.2	6.3	77.2	5.4	22.0	2.3	22.0
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	53.3	53.3	81.4	120.5	120.5	84.8	140.9	106.6	106.6	69.5	69.5	106.6
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Plastics in primary forms	4.6	4.6	1.8	5.3	3.3	8.3	4.5	4.5	1.6	8.9	4.9	1.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4.6	4.6	1.8	5.3	3.3	8.3	4.5	4.5	1.6	8.9	4.9	1.6
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	1.8	1.8	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	7.2	1.7	5.5	1.2	3.8	1.2
Portland cement	2.0	2.0	8.6	2.1	3.3	16.6	5.0	12.8	3.8	10.1	2.8	3.8
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	4.9	4.9	6.4	4.2	1.3	4.2	2.7	2.9	1.3	7.2	2.3	1.3
Iron and steel	2.6	2.6	189.2	5.8	6.6	231.0	6.4	115.0	4.0	126.1	3.3	4.0
Aluminium	107.2	107.2	9.6	0.4	17.9	0.8	55.7	0.9	44.8	0.3	17.5	0.9
Metal containers for storage or transport	3.8	3.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.1	2.1	—	1.6	—
Machinery and transport equipment	18.1	18.1	19.1	2.0	27.6	2.0	35.7	2.6	27.1	2.6	1.3	2.6
Other machinery parts	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	25.4	1.0
Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	3.0	3.0	1.3	3.6	1.3	7.7	2.8	1.0	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.0
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	—	9.5	—	7.9	—	5.1	—
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.1	0.4	4.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.5
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.7	0.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	5.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.5
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4
Parts and accessories for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	1.2	1.2	20.5	1.2	26.2	1.2	18.2	1.8	15.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	2.2	0.3	1.8	0.3
Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Furniture, n.e.s., of metal	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8
Printed matter	3.0	3.0	1.3	3.6	1.3	7.7	2.8	1.0	2.1	3.3	2.3	1.0
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Builders' ware of plastics	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.4	4.3	1.1	7.9	1.5	2.2	1.5
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	0.7	0.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	5.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	1.6	0.5
Magnetic tapes for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	1.2	1.2	20.5	1.2	26.2	1.2	18.2	1.8	15.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Gold (non-monetary)	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	20.4	0.5	18.1	0.3	25.5	0.3	15.6	0.3

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		189.0	316.8	362.6	403.2	312.9	358.6						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		95.7	159.3	174.5	168.7	135.0	147.0						
Raw materials		2.1	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.2						
Interim goods		71.2	130.3	152.5	165.4	129.1	140.3						
Investment goods		12.3	14.1	17.0	53.0	37.7	50.2						
Energy products		7.7	9.4	16.0	14.0	9.3	18.8						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		40.8	54.4	53.4	56.8	47.1	59.1						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	2.3	2.5	6.4	5.2	4.8	4.9						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	54.0	17.0	81.8	15.8	77.8	62.1						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	51.9	21.5	64.2	26.4	74.7	58.3						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	3.0	3.4	3.3	1.8	2.5	1.5						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.2						
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	2.2	4.9	5.8	7.5	5.3	8.4						
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litres	2.8	1.0	6.4	3.5	7.2	5.2						
Cigarettes containing tobacco	mln pieces	0.1	0.7	0.1	2.9	0.1	1.7						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		2.8	4.1	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		7.7	9.4	16.0	14.0	9.3	18.8						
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.2	0.7	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.2						
Electric current	mln kWh	—	0.5	—	—	—	0.4						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		32.1	50.8	44.6	43.5	34.5	43.6						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		5.0	3.5	2.7	5.0	5.1	5.4						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.0						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.5	0.6	1.9	3.5	2.7	3.3						
Fertilizers	mln tons	14.6	11.5	32.4	8.2	14.9	14.4						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	5.7	7.5	6.9	12.1	10.4	8.7						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		63.7	110.4	139.1	150.5	117.3	119.9						
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	1.2	0.7	1.8	3.7	2.2	2.9						
Textile yarn	thou tons	0.8	1.9	1.7	3.0	1.7	3.0						
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	7.0	14.0	29.9	64.7	33.3	38.9						
Floor coverings, etc	mln sq m	3.0	8.2	10.8	7.3	1.9	4.8						
Portland cement	thou tons	3.4	0.4	4.6	0.2	1.0	1.0						
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq m	1.1	3.4	1.9	6.1	2.1	6.3						
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	mln tons	0.8	0.7	1.7	4.3	3.4	5.4						
Aluminium	thou tons	2.2	5.9	2.5	9.0	3.1	9.0						
Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof	thou tons	4.7	2.1	8.2	5.9	11.0	4.5						
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	—	0.1	0.2	1.4	3.0	3.0						
Agricultural, horticultural, forestry, poultry-keeping or bee-keeping machinery, n.e.s., and parts thereof, n.e.s.		17.6	30.0	31.9	67.7	50.3	65.9						
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances		8.9	0.3	—	24.4	20.2	25.7						
Road vehicles		4.9	8.7	10.6	12.8	11.3	16.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		22.0	52.8	68.6	60.6	47.0	39.5						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		14.1	35.7	49.8	41.0	33.3	20.5						
Footwear		1.3	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.1	2.7						
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.2						
Builders' ware of plastics	thou tons	2.4	2.3	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.5						
Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles	thou tons	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.7						
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	thou tons	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR.

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Great Britain
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			10.2		11.2		32.3		91.3		62.8		49.8
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			2.6		2.5		20.0		56.1		36.7		34.7
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			1.6		2.3		4.5		5.9		4.1		3.9
Investment goods			6.0		6.4		7.8		29.2		22.0		11.3
Energy products			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.4		0.2		0.7		0.4		0.2		0.4
Beverages and tobacco			1.0		1.2		1.8		2.5		1.9		1.8
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1.2		1.2		1.6		2.8		1.8		2.2
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	thou tons		—		—		0.1		0.6		0.4		0.7
<i>Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments</i>	tons		0.8		0.1		0.5		0.1		0.8		0.1
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons		—		—		0.1		0.6		0.2		0.8
<i>Organic chemical products, n.e.s.</i>	tons		—		0.2		1.7		0.6		1.0		0.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.3		0.4		0.9		0.9		0.7		0.6
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	mln pieces		—		—		—		0.1		—		0.1
<i>Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.</i>	tons		—		—		—		—		—		—
<i>Floor coverings, etc.</i>	mln sq m		1.9		8.5		3.3		3.2		3.1		0.4
Machinery and transport equipment			6.7		7.2		26.0		82.6		57.0		43.6
<i>Other compression-ignition internal combustion engines</i>			—		0.1		0.6		2.7		1.5		2.0
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	thou pieces		—		—		0.2		20.3		1.1		73.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.6		1.1		1.2		2.1		1.2		1.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			37.1		58.2		87.0		83.1		59.4		49.6
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			15.0		25.0		47.8		36.7		26.1		22.0
Raw materials			0.2		0.1		—		0.4		0.3		0.3
Interim goods			11.8		18.9		23.8		23.9		17.2		15.4
Investment goods			8.7		11.2		12.0		16.4		12.0		9.4
Energy products			1.5		3.0		3.4		5.7		3.9		2.5
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			8.1		13.8		27.2		20.6		15.4		13.0
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		4.4		8.6		20.9		8.5		6.2		7.0
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons		—		0.5		0.7		1.0		0.6		0.6
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons		—		—		—		0.1		—		0.5
Cheese and curd	thou tons		0.4		1.0		0.4		3.9		0.8		3.0
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons		2.7		1.1		1.9		2.9		4.2		0.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.3		0.1		0.4
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		0.2		—		0.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.8		0.5		1.2		1.7		1.2		1.2
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou cub. m		0.2		0.1		2.0		0.2		0.4		0.6
Other crude minerals	mln tons		—		0.5		—		0.7		—		0.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.5		3.0		3.4		5.8		4.0		2.5
Other light oils			—		—		—		0.5		0.6		0.3
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons		—		—		—		1.4		1.1		1.2
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons		1.0		2.5		1.7		3.3		2.1		2.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		—
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)			6.2		11.0		11.3		13.5		9.0		7.0
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		3.4		3.5		5.6		4.8		3.0		3.6
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		0.7		1.0		1.7		2.9		2.0		1.2
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.5		2.2		3.4		3.2		2.3		0.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—		—		—		1.5		0.2		0.3
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub. m		9.2		10.6		15.9		16.6		12.8		13.5
Fibreboard of wood	mln sq m		1.3		1.5		2.0		3.0		2.5		4.0
Floor coverings, etc	thou sq m		0.4		0.3		7.3		6.3		4.9		3.3
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq m		—		—		—		0.6		143.5		0.4
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	mln sq m		1.0		0.9		1.0		0.6		0.1		0.4
Aluminium	thou tons		—		—		0.1		—		—		0.7
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.2		0.2		0.1		0.7		0.1		1.0
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons		0.5		0.3		0.1		1.0		0.2		1.1
Tractors	thou pieces		9.3		16.7		18.1		21.3		14.4		10.0
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	thou pieces		4.7		5.0		5.3		7.8		6.4		4.3
Road vehicles	thou tons		0.8		2.2		4.6		1.8		0.4		1.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.7		5.9		4.7		6.1		3.6		2.0
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces		2.0		2.6		9.8		3.3		2.4		2.3
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			0.6		0.7		33.7		1.3		14.1		10.9
Builders' ware of plastics	thou pieces		0.1		0.6		5.1		0.3		0.3		0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	tons		3.1		—		35.8		0.4		50.5		0.3

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.26. Import of Goods from China
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			737.9	1,463.8	4,069.5	5,353.3	3,698.5	4,316.4					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			279.9	593.2	1,013.7	1,117.9	619.7	866.4					
Raw materials			1.1	1.9	3.5	5.1	3.7	5.9					
Interim goods			304.7	574.4	2,362.9	2,729.8	2,161.6	2,228.8					
Investment goods			151.8	293.8	688.7	1,499.3	912.7	1,213.7					
Energy products			0.4	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.5					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			16.6	29.2	43.2	100.2	55.9	79.0					
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	2.2	1.1	0.9	5.6	16.2	7.7	25.9					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	0.8	0.5	2.2	1.8	4.0	3.5	5.6					
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	20.1	10.0	27.3	18.3	37.9	70.2	48.9					
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	thou tons	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	2.3	3.6	5.8					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.8	1.5	3.0	1.1					
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	2.0	2.0	0.8	4.7	1.6	4.7	2.9					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	2.9	2.9	2.4	4.5	4.5	6.8	4.8					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	50.2	50.2	129.3	57.2	129.3	134.6	99.9					
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.0	3.5	2.5	2.5					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	0.7	0.8	3.8	2.7	6.4	14.2	5.0					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.9	3.7	0.5	3.5	0.7	5.1	1.4					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.4	1.0	1.9	4.9	3.2	10.4	1.9					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	18.5	17.5	13.6	14.0	29.4	48.7	28.2					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	5.9	5.9	7.1	9.9	9.8	12.2	6.3					
Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles	thou tons	1.0	5.5	0.7	4.0	1.1	10.8	1.1					
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	116.0	2.1	163.5	2.0	248.4	1.8	133.1					
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.3	4.1	4.6	3.3					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			226.1	445.0	1,629.0	848.6	716.7	468.9					
Rubber tyres	min pieces	0.6	18.3	0.7	20.7	1.0	35.1	0.9					
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	2.8					
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	min sq m	486.7	71.6	480.5	98.2	633.6	275.6	315.0					
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	4.5	13.0	13.6	151.4	52.3	563.1	45.6					
Curtains and other furnishing articles, n.e.s., of textile materials	min tons	—	—	—	—	—	26.8	19.5					
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	thou tons	22.4	7.3	33.9	12.9	24.3	44.0	33.1					
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.8	5.5	4.0					
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	1.0	2.2	2.4	6.8	6.5	24.7	1.8					
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	thou tons	5.9	12.6	7.1	35.7	54.1	436.6	27.2					
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	3.6	4.6	3.8	5.8	6.5	9.6	7.9					
Machinery and transport equipment	min tons	282.5	450.7	—	—	1,219.0	3,858.4	2,490.9					
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	min tons	1.6	5.6	—	—	23.5	113.6	61.2					
Parts of the machines of headings 721.2.1 through 721.2.6	min tons	—	2.3	—	—	—	—	—					
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines, parts of the machines and furniture	min tons	0.1	1.0	—	—	1.7	201.1	1.6					
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	min pieces	32.3	32.3	53.3	177.1	5.9	1,131.6	846.7					
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	min pieces	121.3	121.3	112.2	186.3	7.6	184.9	145.1					
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	min pieces	31.2	31.2	42.9	117.1	23.4	142.3	109.6					
Road vehicles	min pieces	157.3	157.3	477.7	1,042.2	398.7	692.8	970.4					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		2.5	2.5	3.4	9.2	3.8	3.8	2.2					
Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.		47.9	47.9	250.7	259.5	42.2	28.5	28.5					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		49.1	49.1	130.0	498.1	247.7	219.8	219.8					
Footwear		0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	5.5	3.6					
Drawing instruments	thou tons	8.1	9.4	8.6	11.7	11.6	10.8	8.2					
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	0.9	4.0	1.7	6.2	6.2	9.0	7.0					
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods		4.5	4.5	23.7	14.2	10.0	10.0	15.7					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		120.4	101.2	242.0	430.6	313.1	199.5						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		23.5	21.1	81.8	190.0	139.1	84.0						
Raw materials		0.8	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8						
Interim goods		39.3	21.0	55.7	95.7	69.1	47.5						
Investment good		56.3	58.3	103.4	143.2	104.0	66.9						
Energy products		0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		5.1	2.7	5.5	6.3	3.8	3.5						
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.6
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	—	0.4	—	0.4	—	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.4	—	0.4
Soups and broths and preparations therefor	tons	75.0	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.2	75.0	0.2	75.0	0.2	150.0	0.5
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.9	0.1	1.6	0.1	1.2
Beverages and tobacco		1.0	0.7	1.3	2.1	1.8	0.6						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8						
Seeds, fruit and spores, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing	tons	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.9	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.9	0.3	18.6	0.6
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.2	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		10.6	4.0	18.7	13.1	9.3	6.7						
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	2.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	5.5	5.0	6.9	1.3	4.5	0.9	6.3	0.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	—	0.3	—	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	3.7	0.1	2.6	0.1	2.9
Prepared additives for mineral oils; anti-freezing preparations; lubricating preparations	thou tons	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.2	1.9	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.8
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	6.9	0.5	9.8	0.6	20.8	1.7	13.7	2.4	9.8	1.7	9.9	1.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		6.5	3.1	10.0	8.9	7.3	3.8						
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	tons	2.5	0.3	4.4	0.4	7.1	1.3	10.9	1.4	8.3	1.1	5.0	0.6
Wire of stainless steel or other alloy steel	tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.5	0.6	50.5	0.6	16.9	0.3
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	tons	8.0	0.5	4.5	0.3	13.4	1.0	18.5	1.4	10.1	1.1	11.7	0.6
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	—	0.2	—	0.1	—	0.9	—	0.8	—	0.7	—	0.2
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.7	—	0.4	—	0.6
Machinery and transport equipment		91.7	83.2	193.8	381.1	277.5	177.7						
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	pieces	39.0	15.5	13.0	5.8	84.0	36.0	36.0	15.3	25.0	11.0	74.0	21.5
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		12.1	10.2	15.5	36.8	28.4	6.8						
Road vehicles		45.8	38.1	83.8	259.7	187.0	117.9						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		4.5	6.5	11.5	17.1	12.3	6.0						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.		2.1	3.0	5.8	8.1	6.4	3.0						
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.3	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	0.7	—	0.6	—	0.3
Other artificial parts of the body	tons	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	0.1	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.28. Import of Goods from Türkiye
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			194.9	321.6	488.3	453.4	346.3	279.0					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			77.8	153.1	268.0	221.3	159.4	143.8					
Raw materials			0.2	1.2	2.8	4.0	3.9	2.2					
Interim goods			70.0	112.7	149.2	171.1	139.4	81.9					
Investment goods			43.0	49.4	61.6	51.9	39.3	47.0					
Energy products			3.8	5.2	6.7	5.2	4.3	4.1					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			5.6	13.0	23.4	22.3	17.7	16.4					
Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh or cooked	mln pieces		—	2.5	2.0	0.4	0.7	3.9					
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	thou tons		0.1	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.3					
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		1.6	3.4	5.3	5.2	3.7	5.3					
Sugar confectionery	thou tons		0.9	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.8					
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons		—	0.1	3.3	4.6	2.9	1.4					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.2	1.2	1.7	0.5	2.1	2.3					
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons		0.1	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.5					
Bulbs, tubers and rhizomes of flowering or of foliage plants; cuttings, slips, live trees and other plants			0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.9					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			3.8	5.2	6.7	5.2	4.3	4.1					
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons		3.8	5.2	6.7	5.1	4.3	4.1					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons		0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			30.3	33.3	53.9	54.0	38.5	46.4					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons		2.5	4.5	3.2	7.2	5.5	6.6					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		4.3	4.5	6.9	2.5	2.5	2.9					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		1.5	1.8	2.3	10.6	7.4	9.6					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		0.8	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		1.6	3.0	1.6	3.5	1.5	3.8					
Starches, inulin and wheat gluten; glues	thou tons		0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.9					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			72.8	108.6	149.2	147.5	119.5	57.1					
Articles of paper pulp, paper; paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons		1.9	5.3	7.2	2.2	5.5	1.8					
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m		0.7	0.4	2.1	44.7	23.5	7.2					
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	mln sq m		21.9	8.3	20.5	19.7	15.5	4.9					
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	thou tons		12.7	18.8	21.3	64.0	46.7	14.6					
Floor coverings, etc.	mln sq m		0.9	1.6	5.0	6.9	4.9	5.8					
Aluminium	thou tons		0.3	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.3	2.4					
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons		9.0	17.7	21.9	4.0	3.8	2.2					
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	thou tons		0.7	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.2					
Machinery and transport equipment			36.6	53.4	62.2	73.7	55.0	65.1					
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.			9.9	14.8	18.1	18.6	14.1	27.4					
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.			12.3	13.6	15.7	17.4	20.7	8.9					
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			7.9	15.3	18.4	23.2	9.4	11.0					
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	pieces		5.0	—	—	0.1	0.1	5.9					
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			1.9	3.2	4.3	5.3	4.0	3.8					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			45.3	105.8	190.8	149.5	110.0	87.1					
Lamps and lighting fittings (including searchlights and spotlights), n.e.s.			0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.3					
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces		15.9	1.7	25.6	2.6	18.2	1.6					
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			23.1	72.4	130.8	86.0	62.2	43.3					
Footwear			6.7	10.9	29.6	28.0	23.6	24.7					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			51.7	63.2	164.6	421.8	302.4	198.3					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			17.7	24.8	75.1	190.4	133.5	84.2					
Raw materials			1.0	0.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	6.3					
Interim goods			11.0	15.9	31.9	46.3	35.3	26.4					
Investment goods			20.3	20.5	50.9	178.0	127.8	77.5					
Energy products			1.6	1.5	5.0	5.1	3.8	4.0					
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			2.1	4.3	6.6	6.4	4.7	5.1					
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3					
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3					
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.2	2.3	3.0	2.2					
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	—					
Beverages and tobacco		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.9					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.7	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9					
Seeds, fruit and spores, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing	tons	17.1	0.6	11.8	—	31.3	0.8	19.1					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.6	1.5	1.5	5.0	5.1	3.8	4.0					
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	5.0	3.8	4.0					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		15.8	18.1	23.8	31.3	31.3	22.5	17.2					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.1	11.0	11.4	0.2	14.4	0.2	9.2					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.6					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.1	0.2	2.7					
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	9.2	0.8	17.7	1.7	21.2	25.8	16.9					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		2.3	5.4	8.4	11.5	11.5	8.4	8.0					
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	0.1	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.8					
Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	tons	7.1	0.2	10.9	0.4	15.8	0.7	43.0					
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.7					
Non-wovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.0					
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	tons	2.2	1.8	—	0.1	—	1.1	—					
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	tons	1.0	0.1	1.8	2.5	2.9	7.8	13.2					
Machinery and transport equipment		22.1	22.7	22.7	105.4	349.7	248.8	145.5					
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.		5.0	3.8	3.8	7.1	19.0	12.2	12.8					
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.		3.9	5.6	5.6	14.1	22.0	15.1	18.3					
Road vehicles		6.9	5.6	72.3	283.3	202.9	202.9	101.5					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		6.7	10.7	14.0	15.6	12.3	11.7	11.7					
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	tons	4.5	4.7	6.6	10.3	7.9	7.9	8.8					
Printed matter	tons	6.7	0.1	2.8	4.5	2.0	2.0	0.3					
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	tons	9.1	0.3	43.3	0.9	19.1	0.6	15.9					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			22.1	18.3	92.0	255.0	186.7	97.1					
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
C Consumption			3.2	2.5	32.6	130.6	90.3	42.3					
Raw materials			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Interim goods			11.7	8.0	31.0	20.7	14.7	14.0					
Investment goods			6.0	6.6	27.5	102.8	81.1	40.3					
Energy products			1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5					
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			—	—	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5					
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—	—	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.5					
Beverages and tobacco			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5					
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—	—	—	—	—	—					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1.9	0.5	2.0	3.5	1.9	1.0					
<i>Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments</i>	<i>tons</i>		—	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2					
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	<i>tons</i>		20.7	0.1	57.3	0.2	79.7	0.3					
<i>Plastics in non-primary forms</i>	<i>tons</i>		23.6	0.1	16.3	0.1	10.7	0.3					
<i>Organic chemical products, n.e.s.</i>	<i>tons</i>		4.1	0.1	4.1	0.1	14.1	0.2					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			8.1	4.5	21.5	7.3	5.2	3.9					
<i>Materials of rubber (e.g. pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—					
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	<i>mln pieces</i>		0.2	7.1	0.3	4.0	0.2	3.7					
<i>Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods</i>	<i>mln sq m</i>		—	—	—	—	—	—					
<i>Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—	—	—	—	—	—					
Machinery and transport equipment			9.6	10.4	64.6	238.6	175.1	88.9					
<i>Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		8.1	1.7	3.1	23.4	3.9	3.2					
<i>Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.</i>			2.6	1.0	4.4	9.7	8.8	10.9					
<i>Road vehicles</i>			3.6	5.2	47.8	213.7	156.6	69.9					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			1.2	1.8	2.6	3.9	3.1	2.2					
<i>Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</i>			1.0	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.3	1.2					
<i>Articles of plastics, n.e.s.</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2					
<i>Other office and stationary supplies</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		47.8	54.8	156.5	550.7	402.6	294.2						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		19.2	21.8	67.6	245.4	178.0	162.6						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	0.1						
Interim goods		10.1	13.1	19.7	27.6	20.3	22.6						
Investment goods		16.7	17.5	65.5	273.9	201.9	104.9						
Energy products		1.7	2.4	3.7	3.7	2.3	4.0						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		1.5	1.5	2.0	4.3	3.2	3.4						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.5	1.5	0.7	4.0	1.0	3.2						
Beverages and tobacco		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.4						
Manufactured tobacco, extracts and essences, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	1.9						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.7	2.4	3.7	3.7	2.3	4.0						
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.0	1.7	1.3	3.7	0.9	4.0						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		6.5	7.7	10.7	17.4	13.3	10.2						
Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments	tons	3.1	0.3	0.2	5.4	0.6	0.3						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	3.3	0.8	5.2	0.7	1.1	0.4						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.8	3.4	2.8	8.6	5.3	14.6						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		3.2	6.3	7.7	10.4	8.5	10.5						
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	—	0.3	2.9	0.5	0.6	0.6						
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.2						
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	thou tons	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1						
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8						
Machinery and transport equipment		32.6	33.0	123.8	497.6	361.9	257.4						
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	pieces	98.0	3.2	75.0	10.2	363.0	6.9						
Road vehicles		24.5	22.6	92.1	468.0	343.6	233.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.8	3.3	7.9	16.3	12.6	5.8						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0.7	0.9	1.4	2.9	2.4	1.6						
Other medical instruments and appliances	thou pieces	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.1						
Drawing instruments	thou pieces	0.5	—	0.6	—	0.1	8.0						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			8.1		15.0		24.7		49.3		33.7		44.6
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			6.1		11.8		11.4		29.4		18.7		22.9
Raw materials			—		—		0.1		0.1		0.1		—
Interim goods			1.3		2.8		9.9		10.0		7.5		16.3
Investment goods			0.6		0.2		3.0		8.8		6.7		4.4
Energy products			0.1		0.2		0.4		1.1		0.7		0.9
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			—		0.1		1.4		0.3		0.2		0.2
Food preparations, n.e.s.	tons	1.8	—	3.2	—	8.2	—	9.2	0.1	5.7	—	5.5	0.2
Beverages and tobacco			5.2		8.2		1.5		2.8		2.1		1.6
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	mln pieces	1.7	5.1	1.0	8.1	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.6	0.2	1.9	0.1	1.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		0.1		0.1		—		—		0.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1		0.2		0.3		1.1		0.7		0.9
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.8		2.7		4.8		7.0		4.8		5.7
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.3	1.4	4.5	1.8	5.9	1.4	4.0	1.2	4.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.1		0.6		7.0		7.0		5.2		14.3
Rubber tyres	thou pieces	7.4	—	44.5	0.2	109.8	0.7	229.0	1.8	181.3	1.3	104.8	1.6
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq m	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	12.2
Machinery and transport equipment			1.8		2.7		9.2		30.5		20.4		21.1
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	—	0.1	—	0.5	0.2	4.5	1.6	25.0	0.9	16.0	1.6	17.0
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	pieces	—	—	1.0	—	3.0	—	38.0	1.0	26.0	0.7	28.0	0.5
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			1.1		1.8		1.9		0.8		0.6		0.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.1		0.5		0.3		0.4		0.3		0.7
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices.

* In accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR.

Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by the EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries
(based period - 2010)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0.0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0.0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0.0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0.0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0.0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0.0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0.0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0.0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0.0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0.0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0.0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0.0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0.0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0.0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0.0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0.0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0.0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0.0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0.0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0.0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0.0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0.0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0.0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0.0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0.0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0.0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0.0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0.0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0.0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0.0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0.0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0.0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0.0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0.0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0.0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0.0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0.0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0.0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0.0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0.0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0.0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0.0192
July	109.5	101.6	108.9	108.4	110.4	94.3	0.0193
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0.0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0.0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0.0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0.0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0.0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.7	87.3	0.0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0.0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0.0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0.0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0.0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0.0167
July	112.1	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0.0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.1	88.3	0.0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0.0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0.0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.5	77.8	0.0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	89.0	74.5	0.0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0.0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0.0134
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0.0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0.0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0.0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0.0147
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0.0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0.0146
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0.0145
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0.0146
November	113.2	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0.0145
December	113.2	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.5	86.1	0.0144

Table I.33. (continued)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0.0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.1	86.3	0.0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.8	86.5	0.0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.5	102.2	88.0	0.0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0.0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0.0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0.0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0.0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0.0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.3	141.3	104.0	90.9	0.0146
November	112.9	112.6	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0.0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0.0144
January'18	110.9	110.4	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0.0145
February	110.8	110.0	121.6	137.7	101.5	88.8	0.0146
March	110.9	110.1	121.5	138.5	101.9	88.8	0.0147
April	111.2	111.2	124.0	142.6	100.5	88.2	0.0146
May	112.7	113.4	126.3	146.4	101.4	89.7	0.0146
June	114.0	115.4	127.4	148.4	103.0	91.5	0.0146
July	115.5	117.8	128.1	150.7	105.1	94.2	0.0147
August	118.2	121.6	131.8	155.8	107.4	97.5	0.0146
September	118.9	123.3	134.1	158.9	106.8	98.4	0.0145
October	117.7	122.5	132.1	156.7	106.2	98.3	0.0144
November	117.2	121.5	131.3	155.6	105.9	97.2	0.0143
December	117.7	121.4	132.8	157.4	105.6	96.2	0.0143
January'19	117.4	121.4	134.1	159.6	104.3	95.2	0.0143
February	115.3	120.3	131.3	157.3	102.8	95.1	0.0143
March	114.2	119.7	129.4	155.9	102.4	95.0	0.0143
April	113.7	120.3	127.9	155.4	102.5	96.0	0.0143
May	114.6	121.8	127.8	155.8	104.2	98.0	0.0143
June	115.7	122.3	127.8	154.9	105.8	99.0	0.0143
July	114.7	121.8	126.4	153.5	105.0	98.9	0.0144
August	116.4	124.3	129.1	156.7	105.9	100.6	0.0143
September	117.1	125.2	129.4	156.5	106.9	102.1	0.0143
October	116.7	125.2	129.0	155.7	106.6	102.5	0.0143
November	116.4	124.4	128.8	154.8	106.2	101.7	0.0143
December	116.5	123.8	127.8	152.9	107.0	101.9	0.0143
January'20	115.2	122.9	125.9	150.6	106.0	101.6	0.0143
February	117.2	125.0	129.1	154.0	107.1	102.9	0.0143
March	117.6	124.1	134.9	159.6	103.3	98.0	0.0133
April	115.5	120.1	133.1	155.3	101.0	94.1	0.0124
May	118.2	124.5	132.6	157.1	106.0	99.8	0.0130
June	118.2	125.8	129.7	155.0	108.4	103.3	0.0134
July	114.9	123.2	126.8	152.7	104.8	100.5	0.0130
August	115.1	124.4	129.5	156.1	102.8	100.2	0.0129
September	114.8	123.7	130.5	156.1	101.3	98.9	0.0127
October	116.3	123.5	133.7	156.9	101.5	97.8	0.0124
November	112.5	118.2	128.8	149.5	98.6	93.9	0.0119
December	112.8	116.8	127.3	145.6	100.2	94.2	0.0120
January'21	112.5	116.9	127.3	145.1	99.2	94.0	0.0119
February	112.0	116.3	126.7	144.1	98.6	93.6	0.0118
March	113.4	117.4	126.8	143.5	101.1	95.5	0.0118
April	116.1	120.1	129.6	146.4	103.4	97.5	0.0118
May	115.9	119.7	128.1	144.7	104.3	98.1	0.0119
June	117.3	119.1	128.1	142.6	107.0	98.7	0.0118
July	117.1	119.9	127.9	143.2	106.7	99.3	0.0118
August	115.9	120.0	126.4	143.0	105.6	99.4	0.0118
September	115.3	119.8	125.3	142.2	105.5	99.7	0.0118
October	115.5	119.7	124.3	140.6	106.8	100.7	0.0118
November	117.9	121.4	126.5	141.9	109.5	102.8	0.0118
December	121.1	124.8	129.4	144.3	113.1	107.0	0.0118
January'22	122.0	126.5	131.9	146.9	112.1	107.4	0.0118
February	120.0	124.6	130.7	146.0	109.3	104.9	0.0115
March	118.1	123.6	137.6	158.3	99.1	93.4	0.0101
April	126.7	131.8	136.9	156.9	116.6	109.3	0.0117
May	122.1	127.1	120.7	138.6	125.2	117.3	0.0123
June	122.0	125.6	117.3	133.1	129.2	120.3	0.0125
July	121.3	124.6	117.0	132.3	128.0	119.2	0.0124
August	122.9	125.2	119.6	134.3	128.5	118.8	0.0122
September	123.9	126.6	119.6	134.8	130.9	121.6	0.0123
October	124.8	126.7	119.7	133.9	132.8	122.6	0.0122
November	122.4	123.4	116.8	129.9	130.8	120.0	0.0119
December	123.7	123.9	121.3	134.6	128.2	116.5	0.0118
January'23	124.5	124.1	125.8	138.8	124.9	113.4	0.0116
February	125.6	123.3	128.0	140.3	124.8	111.0	0.0115
March	126.4	123.6	130.3	143.5	123.7	108.9	0.0114
April	128.0	124.6	135.2	149.4	122.5	106.7	0.0114
May	128.7	123.8	134.4	147.7	124.6	106.9	0.0114
June	132.2	126.0	138.0	151.0	128.2	108.8	0.0114
July	136.9	130.4	146.3	160.5	129.9	110.3	0.0114
August	137.7	131.4	150.2	165.5	128.3	109.5	0.0114
September	138.0	131.4	152.7	169.0	127.2	108.2	0.0113
October	138.1	130.3	153.6	169.9	127.1	106.6	0.0112
November	133.8	125.6	145.0	161.6	126.1	104.4	0.0112
December	131.4	122.6	142.8	159.8	123.7	101.1	0.0112
January'24	129.2	120.2	139.5	157.1	122.5	99.5	0.0112
February	129.4	119.5	141.5	159.4	121.6	97.8	0.0112
March	129.8	118.7	141.9	160.2	122.2	96.5	0.0112
April	130.4	119.0	142.8	161.8	122.6	96.4	0.0112
May	130.1	118.2	142.0	161.4	122.7	95.8	0.0113
June	131.2	118.0	141.3	160.4	125.0	96.2	0.0115
July	133.2	120.2	143.6	164.7	126.8	97.7	0.0117
August	132.5	119.8	145.0	167.1	124.8	96.1	0.0118
September	135.1	120.7	150.9	172.2	125.4	95.1	0.0118

Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices

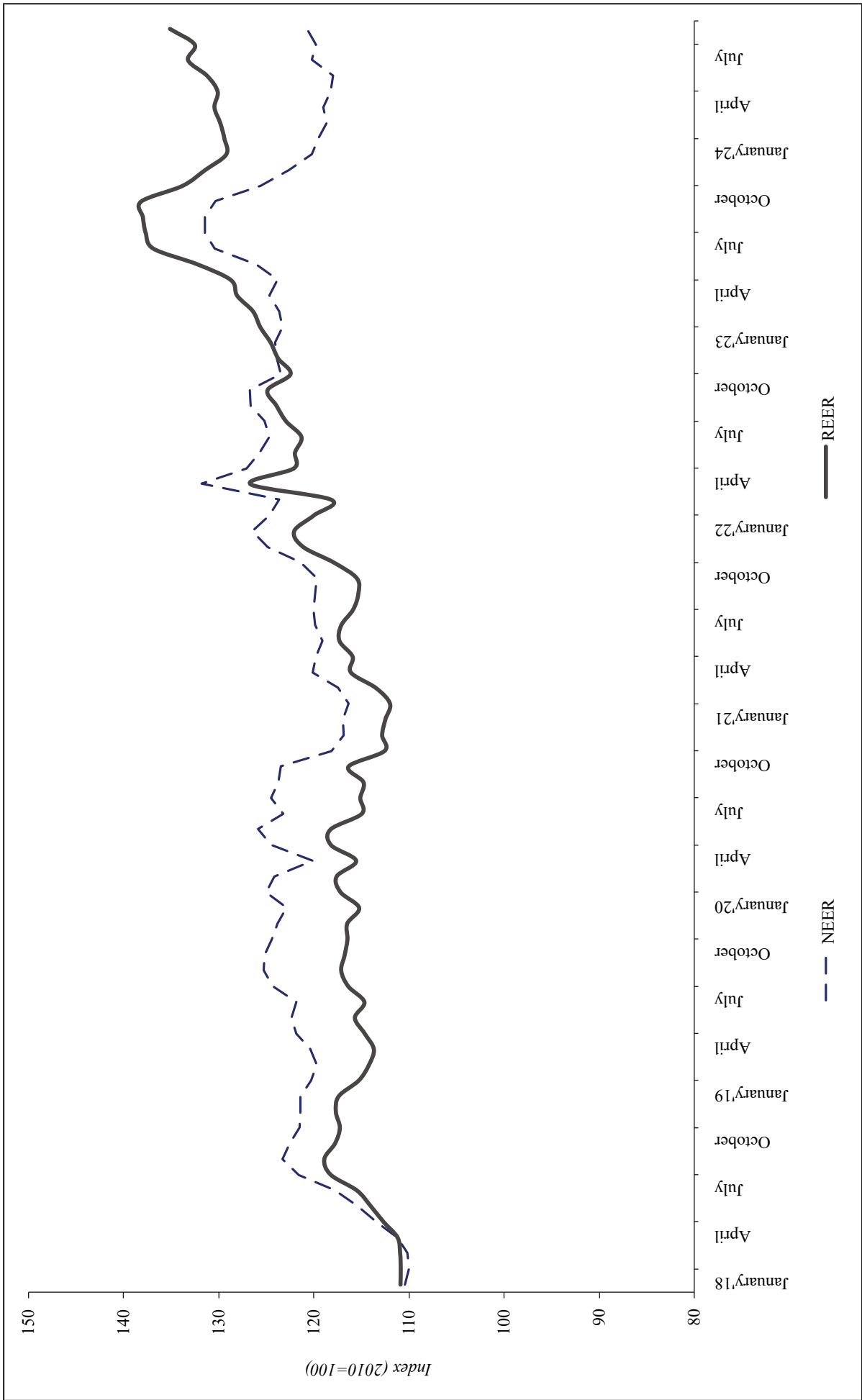


Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(mln of USD)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	-580.5	562.7	54.9	159.2	404.5	529.4
Non-EAEU countries	-521.1	473.7	-118.5	-24.6	260.8	322.2
Türkiye	-21.3	164.9	28.8	-22.8	32.7	21.6
Netherlands	54.0	48.7	52.0	6.1	50.5	30.6
China	-456.6	31.1	-182.8	-72.7	15.7	133.3
Cyprus	4.2	16.8	32.2	20.1	26.1	28.2
Hungary	0.0	0.0	15.8	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Germany	-11.5	-3.6	22.6	-15.1	-6.3	15.5
Switzerland	-0.1	3.6	15.1	10.8	23.7	0.3
UAE	-0.3	2.3	12.7	33.7	31.4	13.5
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	0.5	6.7	4.5	4.2	6.2	6.0
Republic of Korea	-23.0	-4.0	6.7	3.4	1.4	3.7
Luxemburg	4.0	3.8	5.8	-0.7	-4.4	-2.0
USA	4.5	-19.6	3.8	17.2	8.4	10.0
Jordan	-0.1	1.6	3.2	3.4	6.2	5.5
Pakistan	1.4	-3.7	0.9	6.5	2.6	0.4
Japan	0.6	0.7	2.5	0.5	-1.1	1.1
Afghanistan	1.1	1.5	0.7	-0.5	2.1	2.6
Italy	0.0	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.9
Czech Republic	0.0	-0.7	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	1.8
Saudi Arabia	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Azerbaijan	1.1	-1.9	1.9	0.5	2.8	29.9
Australia	-6.2	-8.7	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	1.2
France	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
Seychelles	0.4	0.9	0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.4
India	-0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.7
Uzbekistan	0.4	1.9	2.6	11.1	9.7	15.7
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.2	-2.9
Lithuania	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
Iran	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Ukraine	—	—	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Georgia	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Great Britain	-52.8	14.2	-67.8	-54.5	32.9	-2.6
Canada	-30.5	234.7	-82.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.0
Other countries	9.3	-21.5	-2.4	23.1	15.9	2.8
The EAEU countries	-59.5	89.0	173.3	183.8	143.7	207.2
Russia	-70.3	54.7	109.5	102.9	95.6	169.9
Kazakhstan	11.2	33.8	63.1	79.0	46.1	36.6
Belarus	-0.3	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.9	0.6
Armenia	—	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

* NSC data including NBKR estimates.

Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(*mln of USD*)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Total	-580.5	562.7	54.9	159.2	404.5	529.4
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-0.2	-1.1	3.0	-0.3	-1.3	0.3
Mining	-64.0	172.0	-117.1	-60.1	72.9	-12.8
Manufacture	-133.0	227.9	66.3	106.9	96.6	266.0
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	-4.7	6.7	-3.2	-28.6	-28.5	5.6
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	0.1	-0.1	—	0.0	0.0
Construction	-33.1	-32.0	0.2	8.3	19.0	-7.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2.2	50.9	57.3	69.3	99.3	134.0
Transport activities and storage of goods	-2.1	-45.8	8.9	13.8	12.6	11.3
Hotels and restaurants	0.2	-16.6	-10.6	5.5	4.8	3.7
Information and communication	12.8	49.7	28.5	-7.5	35.7	30.0
Financial intermediation and insurance	25.1	35.9	84.8	132.5	75.0	54.0
Operations with the real estate	0.3	6.5	-1.1	3.0	1.4	3.7
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-383.1	116.9	-54.7	-87.2	15.3	35.7
Administrative and support service activities	-0.2	-0.8	-2.2	3.9	2.9	3.2
Education	—	—	-0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0
Health and social services for the population	-0.6	-2.8	-4.5	2.2	2.4	5.9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-0.3	-3.3	-0.5	-3.9	-3.9	-3.7
Other servicing activities	0.2	-1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to "State classifier of economic activity made" (version 3).

Table I.36. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
Reserves (<i>mln of USD</i>)	2,808.1	2,977.6	2,798.1	3,236.5	2,629.5	4,301.7
Liquid part of reserves (<i>mln of USD</i>)*	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	3,043.5	2,463.6	4,121.4
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	5.7	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.5
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	5.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.3

¹ Including the IMF reserve position.

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Chinese yuans, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar.

Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2020	2021	2022	2023	9 mon. 23	9 mon. 24
GED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	8,735.6	9,249.5	9,744.1	10,366.2	9,978.9	11,656.7
ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	7,366.9	7,666.9	7,813.4	7,980.4	7,779.1	8,483.1
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	95.2	83.0	65.6	57.9	58.1	54.9
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	302.5	232.9	215.4	144.7	158.2	115.9
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	1,084.2	880.4	1,620.6	845.3	584.3	635.9
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	1,084.2	880.4	1,620.6	845.3	584.3	635.9
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	44.5	26.7	44.7	15.3	16.1	11.7
- actual	44.5	26.7	44.7	15.3	16.1	11.7
PED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,482.9	4,652.7	4,486.6	4,562.3
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	54.5	46.5	37.6	33.7	33.5	29.5
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	173.2	130.6	123.6	84.3	91.2	62.3
Schedule of PED (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	205.3	192.2	260.9	357.9	254.9	295.0
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>) ⁴	205.3	192.2	260.9	357.9	254.9	295.0
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	8.4	5.8	7.2	6.5	7.0	5.4
- actual	8.4	5.8	7.2	6.5	7.0	5.4
Private ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,149.5	3,368.6	3,330.5	3,327.6	3,292.6	3,920.8
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	40.7	36.5	28.0	24.1	24.6	25.4
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	129.3	102.3	91.8	60.3	67.0	53.6
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln of USD</i>)	878.9	688.3	1,359.7	487.4	329.4	340.9
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	36.1	20.9	37.5	8.8	9.1	6.3

¹ Indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate.

² To the annual data on exports of goods and services.

³ Includes payments on interest and principal.

⁴ Including servicing of IMF loans (as well as from the IMF CCRT grant in the amount of USD 12.5 million in 2021 and USD 0.4 million in 2022) and payment of interest on allocated SDR transferred to the Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Table I.38. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(*mln of USD*)

	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
Total	3,149.5	100.00	3,368.6	100.00	3,330.5	100.00	3,327.6	100.00	3,292.6	100.00	3,920.8	100.00
China	1,419.9	45.1	1,474.8	43.8	1,423.8	42.7	1,453.6	43.7	1,436.3	43.6	1,556.4	39.7
Russia	485.5	15.4	492.3	14.6	579.1	17.4	609.8	18.3	593.6	18.0	1,120.2	28.6
Türkiye	107.6	3.4	269.9	8.0	313.3	9.4	296.5	8.9	316.4	9.6	263.2	6.7
Great Britain	287.3	9.1	278.4	8.3	231.0	6.9	228.4	6.9	236.5	7.2	211.5	5.4
Kazakhstan	120.3	3.8	119.5	3.5	180.2	5.4	139.1	4.2	127.0	3.9	138.6	3.5
Republic of Korea	38.6	1.2	80.7	2.4	81.4	2.4	77.5	2.3	75.7	2.3	111.1	2.8
Switzerland	58.3	1.9	56.0	1.7	63.4	1.9	70.6	2.1	63.8	1.9	73.2	1.9
UAE	8.9	0.3	18.6	0.6	56.1	1.7	54.9	1.7	55.0	1.7	48.4	1.2
USA	34.5	1.1	38.0	1.1	37.0	1.1	41.1	1.2	42.5	1.3	46.9	1.2
Australia	61.1	1.9	51.9	1.5	52.3	1.6	43.9	1.3	43.8	1.3	43.0	1.1
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	27.0	0.9	26.9	0.8	26.9	0.8	26.4	0.8	26.7	0.8	30.0	0.8
Netherlands	47.8	1.5	39.4	1.2	30.1	0.9	27.8	0.8	26.6	0.8	29.3	0.7
Luxemburg	106.2	3.4	103.6	3.1	40.3	1.2	29.4	0.9	29.4	0.9	26.9	0.7
Canada	29.1	0.9	29.3	0.9	33.8	1.0	33.0	1.0	33.1	1.0	26.4	0.7
Germany	54.4	1.7	34.7	1.0	15.3	0.5	14.7	0.4	15.0	0.5	18.1	0.5
Cyprus	37.1	1.2	38.6	1.1	11.8	0.4	14.0	0.4	11.6	0.4	14.4	0.4
Other countries	226.0	7.2	215.8	6.4	154.6	4.6	166.9	5.0	159.7	4.9	163.3	4.2

Notes: According to the NSC.

Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by Creditors
(*mln of USD, end of period*)

	2020		2021		2022		2023		9 mon. 23		9 mon. 24	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	7,366.9	100.0	7,666.9	100.0	7,813.4	100.0	7,980.4	100.0	7,779.1	100.0	8,483.1	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	4,217.4	57.2	4,298.3	56.1	4,482.9	57.4	4,652.7	58.3	4,486.6	57.7	4,562.3	53.8
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,963.3	26.7	2,043.9	26.7	2,139.5	27.4	2,330.7	29.2	2,172.8	27.9	2,311.6	27.2
IMF	376.4	5.1	340.4	4.4	302.2	3.9	233.3	2.9	258.1	3.3	166.3	2.0
The World Bank	677.4	9.2	652.4	8.5	636.2	8.1	720.3	9.0	668.0	8.6	746.6	8.8
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	50.3	0.7	44.4	0.6	48.3	0.6	63.3	0.8	49.4	0.6	60.2	0.7
European Development Bank	43.6	0.6	68.7	0.9	165.7	2.1	260.2	3.3	171.3	2.2	255.9	3.0
European Union	18.2	0.2	17.0	0.2	15.9	0.2	16.5	0.2	15.9	0.2	16.7	0.2
Asian Development Bank	605.4	8.2	668.5	8.7	705.1	9.0	723.3	9.1	709.7	9.1	725.1	8.5
European Investment Bank	36.5	0.5	56.6	0.7	54.2	0.7	78.5	1.0	75.2	1.0	82.2	1.0
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	—	—	3.1	0.0	10.2	0.1	26.0	0.3	25.9	0.3	40.2	0.5
Islamic Development Bank	118.3	1.6	156.8	2.0	166.5	2.1	172.9	2.2	163.8	2.1	180.7	2.1
International Fund for Agricultural Development	28.6	0.4	28.3	0.4	28.4	0.4	30.2	0.4	29.0	0.4	30.7	0.4
OPEC	4.5	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	4.3	0.1
Nordic Development Fund	4.1	0.1	3.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
I.2 Bilateral	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,191.9	28.1	2,093.6	26.2	2,106.9	27.1	2,039.5	24.0
I.2.1 The EAEU countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,191.9	28.1	2,093.6	26.2	2,106.9	27.1	2,039.5	24.0
Türkiye	89.5	1.2	82.1	1.1	74.7	1.0	66.5	0.8	70.6	0.9	62.3	0.7
Japan ²	242.0	3.3	217.2	2.8	179.5	2.3	159.5	2.0	152.0	2.0	149.9	1.8
Germany ²	88.8	1.2	78.8	1.0	70.8	0.9	69.6	0.9	68.2	0.9	67.8	0.8
China	1,766.0	24.0	1,797.8	23.4	1,782.2	22.8	1,708.2	21.4	1,726.6	22.2	1,658.5	19.6
France ²	4.9	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.0	0.1	4.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.8	0.0
Kuwait	8.0	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.1	0.1	7.3	0.1	7.7	0.1	10.6	0.1
Republic of Korea	14.9	0.2	13.3	0.2	11.8	0.2	11.0	0.1	10.7	0.1	10.4	0.1
Denmark ²	2.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
Saudi Arabia	28.9	0.4	42.0	0.5	49.7	0.6	57.8	0.7	57.6	0.7	67.7	0.8
UAE	8.5	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.8	0.1	7.8	0.1	7.8	0.1	6.8	0.1
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.4 Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	151.5	1.9	228.4	2.9	206.8	2.7	211.2	2.5
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	3,149.5	42.8	3,368.6	43.9	3,330.5	42.6	3,327.6	41.7	3,292.6	42.3	3,920.8	46.2

¹ Creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions.

² Paris club members.

Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

<i>A</i>	<i>Position as of 30.06.24</i>	<i>Transactions</i>	<i>Price changes</i>	<i>Exchange rate changes</i>	<i>Other adjustments</i>	<i>Position as of 30.09.24</i>
	<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
A. Assets	7,854.3	817.7	277.0	10.1	10.9	8,970.1
Direct investment abroad ¹	311.7	20.8	—	0.2	-0.4	332.3
Equity and investment fund shares	311.7	20.8	—	0.2	-0.4	332.2
Debt instruments	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.0
Portfolio investment	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	8.0	—	—	—	—	8.0
Other investment	3,764.0	605.3	—	-17.7	1.9	4,353.4
Currency and deposits	2,352.0	459.7	—	-5.8	—	2,805.9
Monetary authorities	168.8	494.8	—	-483.3	0.1	180.4
Deposit taking corporations	1,983.2	-33.4	—	457.7	-0.1	2,407.4
Other sectors	200.0	-1.6	—	19.8	—	218.1
Loans	67.4	23.5	—	0.4	—	91.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	54.5	5.5	—	-0.1	—	59.9
Other sectors	12.8	18.0	—	0.5	—	31.3
Trade credits and advances	1,120.8	122.1	—	0.3	1.9	1,245.1
Other assets	223.8	0.0	—	-12.6	—	211.2
Reserve assets	3,615.6	191.7	277.0	27.6	9.5	4,121.4
Monetary gold	1,936.3	—	275.7	—	9.5	2,221.5
SDR	172.7	-5.1	—	5.2	-0.0	172.8
IMF reserve position	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,506.6	196.8	1.3	22.4	-0.0	1,727.1
B. Liabilities	15,390.9	707.3	0.0	150.5	-53.0	16,195.8
Direct investment in KR ¹	6,110.5	217.8	0.0	90.3	4.7	6,423.3
Equity and investment fund shares	4,238.6	283.1	0.0	90.3	-88.2	4,523.8
Debt instruments	1,871.9	-65.3	—	—	92.9	1,899.5
Portfolio investment	3.3	0.1	—	-0.2	0.2	3.4
Financial derivatives	8.4	—	—	0.2	—	8.6
Other investment	9,268.7	489.4	—	60.2	-57.9	9,760.5
Currency and deposits	874.6	18.6	—	-28.4	—	864.8
Loans	6,051.7	391.1	—	77.0	-54.6	6,465.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	4,278.0	-4.6	—	77.7	—	4,351.1
Deposit taking corporations	51.2	-6.7	—	1.1	—	45.6
Other sectors	1,722.5	402.4	—	-1.9	-54.6	2,068.4
Trade credit and advances	2,007.1	79.6	—	1.6	-3.3	2,085.1
Distributed SDR ²	335.3	—	—	10.1	—	345.4
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,536.6	110.5	277.0	-140.4	63.9	-7,225.7

¹ Including NBKR estimates.² Including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.20</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.21</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.22</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.23</i>	<i>Position as of 30.09.24</i>
A. Assets	5,935.5	5,747.3	5,572.3	6,866.7	8,970.1
Direct investment abroad ¹	1,517.6	893.3	310.3	317.6	332.3
Equity and investment fund shares	1,181.1	893.3	310.3	317.6	332.2
Debt instruments	336.5	—	—	—	—
Portfolio investments	155.1	155.1	155.1	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	1.1	4.1	7.0	10.0	8.0
Other investments	1,633.8	1,915.7	2,467.0	3,340.5	4,353.4
Currency and deposits	1,092.0	1,362.7	1,803.4	2,161.6	2,805.9
Deposit taking corporations	640.6	910.7	1,406.9	1,772.4	2,407.4
Other sectors	271.4	253.6	231.3	196.2	218.1
Loans	39.4	11.5	10.2	57.7	91.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	7.5	6.1	5.6	32.6	59.9
Other sectors	32.0	5.4	4.6	25.1	31.3
Trade credits and advances	502.3	541.5	501.9	892.8	1,245.1
Other assets	—	—	151.5	228.4	211.2
Reserve assets	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	3,043.5	4,121.4
Monetary gold	1,017.9	591.8	955.1	1,430.2	2,221.5
SDR	125.3	375.1	228.6	176.1	172.8
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,484.8	1,812.2	1,449.1	1,437.1	1,727.1
B. Liabilities	12,583.7	13,073.8	13,693.2	14,417.0	16,195.8
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,499.5	5,637.2	5,855.9	5,940.9	6,423.3
Equity and investment fund shares	3,846.8	3,820.0	3,940.6	4,034.4	4,523.8
Debt instruments	1,652.7	1,817.2	1,915.4	1,906.5	1,899.5
Portfolio investments	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4
Financial derivatives	1.1	4.1	7.3	10.2	8.6
Other investment	7,079.7	7,429.2	7,826.7	8,462.8	9,760.5
Currency and deposits	188.8	224.7	629.6	689.2	864.8
Loans	5,751.9	5,896.3	5,817.5	5,944.5	6,465.2
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,331.4	4,424.4	4,351.1
Deposit taking corporations	146.1	97.2	56.0	53.2	45.6
Other sectors	1,388.4	1,500.8	1,430.1	1,466.9	2,068.4
Trade credits and advances	1,018.1	951.3	1,040.3	1,487.1	2,085.1
Distributed SDR ²	120.9	357.0	339.3	342.1	345.4
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-6,648.2	-7,326.6	-8,121.0	-7,550.3	-7,225.7

¹ Including NBKR estimates.² Including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Non-monetary gold	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Services		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	NSC	
Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories	NSC, CB	
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travels	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension provision services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Charges for the use of intellectual property	CB	
Telecommunication, computer and information services	NSC, CB	
Other business services	CB	
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Personal, cultural and recreational services	CB	
Government goods and services not included in other categories	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Primary income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, Enterprises	
Investment income		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP
Portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment	MF, NBKR, NSC, CB	

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Secondary income		
General government	MF, NBKR	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)		
<i>including workers' remittances</i>	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Other current transfers	NSC, CB	
Capital account		
Capital transfers		
General government	IMF, MF, NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Debt cancellation transfers	Enterprises, MF	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	NSC	
Financial account		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Debt instruments	NSC	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Portfolio investment	NSC	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Debt securities	CB	
Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options	CB	
Other investment		
Currency in cash and deposits		
Central bank	CB	
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Loans and borrowings		
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
General government	MF, NBKR	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans and advances	NSC	
Other receivables/payables	MF, CB, NSC	
Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	MF, NBKR	
Reserve assets	NBKR	