

**Balance of Payments
of the Kyrgyz Republic**

Nine months of 2023

July 2024

Bishkek

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Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

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Last day for update of data for the present publication is June 26, 2024.

Annotation symbols and notes

- ... means the absence of data;
- means, that indicators/ratios are equal to 0 (zero) or insignificant;
- is set between years or months (e.g., 1994-1996 or January-June) and means, that all years and months are covered by the shown dates.

Deviations in last digits may occur because of rounding numbers when summing up.

In regard with the possible changes in accounting methods or historical data, which are used in the given document, correction of earlier published data is acceptable. Therefore, 10 years period can be accounted as “open period”.

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Other publications of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

Annual Report of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The report on the activity of the National Bank for the reporting year contains assessment of changes in the real, financial and external sectors of economy, the description of decisions and actions of the National Bank in the monetary sphere, in the banking and payment systems, in the non-banking financial-credit organizations; it includes financial statements and general information on the National Bank, as well as the statistical appendices. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages.

Bulletin of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

The publication includes statistical data on the basic macroeconomic indicators and economy sectors of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published in Kyrgyz, Russian and English languages. Electronic version is published monthly on the official website of the National Bank.

Monetary Policy Report

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the decisions made by the National Bank in the monetary policy area based on the analysis and forecast of the key inflation factors and assessment of the economic development in the external and internal environment of the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published quarterly in Kyrgyz, Russian and English on the official website of the National Bank.

Financial Sector Stability Report of the Kyrgyz Republic

The objective of the Report is to inform the public of the general assessment of financial system stability and sustainability in the Kyrgyz Republic. It is published twice a year in Kyrgyz, Russian and English.

Regulatory Acts of the National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic

These are the regulations, instructions and other regulatory acts adopted by the National Bank. Presumable publication frequency is once a month in Kyrgyz and Russian languages.

Publications of the National Bank are distributed in accordance with approved delivery list. They can also be found on the National Bank web-site: www.nbkr.kg.

List of Abbreviations

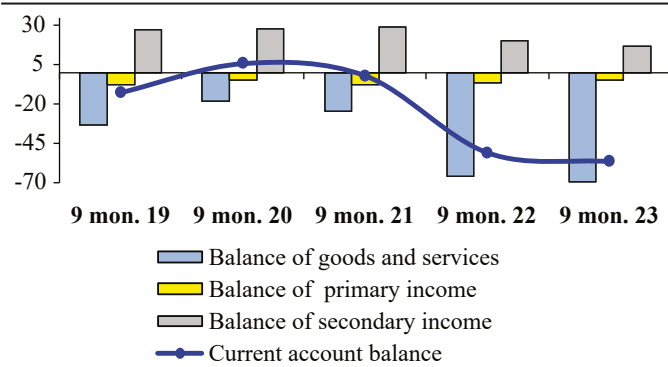
CB	commercial banks
CIF	the price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)
EAEU	Eurasian Economic Union
FOB	the price at the frontier of the exporting country (free on board)
GDP	gross domestic product
GED	gross external debt
IMF	International Monetary Fund
ISCC	International Standards of Commodity Classification
MA	monetary authorities
MF KR	Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic
MFA KR	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kyrgyz Republic
MM	mass media
NBKR	National Bank of the Kyrgyz Republic
NEER	nominal effective exchange rate
NBFCO	non-banking financial-credit organizations
NSC	National Statistics Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic
PED	public external debt
Private ED	private external debt
REER	real effective exchange rate
SAR	special administrative region
SE	state enterprise
SDR	special drawing rights
TED	total external debt
TNEEA	Trade Nomenclature of External Economic Activity
UAE	United Arab Emirates
USA	United States of America
CB	commercial banks
CIF	the price at the frontier of the importing country (cost, insurance, freight)

CONTENT

Current status of the balance of payments	7
Annex I. Tables and charts	27
Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)	28
Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections	38
Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections	38
Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections	39
Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections	39
Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export	40
Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export	40
Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import	41
Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import	41
Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products	42
Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products	44
Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export	46
Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import	47
Basic Types of Exported Goods by Countries	48
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia	48
Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan	49
Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan	50
Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus	51
Table I.18. Export of Goods to Türkiye	52
Table I.19. Export of Goods to China	53
Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE	54
Basic Types of Imported Goods by Countries	55
Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia	55
Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan	56
Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan	57
Table I.24. Import of Goods from Ukraine	58
Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus	59
Table I.26. Import of Goods from China	60
Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA	61
Table I.28. Import of Goods from Türkiye	62
Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany	63
Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan	64
Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea	65
Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE	66
Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices	67
Chart I.1. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices	69
Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic	70
Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republic ..	71
Table I.36. International reserves	71
Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic	72
Table I.38. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic	73
Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors	74
Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic	75
Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic	76
Annex II.	
Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic	77

CURRENT STATUS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Chart 1. Current account
(in percent of GDP)

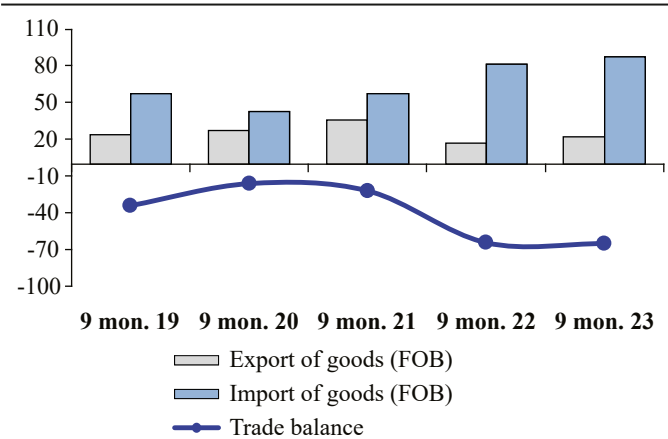


At the end of nine months of 2023, the current account balance was formed negative in the amount of USD 5,393.2 million (46.9 percent of GDP) under the influence of an increase in the trade deficit and deterioration in the balance of services.

TRADE BALANCE¹

Considerable growth in imports amid slight rise in export volumes conditioned enlargement in the trade deficit.

Chart 2. Trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic
(in percent of GDP)



During nine months of 2023, the negative trade balance of the Kyrgyz Republic in FOB prices totaled USD 6,174.0 million, having increased by 16.9 percent compared to nine months of 2022.

In the reporting period, the foreign trade turnover in FOB prices made USD 10,406.6 million, exceeding the comparable figure of 2022 by 28.5 percent.

In January-September 2023, export of goods in FOB prices constituted USD 2,116.3 million. Export of goods excluding gold came out at USD 1,496.6 million, having increased by 6.3 percent compared to the same period of 2022.

In the period under review, import of goods in FOB prices demonstrated growth by 24.0 percent compared to nine months of 2022 and figured up to USD 8,290.3 million.

¹ Hereinafter, information is indicated being generated on the basis of the database of declarations for goods and the NSC additional estimates on a sample survey of mutual trade with the EAEU countries and the National Bank adjustments according to the balance of payments methodology, unless otherwise provided.

STRUCTURE OF FOREIGN TRADE²

Export of goods in FOB prices, excluding the National Bank's adjustments in accordance with the balance of payments methodology, was equal to USD 2,115.7 million. Exports excluding gold came up to USD 1,496.0 million, having grown by 6.2 percent compared to the same period of 2022.

During nine months of 2023, the products of industrial sector and agriculture were the basis of the commodity structure of export.

During the period considered, the volume of production of base metals and manufactured metal articles fell by 11.8 percent because of a reduction in the production of non-ferrous metals by 13.2 percent³. Whereas, in January-September 2023, export of gold reached USD 619.7 million.

Moreover, there was growth in the export of ore and precious metals concentrates (by USD 38.6 million). However, there was a reduction in the export of non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap (by USD 8.5 million). The fluctuations in the value of these items were conditioned by changes in the physical volume and the average prices of supplies.

Table 1. Export of major products of metallurgical production*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	13.1	14.7	22.2	0.1	9.9
	<i>millions of USD</i>	563.3	807.7	1,278.1	0.9	619.7
Precious metal ores and concentrates	<i>thou tons</i>	151.6	191.4	145.4	87.8	83.7
	<i>millions of USD</i>	115.6	122.2	122.8	115.9	154.5
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	23.3	6.5	9.5	11.6	11.0
	<i>millions of USD</i>	59.9	23.9	92.2	74.0	65.4
Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)	<i>thou tons</i>	22.8	8.4	47.6	58.1	67.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	7.3	2.4	16.5	44.6	35.0
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.0	10.2	0.2	12.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	20.2
Lead	<i>thou tons</i>	2.9	0.7	3.1	3.1	3.6
	<i>millions of USD</i>	4.8	1.2	6.1	6.3	6.9

* NSC data in FOB prices

² According to the National Statistical Committee of the Kyrgyz Republic.

³ "Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-September 2023)", NSC KR.

Table 2. Export of major products of agriculture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	119.3	159.2	137.0	143.7	88.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	52.7	52.8	54.7	92.3	51.8
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	48.6	61.3	74.1	64.8	34.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	29.8	33.0	26.0	56.0	38.4
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	52.7	79.8	63.5	230.5	255.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.8	14.5	5.9	42.5	36.4
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	10.6	8.4	8.7	10.6	13.7
	<i>mln of USD</i>	16.3	12.2	15.8	29.4	25.7
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	17.7	23.2	24.4	22.3	24.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.3	19.6	24.4	23.1	21.5
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	2.5	2.2	4.2	9.7	3.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.4	10.4	17.8	17.4	20.4
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	<i>thou tons</i>	1.5	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.3	4.8	9.5	11.7	14.9
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.6	3.0	3.2	4.2	3.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.8	4.7	4.8	7.6	7.7
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	3.1	4.0	3.8	4.5	1.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.2	5.5

* NSC data in FOB prices

According to the NSC KR, in January-September 2023, slight growth in gross output of agricultural products resulted from rise in crop production⁴. In addition, there was a reduction in the supplies of vegetables (by USD 40.5 million), fruits (by USD 17.6 million) and live animals (by USD 6.1 million) among the large commodity items. Moreover, there was advancement in the supplies of cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch (by USD 2.9 million), as well as fish (by USD 3.2 million).

In January-September 2023, there was an increase in the volume of production output of textile, clothes and footwear, leather and other leather articles by 33.7 percent owing to expansion in clothes output by 1.5 times⁵. Despite this, export of the main products of garment production decreased by 55.8 percent and totaled USD 82.1 million. A decrease was largely conditioned by fall in export on the items such as “articles of apparel made of textile fabrics, knitted or non-knitted” (by USD 30.1 million), “clothing accessories, knitted or non-knitted, crocheted or non-crocheted” (by USD 14.4 million) and “garments, knitted or crocheted for women and girls” (by USD 8.3 million). Changes in other commodity items had slight impact on the export of garment goods.

⁴ “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-September 2023)”, NSC KR.

⁵ “Social and economic situation of the Kyrgyz Republic (January-September 2023)”, NSC KR.

Table 3. Export of major products of clothing manufacture*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total of articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	78.3	55.7	41.4	147.1	82.1
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, n.e.s.	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	9.3	26.6	7.6	50.4	20.3
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers, shorts, shirts, dresses and skirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	5.7	6.2	11.9	24.7	19.6
Women's or girls' coats, capes, jackets, suits, trousers	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	39.8	15.1	13.0	23.5	15.2
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.4	1.9	3.3	5.3	9.5
Men's or boys' coats, capes, jackets, suits, blazers, trousers, shorts, shirts, underwear, nightwear and similar articles of textile fabrics	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	11.4	1.2	0.7	13.4	9.4
Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted (other than those for babies)	—					
	<i>mln of USD</i>	2.2	2.8	3.1	20.4	6.0

* NSC data in FOB prices

The share of the non-EAEU countries prevailed **in the geographical structure of exports** compared to nine months of 2022 (56.3 percent). In the monitored period, the largest volume of goods exports was directed to Switzerland, Uzbekistan, and the UAE (in total, the share made 71.0 percent among the non-EAEU countries), goods of processing industry (gold) and agricultural products were generally supplied to these countries.

The aggregate share of the EAEU countries in the total export of goods constituted 43.7 percent respectively. The commodity structure of exports to the EAEU countries is mainly represented by the products of light industry and agriculture. Almost the entire volume of these goods was supplied to Russia (60.3 percent) and Kazakhstan (37.9 percent).

Table 4. Geographic Structure of Export of some products**(mln of USD)*

Denomination	Country	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	in percent to total 9 mon. 23 ¹
	Total	563.3	807.7	1,278.1	0.9	619.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Gold (non-monetary)	Switzerland	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	502.8	81.1
	China, Hong Kong SAR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.1	9.7
	UAE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	56.8	9.2
	Total	188.2	159.9	259.9	200.5	242.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	Kazakhstan	95.3	99.3	113.0	86.3	127.1	52.5
	Russia	47.7	27.7	111.3	81.0	63.6	26.3
	China	9.9	14.7	19.1	28.2	39.1	16.2
	Total	62.4	43.6	48.1	103.4	83.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Petroleum products	Türkiye	16.8	13.4	9.9	45.4	41.7	49.7
	Uzbekistan	7.3	10.5	10.2	4.2	12.5	14.9
	UAE	1.8	1.0	1.0	3.2	7.7	9.1
	Total	78.3	55.7	41.4	147.1	82.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Russia	57.0	53.2	36.7	121.9	59.7	72.7
	Kazakhstan	20.9	2.0	3.9	24.5	19.9	24.2
	Total	18.6	19.1	20.8	38.3	60.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Coal, coke and briquettes	Uzbekistan	13.8	18.4	19.6	25.3	48.9	80.2
	Rumania	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.3	8.7
	Total	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	58.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Other packing or wrapping machinery	Russia	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	57.7	98.8
	Total	52.7	52.8	54.7	92.3	51.8	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	Türkiye	15.0	10.1	13.2	12.2	12.4	24.0
	Russia	9.5	15.1	16.2	34.4	9.7	18.8
	Afghanistan	0.6	0.0	6.2	12.5	6.8	13.1
	Serbia	2.2	3.4	3.5	6.0	4.5	8.7
	Total	29.8	33.0	26.0	56.0	38.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	Russia	17.2	23.7	19.3	40.0	26.7	69.7
	Kazakhstan	7.2	2.5	2.4	5.4	4.7	12.3
	Germany	0.9	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.4	6.4
	Total	19.9	20.6	24.4	17.3	37.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	Kazakhstan	15.6	16.0	20.1	15.1	30.5	80.9
	Total	2.8	14.5	5.9	42.5	36.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Live animals	Uzbekistan	1.6	10.0	1.3	38.9	34.8	95.6
	Kazakhstan	0.3	3.9	4.4	3.3	1.5	4.2
	Total	12.7	3.6	3.7	46.8	32.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Footwear	Russia	0.4	0.5	2.7	44.0	29.2	89.3
	Total	16.3	12.2	15.8	29.4	25.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Cotton	Türkiye	8.9	8.2	13.0	22.5	10.8	41.9
	Iran	0.5	0.2	0.0	3.7	10.1	39.5
	Total	15.3	19.6	24.4	23.1	21.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	Kazakhstan	10.5	16.2	17.6	20.5	19.7	91.6
	Total	8.4	10.4	17.8	17.4	20.4	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	Kazakhstan	7.8	7.7	13.5	14.6	16.9	82.8

* NSC data in FOB prices

¹ in percent to total of each good position.

Following the results of nine months of 2023, **import of goods** in CIF prices went up by 22.6 percent compared to the same period of 2022 and reached USD 8,752.4 million.

In January-September 2023, the total value of import of goods of the SITC largest group – “machinery and transport equipment” – advanced by 2.8 times and came out at USD 4,503.3 million. In the commodity structure of the aforementioned group, the serious increase was observed in supplies on the items “motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of people” (by USD 1,395.8 million), “parts of equipment for production machinery” (by USD 732.2 million) and “electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy” (by USD 54.5 million).

Besides, there was a decrease in imports only on one item “sewing-machine needles; furniture, parts for the machines and furniture” (by USD 50.0 million).

Table 5. Major products of the group “Machinery and transport equipment”*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	mln of USD	797.5	544.8	844.9	1,593.3	4,503.3
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	6.4	22.4	8.6	25.3	122.5
	mln of USD	18.6	49.2	97.2	271.4	1,667.2
Equipment parts for production machinery	thou tons	0.2	0.2	0.1	7.3	92.2
	mln of USD	0.5	0.4	0.3	40.0	772.2
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces	3.3	1.8	2.1	4.2	7.2
	mln of USD	166.0	103.7	122.0	180.4	234.9
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	thou pieces	0.8	2.0	3.1	4.6	15.1
	mln of USD	19.4	27.0	59.3	50.2	136.7
Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733	thou tons	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	15.2
	mln of USD	0.3	1.0	0.4	9.7	132.1
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	mln of USD	1.5	0.8	18.1	169.8	119.8
Parts of office machines and machines for automatic data processing (gr 751 and 752)	thou tons	0.2	0.1	0.1	6.7	7.8
	mln of USD	1.4	0.9	1.2	57.7	86.0
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	mln of USD	35.9	30.7	29.8	65.4	82.2
Automatic data-processing machines	mln pieces	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.4
	mln of USD	20.5	16.9	15.0	22.8	62.5
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	thou tons	2.8	0.9	1.5	4.0	14.4
	mln of USD	5.8	1.4	4.1	16.1	62.1
Other goods	mln of USD	527.8	312.9	497.5	709.6	1,147.7

*NSC data in CIF prices

During the period covered by the report, import of goods of the group “manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” went down by 27.6 percent and constituted USD 1,456.1 million. The items such as “locksmith’s equipment, safes and hardware” (by USD 169.2 million), “knitted or crocheted fabrics” (by USD 101.0 million) and “fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials” (by USD 140.7 million) demonstrated substantial decline. Furthermore, there was an advancement in import of “articles of paper, paperboard, not included in other categories” (by USD 5.8 million).

Table 6. Major products of the group “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	875.8	647.8	804.6	2,010.0	1,456.1
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	<i>thou tons</i>	27.0	16.7	38.3	67.1	74.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	57.8	31.6	101.6	484.5	383.5
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	314.0	280.5	246.8	827.5	745.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	185.8	207.5	172.5	264.2	261.0
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	17.2	5.8	5.1	43.8	26.5
	<i>mln of USD</i>	58.2	13.1	19.2	349.6	180.4
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln.sq.m</i>	330.3	344.1	433.0	526.4	311.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	128.5	52.4	90.3	248.7	108.0
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	1.1	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.3
	<i>mln of USD</i>	33.2	32.1	33.6	57.1	53.1
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	25.4	6.6	12.3	23.4	14.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	27.3	25.2	26.9	34.4	40.1
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	6.7	6.0	6.2	8.9	12.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	13.4	10.2	9.7	24.6	27.9
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	24.8	14.8	21.0	78.1	16.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	29.6	18.3	23.2	33.9	27.5
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	<i>mln tons</i>	4.7	3.0	3.6	5.8	5.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.5	9.5	12.6	17.6	18.8
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	21.0	21.2	23.6	27.9	18.3
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	310.6	226.6	291.4	467.6	337.7

*NSC data in CIF prices

During nine months of 2023, import of commodity items of the section “mineral fuel, lubricants and oils” fell by 22.6 percent compared to the same period of 2022 and totaled USD 651.1 million. The petroleum products had a considerable share in the commodity structure of imports in this group. During the period considered, the value of imported petroleum products dropped by 26.5 percent and made USD 522.1 million. There was a reduction in the supplies of gasoline (by USD 90.5 million) and gas oil (by USD 120.5 million). Besides, there was rise in supplies of lubricants by USD 10.2 million and other petroleum products – by USD 14.5 million.

Table 7. Import of petroleum products*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	in percent to total 9 mon. 23
Total petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	1,043.3	1,132.4	1,289.8	1,233.7	900.8	100.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	467.4	364.8	565.8	710.3	522.1	100.0
Gas oil	<i>thou tons</i>	421.0	431.1	405.3	415.6	270.5	30.0
	<i>mln of USD</i>	227.3	174.0	195.0	287.2	166.6	31.9
Motor spirit (gasoline)	<i>thou tons</i>	464.6	531.8	770.9	574.0	428.9	47.6
	<i>mln of USD</i>	153.4	126.5	301.8	276.7	186.2	35.7
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	50.3	52.1	52.1	85.0	73.3	8.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	29.9	20.2	20.2	78.6	76.0	14.5
Lubricating petroleum oil	<i>thou tons</i>	18.2	13.7	17.8	38.5	19.8	2.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	24.3	20.2	29.6	35.8	46.0	8.8
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	42.8	76.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	15.7	16.9	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
Crude oil	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	1.3	0.0	2.7	6.8	0.8
	<i>mln of USD</i>	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.1	2.6	0.5
Other petroleum products	<i>thou tons</i>	46.1	26.3	43.4	117.6	100.2	11.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	16.7	6.4	19.1	29.7	44.2	8.5

*NSC data in CIF prices

During the period under review, import of goods of the group “miscellaneous manufactured articles” fell by 45.1 percent and constituted USD 657.9 million. Decrease in value was largely conditioned by the reduction in imports on the items “footwear” and “articles of apparel and clothing accessories”, the value of supplies thereof went down by USD 181.8 and 245.8 million, respectively. Other commodity items of the group showed insignificant changes in the value of supplies.

Table 8. Miscellaneous manufactured articles*

Denomination	unit of measurement	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	<i>mln of USD</i>	567.6	238.6	524.3	1,198.3	657.9
Footwear	<i>mln of USD</i>	197.5	47.4	77.6	432.0	250.2
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	<i>mln of USD</i>	178.5	70.4	275.3	387.5	141.7
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln tons</i>	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	<i>mln of USD</i>	18.4	16.4	20.4	42.3	27.8
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.8	2.0	5.3	10.0	14.9
	<i>mln of USD</i>	8.1	6.2	9.4	30.2	15.4
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.9	5.6	6.9	21.3	14.9
Other instruments and appliances	<i>mln pieces</i>	11.3	21.3	15.9	21.6	22.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	7.5	7.5	7.9	10.4	13.3
Printed matter	<i>thou tons</i>	3.9	3.5	11.8	15.2	3.4
	<i>mln of USD</i>	10.5	7.4	8.8	24.3	9.8
Builders' ware of plastics	<i>thou tons</i>	2.7	4.4	5.2	5.4	6.2
	<i>mln of USD</i>	4.9	6.5	8.0	10.2	11.2
Other goods	<i>mln of USD</i>	131.3	71.2	109.9	240.1	173.6

*NSC data in CIF prices

During the period considered, the share of supplies from the EAEU countries fell down to 24.9 percent (during nine months of 2022, 34.3 percent) in the geographical structure of imports. Fuel and energy products, the bulk of which is supplied from the Russian Federation and the Republic of Kazakhstan, prevail in the commodity structure of imports from the EAEU countries. A wide range of consumer and investment goods, besides energy carriers, are also imported from these countries.

Summarizing the results of nine months of 2023, the share of the non-EAEU countries advanced significantly compared to the same period in 2022 (65.7 percent) and came up to 75.1 percent. The upward dynamics of import from third countries was normally caused by expansion in the supplies of intermediate and consumer goods. China remains the largest trading partner of the Kyrgyz Republic with the share of 56.3 percent of total imports from the non-EAEU countries. In January-September 2023, goods were also supplied from the Republic of Korea (6.1 percent), Türkiye (5.3 percent), the USA (4.8 percent) and Germany (4.6 percent).

Table 9. Geographic Structure of Import of some products**(mln of USD)*

Denomination	Country	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23	in percent to total 9 mon. 23 ¹
	Total	108.7	122.0	212.9	416.0	1,982.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Road vehicles	China	42.4	17.3	41.0	93.4	692.8	35.0
	Republic of Korea	3.4	13.8	17.1	39.8	343.7	17.3
	Germany	8.2	4.7	4.1	30.3	202.6	10.2
	USA	8.6	17.8	33.3	44.6	187.0	9.4
	Japan	2.9	2.6	3.3	25.0	156.4	7.9
	Total	0.5	0.4	0.3	40.0	772.2	
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.2	0.2	0.1	39.1	771.0	99.8
	Total	467.4	364.8	565.8	710.3	488.6	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Petroleum products	Russia	371.2	298.5	523.6	661.8	407.1	83.3
	Kazakhstan	77.2	49.9	22.1	18.7	47.3	9.7
	Total	57.8	31.6	101.6	484.5	383.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	China	27.9	9.3	46.2	366.4	288.3	75.2
	Türkiye	22.4	11.9	32.7	45.3	46.7	12.2
	Uzbekistan	7.2	9.1	21.9	42.8	45.3	11.8
	Total	185.8	207.5	172.5	264.2	261.0	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Iron and steel	Russia	133.2	169.8	125.3	204.9	199.0	76.2
	Kazakhstan	30.0	24.8	27.7	35.9	35.3	13.5
	China	19.5	10.3	15.7	15.4	19.6	7.5
	Total	197.5	47.4	77.6	432.0	250.2	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Footwear	China	181.5	39.4	62.4	402.8	219.8	87.9
	Türkiye	9.7	4.4	8.7	20.7	23.6	9.4
	Total	166.0	103.7	122.0	180.4	234.9	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	China	132.0	94.1	92.5	129.3	145.1	61.8
	Vietnam	2.9	1.5	14.7	18.3	56.8	24.2
	India	1.5	0.4	1.8	23.2	15.3	6.5
	Total	58.2	13.1	19.2	349.6	180.4	
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	54.7	9.8	15.3	345.3	174.0	96.5
	Total	178.5	70.4	275.3	387.5	141.7	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	Türkiye	36.9	15.8	52.6	105.6	62.2	43.9
	Uzbekistan	13.3	8.4	25.8	35.6	29.4	20.7
	China	115.1	36.3	187.0	227.6	28.5	20.1
	Total	116.6	127.2	119.6	140.7	137.5	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	India	15.2	16.5	17.6	15.5	24.1	17.6
	Türkiye	9.9	12.4	11.5	16.6	15.5	11.2
	Russia	17.3	23.9	17.1	23.3	13.7	10.0
	Slovenia	5.8	7.5	7.5	6.7	9.1	6.6
	Germany	6.0	7.1	8.3	6.6	8.9	6.4
	Total	0.3	1.0	0.4	9.7	132.1	
Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	0.2	0.0	0.2	9.4	130.2	98.6
	Total	1.5	0.8	18.1	169.8	119.8	
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	<i>of which:</i>						
	China	1.4	0.7	18.0	169.5	118.1	98.6
	Total	66.1	52.5	65.2	92.9	111.1	
	<i>of which:</i>						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	Russia	27.9	25.1	28.2	32.4	34.9	31.4
	Kazakhstan	16.2	10.8	14.0	14.8	15.7	14.2
	Republic of Korea	5.7	5.7	6.0	7.3	11.4	10.3
	France	1.3	2.3	3.9	5.8	11.1	10.0

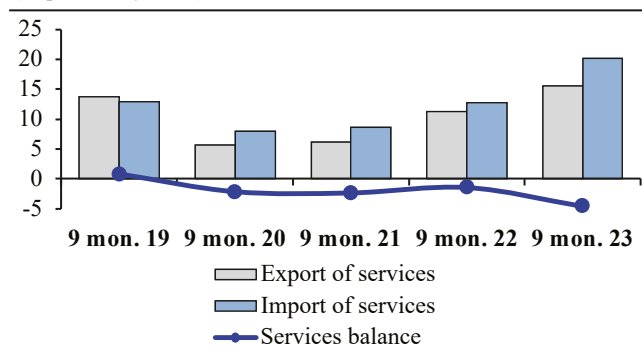
* NSC data in CIF prices

¹ in percent to total of each good position.

BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

The negative balance of the international services increased, being conditioned by outstripping growth in import of services compared to export thereof.

Chart 3. Balance of international services
(in percent of GDP)



At the end of the reporting period, the **balance of international services** was formed negative equal to the amount of USD 441.6 million, having increased by 3.6 times compared to nine months of 2022. This dynamics was conditioned by growth in the import of services by 83.5 percent, up to USD 1,919.3 million, while the export of services rose by 59.9 percent and totaled USD 1,477.7 million.

During the monitored period, as before, the defining items of services were “travels” and “transport services”, which in total constituted 71.4 percent of the turnover of international services.

During the period considered, the balance of transport services was traditionally formed negative and reached 587.4 million USD, having increased by 55.0 percent compared to the same period in 2022. This trend was conditioned by more significant growth of import of transport services compared to their exports: imports went up by USD 237.6 million or 37.0 percent, basically owing to railway transport services, whereas exports upsized by USD 29.2 million or 11.1 percent, generally because of air and automobile transport services.

The balance of the item “travels” was formed positive being equal to USD 407.7 million, having advanced by 19.4 percent compared to nine months of 2022. In the period under review, the total volume of services related to the trips of the citizens of the foreign countries to the Kyrgyz Republic (travel exports) rose by 64.0 percent and made USD 832.3 million. This growth was predominantly conditioned by enhancement in the tourist flow particularly from the neighboring countries. The volume of services rendered to the residents during their stay abroad (travel imports) went up by 2.6 times and totaled USD 424.6 million.

The balance of the item “personal, cultural and recreational services” was formed negative and constituted USD 203.6 million, having risen by 2.9 times compared to the same period of 2022. An increase of the negative balance of this item was conditioned by growth in imports by 3.0 times, up to USD 358.5 million, while exports showed slight growth – up to USD 154.9 million (by 3.0 times).

BALANCE OF PRIMARY INCOME

Dynamics of the item “primary income” in the period under review was chiefly defined by the change in the volume of non-residents’ income received on direct investments.

Based on the results of nine months of 2023, the balance of the item “**primary income**” was formed negative in the sum of USD 412.0 million, having fallen by 19.4 percent compared to the same indicator in January-September 2022. This dynamics was largely conditioned by reduction down to USD 339.0 million in the volume of resident companies’ reinvested income received by the foreign investors. The volume of accrued dividends payable decreased by 15.3 percent and was equal to USD 38.1 million. As a result, the balance of investment income on direct investments was formed negative with USD 380.2 million, having declined by 9.9 percent compared to the level of income payable for nine months of 2022.

The volume of accrued interest payable on other investments of the public and private sectors totaled USD 95.0 million. Interest receivable on other investments corresponded to USD 64.9 million. As a result, the net volume of accrued interest payable on the item “other investments” went down by 63.2 percent compared to nine months of 2022 and made USD 30.1 million.

During the period covered by the report, the balance of the item “labor remuneration” was formed negative in the amount of USD 1.7 million and fell by 76.2 percent as a result of a reduction in the total volume of income of the non-residents from labor activity in the Kyrgyz Republic.

BALANCE OF SECONDARY INCOME

Cut-down in net inflow of private sector transfers had a determining influence on the item “secondary income”.

At the end of nine months of 2023, positive balance of secondary income constituted USD 1,634.4 million, having gone down by 4.5 percent through a decline by 3.2 percent in private transfer receipts, down to USD 1,637.4 million.

In the structure of private transfers, as before, almost the entire volume of receipts was provided by money transfers of individuals. During the monitored period, the gross inflow of money transfers declined by 17.1 percent, and outflow came down by 48.1 percent. As a result, the net inflow fell by 2.4 percent compared to the same period of 2022 and reached USD 1,629.5 million.

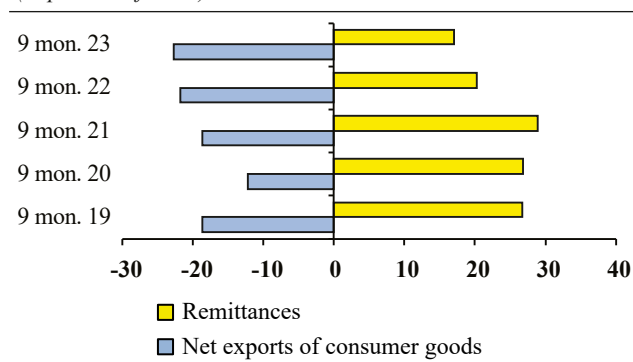
Table 10. Structure of workers' remittances*
(mln of USD)

	9 mon. 19	9 mon. 20	9 mon. 21	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
1.1. Workers' remittances	1,613.3	1,565.2	1,824.7	1,669.0	1,629.5
1.1.1. Inflow	1,999.4	1,922.5	2,226.9	2,461.4	2,040.5
of which:					
<i>Inflows through transfer systems</i>	1,780.3	1,732.8	2,032.3	2,211.6	1,437.6
<i>Transfers of individuals through commercial banks¹</i>	1.9	32.5	29.7	105.8	494.6
<i>Postal populations' remittances</i>	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
<i>Estimates of NBKR²</i>	216.6	156.8	164.2	143.2	107.8
1.1.2. Outflow	-386.1	-357.3	-402.1	-792.4	-411.0

* According to NBKR data including estimates

¹ Remittances exceeding USD 3000 are not taken into account; since 2020, transfers by phone number are also taken into account.

² Additional estimation coefficient of 10% is used for assessing remittances which migrants bring in cash (from the first quarter of 2019 to the first quarter of 2020 - 15.5%).

Chart 4. Balance of remittances and exports of consumer goods
(in percent of GDP)

Money transfer systems⁶ remain the main mode of remittances to the country, which provide 70.5 percent of all individuals' remittances to the country. However, the share thereof decreased by 19.4 percentage points compared to the same period of 2022. A decrease in the share was conditioned by significant growth of remittances through the bank mobile applications (bank cards) and e-wallets (the share in the total remittances inflow increased from 4.3 percent in January-September 2022 up to 24.2 percent in January-September 2023).

Thus, at the end of nine months of 2023, the gross volume of funds received through the money transfer systems was reduced by 35.0 percent compared to 2022 and constituted USD 1,437.6 million⁷. The volume of remittances outflow from the country also declined and totaled USD 360.1 million. As a result, the net inflow of individuals' remittances through the money transfer systems fell by 24.8 percent and made USD 1,077.5 million.

In January-September 2023, gross funds received through the bank mobile applications (bank cards) and e-wallets grew by 4.7 times compared to the same period of 2022 and amounted to USD 494.6 million. The volume of remittances outflow from the country increased by 3.9 times and totaled USD 50.8 million. As a result, the net inflow of individuals' remittances through the bank mobile applications (bank cards) and e-wallets increased by 4.8 times and amounted to USD 443.9 million. The share of postal transfers remains insignificant.

The geographic structure of remittances remains unchanged. At the end of the reporting period, the main share of remittances was received from the Russian Federation (93.1 percent). In the structure of remittances forwarded from the Kyrgyz Republic, the weighty share also falls on the Russian Federation (83.9 percent).

Regarding the results of nine months of 2023, net inflow of remittances assessed as USD 1,629.5 million was insufficient to cover net export of consumer goods, which, in turn, was formed with a negative value in the volume of USD 2,162.6 million.

⁶ Anelik, Blizko, Contact, Migom, MoneyGram, Western Union, Unistream, Zolotaya Korona, Bystraya Pochta (Fast Post), Allure and other money transfer systems.

⁷ Excluding the NBKR additional estimates.

CAPITAL ACCOUNT

The balance of the capital account was formed positive to a large extent as a consequence of the capital transfers inflow.

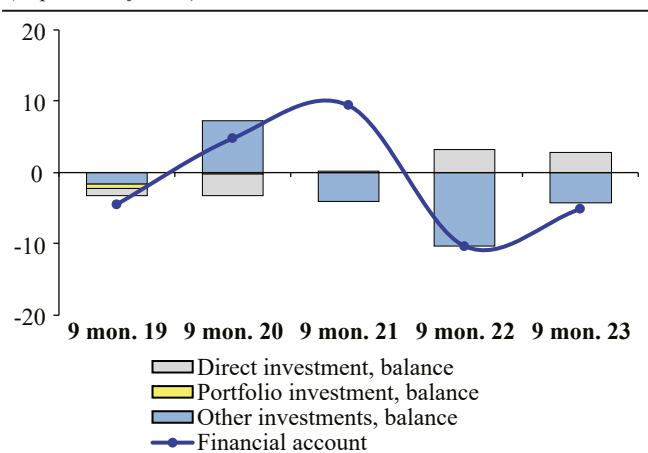
On the back of the results of the first nine months of 2023, the capital account was formed with a positive balance equal to USD 148.7 million thanks to net inflows of public sector's capital transfers for USD 125.1 million from abroad.

FINANCIAL ACCOUNT

The balance of the financial account was formed negative first of all owing to the dynamics of direct investments.

Chart 5. Financial Account

(in percent of GDP)



At the end of nine months of 2023, net borrowing from the rest of the world, presented in the financial account (analytical representation of the balance of payments), totaled USD 130.9 million, however in the same period of 2022, there was net borrowing equal to USD 600.1 million. In the period considered, the financial account, as before, experienced major impact of the items “direct investments” and “other investments”.

During the first nine months of 2023, foreign economic transactions on the item “other investments” provided net lending to the rest of the world for USD 262.8 million, in the same

period of 2022 – USD 269.8 million. In the period under review, the dynamics of other investments was mainly determined by the net purchase of financial assets. Thus, the assets of residents outside the Kyrgyz Republic went up by USD 321.8 million (in January-September 2022, assets increased by USD 694.3 million) mainly due to an increase in the total volume of cash currency and deposits of the resident banks abroad in the amount of USD 292.0 million. The trade credits and advances of private sector also grew by USD 28.3 million. As of the end of September 2023, the prevailing volume of enterprises' accounts receivable fell on the wholesale and retail trade, processing industry, as well as institutions engaged in the professional, scientific and technical activity.

During the period under consideration, net incurrence of liabilities being equal to USD 59.1 million was principally a result of growth in liabilities on loans and borrowings of all sectors of the economy by USD 97.1 million amid a decrease by USD 45.8 million in liabilities on trade credits and advances of other sectors (during the first nine months of 2022, liabilities on trade credits and advances increased by USD 127.8 million), basically because of the excess of payments on the principal amount of debt over the volume of credits received by other sectors.

During the period considered, the negative balance on direct investments amounted to USD 402.9 million (net borrowing), which was predominantly conditioned by growth in net incurrence of liabilities by the residents assessed as USD 404.5 million through receipt of reinvested earnings in the sum of USD 339.0 million.

In the sectoral structure, the main volume of foreign direct investment was forwarded to the enterprises of processing industries (net inflow – USD 96.6 million), wholesale and retail trade (USD 99.3 million), financial intermediation and insurance (USD 75.0 million), as well as mining (USD 72.9 million). However, there was net outflow from the sectors engaged in provision (supply) of electricity, gas, steam and conditioned air (USD 28.5 million), as well as arts, entertainment and recreation (USD 3.9 million).

The balance of the item “errors and omissions” was formed positive in the volume of USD 4,753.0 million. The volume of gross international reserves at the end of nine months of 2023 constituted USD 2,629.5 million, which covers 2.4 months⁸ of future imports of goods and services.

⁸ For reference, the volume of reserve assets is sufficient to finance 2.3 months of the future import of goods and services.

Table 11. The Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (analytic presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022	2023
					9 mon.	9 mon.
Current Account	-1,066.8	374.3	-737.7	-5,142.7	-4,201.6	-5,393.2
Goods and services	-2,562.5	-1,615.4	-2,636.0	-7,027.2	-5,401.4	-6,615.6
export	3,107.7	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,628.1	2,332.8	3,594.0
import	5,670.2	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,655.4	7,734.2	10,209.6
Trade balance ¹	-2,624.3	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-6,918.7	-5,279.6	-6,174.0
Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)	1,192.2	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,240.3	1,407.9	1,496.6
<i>including Re-export</i>	86.2	67.7	113.8	154.7	116.1	123.0
Non-monetary gold	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	0.9	619.7
Import (in FOB prices)	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	6,688.3	8,290.3
Balance of services	61.8	-175.9	-218.0	-108.5	-121.9	-441.6
export	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	1,374.8	924.0	1,477.7
import	1,020.8	604.1	739.8	1,483.3	1,045.9	1,919.3
<i>Transportation services</i>	-184.4	-199.6	-293.4	-547.4	-379.1	-587.4
export	269.8	153.1	203.7	364.8	262.1	291.3
import	454.1	352.7	497.1	912.3	641.2	878.8
<i>Travels</i>	252.4	62.5	134.1	537.7	341.6	407.7
export	643.5	151.3	206.8	755.7	507.6	832.3
import	391.1	88.8	72.8	217.9	166.0	424.6
<i>Other business services</i>	24.9	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5	-69.2	-203.6
export	79.8	30.3	22.7	91.2	51.9	154.9
import	54.9	42.7	59.7	161.7	121.1	358.5
<i>Other services</i>	-31.1	-26.3	-21.6	-28.3	-15.2	-58.3
export	89.6	93.5	88.6	163.1	102.3	199.1
import	120.7	119.8	110.2	191.4	117.5	257.4
Balance of primary income¹	-774.6	-256.4	-622.3	-270.4	-511.2	-412.0
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	14.5	64.9
Payable	812.2	277.0	632.0	299.8	525.8	476.9
Compensation of employees (net)	-15.0	-11.1	-6.2	-9.2	-7.2	-1.7
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	15.0	11.1	6.2	9.2	7.2	1.7
Investment income	-759.6	-245.4	-616.0	-261.2	-504.0	-410.3
Income receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	14.5	64.9
Income payable	797.1	266.0	625.8	290.5	518.6	475.2
Secondary income	2,270.3	2,246.1	2,520.6	2,154.9	1,711.0	1,634.4
Receivable	2,835.6	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,382.4	2,510.4	2,054.0
Payable	565.3	498.6	584.2	1,227.5	799.4	419.6
Capital account	88.5	79.8	133.9	180.8	123.4	148.7
Receivable	105.7	93.5	155.2	196.2	136.4	157.5
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4	12.9	8.8
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)	-978.4	454.0	-603.8	-4,961.9	-4,078.2	-5,244.4

¹ Including estimates of NBKR

2022				2023			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-1,112.4	-1,262.2	-1,827.0	-941.1	-1,458.6	-1,830.8	-2,103.8	Current Account
-1,390.6	-1,615.3	-2,395.5	-1,625.8	-1,830.7	-2,296.4	-2,488.5	Goods and services
547.4	903.1	882.3	1,295.4	955.5	1,252.3	1,386.3	export
1,938.0	2,518.4	3,277.8	2,921.2	2,786.2	3,548.7	3,874.7	import
-1,324.8	-1,583.9	-2,370.9	-1,639.2	-1,803.0	-2,091.1	-2,279.9	Trade balance ¹
383.2	586.9	437.8	832.4	401.4	605.2	490.0	Export by balance of payments methodology (in FOB prices)
39.7	28.4	48.0	38.6	24.2	55.4	43.4	<i>including Re-export</i>
0.2	0.4	0.3	12.2	50.3	252.5	316.9	Non-monetary gold
1,708.2	2,171.1	2,809.0	2,483.7	2,254.7	2,948.8	3,086.8	Import (in FOB prices)
-65.8	-31.5	-24.6	13.4	-27.8	-205.3	-208.6	Balance of services
164.0	315.8	444.2	450.8	503.8	394.6	579.4	export
229.8	347.2	468.8	437.4	531.5	599.8	788.0	import
-92.9	-125.2	-161.0	-168.4	-129.0	-209.5	-249.0	<i>Transportation services</i>
65.3	86.7	110.2	102.7	111.9	95.1	84.3	export
158.2	211.9	271.2	271.1	240.9	304.7	333.3	import
41.7	131.4	168.5	196.1	154.3	66.7	186.8	<i>Travels</i>
63.6	186.4	257.5	248.0	304.5	187.3	340.6	export
22.0	55.0	89.0	51.9	150.2	120.6	153.8	import
-14.2	-35.3	-19.7	-1.4	-49.5	-36.5	-117.6	<i>Other business services</i>
10.8	10.4	30.7	39.2	26.3	51.0	77.6	export
24.9	45.7	50.4	40.6	75.8	87.5	195.2	import
-0.4	-2.3	-12.5	-13.0	-3.6	-26.0	-28.8	<i>Other services</i>
24.3	32.3	45.8	60.9	61.1	61.1	76.9	export
24.7	34.6	58.2	73.9	64.7	87.1	105.6	import
-186.0	-351.3	26.1	240.8	-115.2	-169.4	-127.4	Balance of primary income¹
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	25.8	Receivable
189.6	353.5	-17.3	-226.0	135.2	188.5	153.2	Payable
-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	-2.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	Compensation of employees (net)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
2.0	3.3	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	Payable
-184.0	-348.0	27.9	242.8	-114.6	-168.9	-126.9	Investment income
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	25.8	Income receivable
187.6	350.2	-19.2	-228.0	134.6	187.9	152.6	Income payable
464.2	704.4	542.4	443.9	487.3	635.0	512.1	Secondary income
580.9	963.2	966.2	872.0	649.7	764.8	639.5	Receivable
116.7	258.8	423.8	428.1	162.4	129.8	127.4	Payable
21.0	50.5	51.9	57.4	35.2	63.4	50.1	Capital account
24.8	54.6	56.9	59.9	38.1	66.2	53.1	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	Payable
-1,091.4	-1,211.7	-1,775.1	-883.7	-1,423.3	-1,767.4	-2,053.7	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)

Table 11. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022 9 mon.	2023 9 mon.
Financial account	-461.1	458.9	-692.7	-297.4	-600.1	-130.9
<i>Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account balance)</i>	-461.1	458.9	-692.7	-297.4	-600.1	-130.9
Direct investment¹	-336.7	582.4	-560.7	-509.5	-851.8	-402.9
Net acquisition of financial assets	67.2	180.9	-334.5	-454.6	-457.0	1.5
Net incurrence of liabilities	403.9	-401.5	226.2	54.8	394.9	404.5
Portfolio investment	-25.0	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	-24.8	-15.0	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Financial derivatives	—	0.3	0.3	0.7	-17.8	9.5
Net acquisition of financial assets	4.4	-7.6	3.3	3.2	6.2	8.5
Net incurrence of liabilities	4.4	-7.9	3.0	2.5	24.0	-0.9
Other investments	-99.4	-108.7	-131.9	211.8	269.8	262.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	107.1	79.9	340.6	1,110.5	694.3	321.8
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	33.8	116.5	274.8	821.2	518.6	292.0
Central bank	10.4	-61.2	18.7	-63.4	-58.0	6.4
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	22.1	175.6	274.2	678.2	573.5	278.9
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	1.3	2.1	-18.1	206.5	3.1	6.8
Loans and borrowings	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7	176.2	28.3
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7	176.2	28.3
Other receivables	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	-1.3	1.0
Net incurrence of liabilities	206.5	188.6	472.5	898.7	424.5	59.1
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	16.4	-0.5	37.3	429.1	232.0	7.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	16.4	-0.5	37.3	429.1	232.0	7.8
Loans and borrowings	133.5	143.8	259.2	187.0	64.7	97.1
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	29.7	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6	-26.3	-25.1
General government	66.2	55.3	183.4	192.1	31.3	38.2
Other sectors	37.6	141.6	109.1	31.4	59.6	83.9
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6	127.8	-45.8
Other sectors	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6	127.8	-45.8
Other receivables	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	—	—	241.5	—	—	—
Errors and omissions	559.3	-117.9	475.1	4,372.6	3,219.8	4,753.0
Reserves and Related Items	42.0	-122.7	564.0	-291.9	-258.3	-360.5
Reserve assets ²	16.5	108.4	584.9	-307.0	-263.4	-401.5
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	11.2	-26.6	255.8	24.7	24.8	36.0
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	5.3	135.0	329.1	-331.7	-288.2	-437.5
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-25.5	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-11.7	-41.0
Central bank	-2.3	—	—	—	—	—
General government	-23.2	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-11.7	-41.0
Exceptional financing	—	14.2	46.6	6.6	6.6	—

² In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

2022				2023			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-164.2	-45.2	-390.7	302.7	125.0	-107.6	-148.4	Financial account
-164.2	-45.2	-390.7	302.7	125.0	-107.6	-148.4	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account balance)
18.1	-159.5	-710.5	342.4	-75.1	-180.6	-147.2	Direct investment¹
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	-0.1	-3.6	Net acquisition of financial assets
-5.6	150.4	250.1	-340.0	80.4	180.5	143.6	Net incurrence of liabilities
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	0.0	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
-7.8	-34.1	24.1	18.5	7.6	2.1	-0.3	Financial derivatives
1.2	3.5	1.6	-3.0	0.0	2.3	6.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
9.0	37.6	-22.6	-21.5	-7.6	0.2	6.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
-174.4	148.5	295.7	-58.1	192.5	71.0	-0.8	Other investments
-64.5	288.0	470.9	416.2	24.0	255.2	42.6	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
-70.9	143.6	445.8	302.6	124.4	162.0	5.7	Cash and deposits
7.0	-66.6	1.7	-5.5	-5.8	11.2	0.9	Central bank
-82.6	181.8	474.3	104.7	127.0	176.2	-24.3	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.8	28.4	-30.1	203.4	3.1	-25.4	29.1	Other sectors
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	93.2	35.7	Trade credit and advances
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	93.2	35.7	Other sectors
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	1.1	Other receivables
109.8	139.5	175.1	474.3	-168.6	184.2	43.4	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
-0.5	74.8	157.7	197.0	47.8	-29.5	-10.6	Cash and deposits
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-0.5	74.8	157.7	197.0	47.8	-29.5	-10.6	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
33.4	19.6	11.6	122.3	-45.0	41.4	100.7	Loans and borrowings
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
2.2	-14.7	-13.7	-10.3	-17.3	-18.1	10.4	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
22.1	9.3	-0.1	160.9	-3.2	22.9	18.6	General government
9.2	25.0	25.4	-28.2	-24.5	36.7	71.8	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	172.2	-46.7	Trade credit and advances
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	172.2	-46.7	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other receivables
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights
561.9	1,269.9	1,387.9	1,152.8	1,222.4	1,610.7	1,919.9	Errors and omissions
-365.3	103.5	3.5	-33.6	-325.9	-49.1	14.6	Reserves and Related Items
-358.7	93.1	2.2	-43.6	-325.9	-69.2	-6.3	Reserve assets ²
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
28.0	-3.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-2.3	39.1	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-386.7	96.3	2.2	-43.4	-325.2	-66.8	-45.4	Other reserve assets
—	-10.4	-1.3	-10.0	—	-20.1	-20.9	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	-10.4	-1.3	-10.0	—	-20.1	-20.9	General government
6.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	Exceptional financing

Annex I. Tables and charts

Table I.1. Balance of payments of the Kyrgyz Republic (standard presentation)*(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022 9 mon. 22	2023 9 mon. 23
Current account	-1,066.8	374.3	-737.7	-5,142.7	-4,201.6	-5,393.2
Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received	5,980.8	5,200.7	6,406.4	7,039.9	4,857.7	5,713.0
Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid	7,047.7	4,826.5	7,144.1	12,182.6	9,059.3	11,106.1
Goods and services	-2,562.5	-1,615.4	-2,636.0	-7,027.2	-5,401.4	-6,615.6
export	3,107.7	2,435.4	3,291.9	3,628.1	2,332.8	3,594.0
import	5,670.2	4,050.8	5,927.9	10,655.4	7,734.2	10,209.6
Goods¹	-2,624.3	-1,439.6	-2,418.1	-6,918.7	-5,279.6	-6,174.0
export	2,025.0	2,007.2	2,770.1	2,253.3	1,408.8	2,116.3
import	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	6,688.3	8,290.3
Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology	-3,457.2	-2,426.6	-3,831.1	-6,931.8	-5,280.5	-6,793.7
export	1,192.2	1,020.2	1,357.0	2,240.3	1,407.9	1,496.6
import	4,649.4	3,446.8	5,188.1	9,172.1	6,688.3	8,290.3
<i>including Re-export</i>	86.2	67.7	113.8	154.7	116.1	123.0
Net export of goods under merchandising	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-monetary gold	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	0.9	619.7
export	832.9	987.0	1,413.0	13.1	0.9	619.7
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Services	61.8	-175.9	-218.0	-108.5	-121.9	-441.6
export	1,082.7	428.2	521.8	1,374.8	924.0	1,477.7
import	1,020.8	604.1	739.8	1,483.3	1,045.9	1,919.3
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.4	1.4
export	0.8	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.9
import	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.5
<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>	-1.4	-0.6	-2.0	-0.6	-0.8	-0.3
export	17.1	8.0	7.3	2.2	1.8	0.5
import	18.6	8.6	9.2	2.8	2.6	0.9
Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation services	-184.4	-199.6	-293.4	-547.4	-379.1	-587.4
export	269.8	153.1	203.7	364.8	262.1	291.3
import	454.1	352.7	497.1	912.3	641.2	878.8
<i>Passenger</i>	-63.2	-52.7	-89.4	-170.6	-123.5	-167.3
export	64.3	43.8	51.5	71.3	52.5	50.9
import	127.6	96.5	141.0	241.9	176.0	218.2
<i>Cargo</i>	-28.9	-55.8	-92.1	-160.6	-109.8	-175.2
export	129.8	65.0	84.3	176.3	125.7	120.6
import	158.7	120.8	176.5	336.9	235.5	295.8
<i>Other</i>	-91.5	-91.6	-114.0	-216.0	-145.9	-244.4
export	75.4	43.3	65.0	116.6	83.4	119.7
import	166.9	134.9	179.0	332.7	229.3	364.1
Air transport	99.2	23.5	46.3	46.5	41.2	-32.5
export	145.6	57.1	102.6	162.9	125.2	84.9
import	46.4	33.6	56.3	116.5	84.0	117.4
<i>Passenger</i>	14.2	—	1.4	-7.6	-3.8	-24.6
export	31.0	12.2	21.8	34.7	26.7	18.1
import	16.9	12.2	20.4	42.3	30.5	42.6
<i>Cargo</i>	53.0	19.8	35.7	55.0	42.6	24.9
export	56.1	22.0	39.5	62.7	48.2	32.7
import	3.1	2.2	3.7	7.7	5.6	7.8
<i>Other</i>	32.0	3.8	9.1	-0.9	2.4	-32.8
export	58.5	23.0	41.2	65.5	50.3	34.1
import	26.5	19.2	32.1	66.4	47.9	66.9
Railroad transport	-272.4	-199.1	-305.4	-522.1	-381.6	-458.6
export	43.8	41.6	39.1	48.1	34.0	43.2
import	316.3	240.7	344.4	570.2	415.7	501.8
<i>Passenger</i>	-77.4	-52.6	-90.9	-163.0	-119.6	-142.8
export	33.3	31.6	29.7	36.6	25.9	32.8
import	110.7	84.2	120.6	199.6	145.5	175.6
<i>Cargo</i>	-90.1	-67.6	-99.0	-165.8	-121.0	-145.8
export	4.8	4.6	4.3	5.3	3.7	4.8
import	94.9	72.2	103.3	171.1	124.7	150.5
<i>Other</i>	-105.0	-78.8	-115.5	-193.3	-141.1	-170.0
export	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.3	4.4	5.6
import	110.7	84.2	120.6	199.6	145.5	175.6

¹ Including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments.

2022				2023			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-1,112.4	-1,262.2	-1,827.0	-941.1	-1,458.6	-1,830.8	-2,103.8	Current account
1,131.9	1,868.5	1,857.3	2,182.2	1,625.2	2,036.2	2,051.5	Export of goods and services, primary and secondary income received
2,244.3	3,130.7	3,684.3	3,123.3	3,083.8	3,867.0	4,155.3	Import of goods and services, primary and secondary income paid
-1,390.6	-1,615.3	-2,395.5	-1,625.8	-1,830.7	-2,296.4	-2,488.5	Goods and services
547.4	903.1	882.3	1,295.4	955.5	1,252.3	1,386.3	export
1,938.0	2,518.4	3,277.8	2,921.2	2,786.2	3,548.7	3,874.7	import
-1,324.8	-1,583.9	-2,370.9	-1,639.2	-1,803.0	-2,091.1	-2,279.9	Goods¹
383.4	587.3	438.1	844.6	451.7	857.7	806.9	export
1,708.2	2,171.1	2,809.0	2,483.7	2,254.7	2,948.8	3,086.8	import
-1,325.1	-1,584.2	-2,371.2	-1,651.3	-1,853.3	-2,343.6	-2,596.8	Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology
383.2	586.9	437.8	832.4	401.4	605.2	490.0	export
1,708.2	2,171.1	2,809.0	2,483.7	2,254.7	2,948.8	3,086.8	import
39.7	28.4	48.0	38.6	24.2	55.4	43.4	<i>including Re-export</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net export of goods under merchandising
0.2	0.4	0.3	12.2	50.3	252.5	316.9	Non-monetary gold
0.2	0.4	0.3	12.2	50.3	252.5	316.9	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-65.8	-31.5	-24.6	13.4	-27.8	-205.3	-208.6	Services
164.0	315.8	444.2	450.8	503.8	394.6	579.4	export
229.8	347.2	468.8	437.4	531.5	599.8	788.0	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
0.2	-0.5	-0.05	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.33	<i>Goods for processing in the Kyrgyz Republic (goods returned after processing - export, goods received for processing - import)</i>
0.6	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.8	export
0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	import
-0.1	0.2	-0.91	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.11	<i>Goods for processing abroad (goods sent for processing - export, goods returned after processing - import)</i>
1.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	export
1.3	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-92.9	-125.2	-161.0	-168.4	-129.0	-209.5	-249.0	Transportation services
65.3	86.7	110.2	102.7	111.9	95.1	84.3	export
158.2	211.9	271.2	271.1	240.9	304.7	333.3	import
-30.2	-41.3	-52.0	-47.1	-39.1	-60.3	-68.0	<i>Passenger</i>
15.0	17.1	20.4	18.7	18.9	16.2	15.8	export
45.2	58.4	72.4	65.9	58.0	76.5	83.7	import
-29.1	-34.0	-46.8	-50.8	-42.2	-61.6	-71.4	<i>Cargo</i>
27.1	41.8	56.7	50.7	41.8	37.5	41.3	export
56.2	75.8	103.5	101.4	84.0	99.1	112.7	import
-33.8	-50.0	-62.1	-70.1	-47.5	-87.4	-109.4	<i>Other</i>
22.9	27.5	33.0	33.2	51.1	41.4	27.3	export
56.6	77.6	95.1	103.3	98.7	128.7	136.7	import
10.0	15.3	15.9	5.2	7.9	-18.9	-21.5	Air transport
31.0	42.8	51.4	37.7	37.0	20.9	26.9	export
21.0	27.5	35.5	32.5	29.1	39.8	48.4	import
-1.0	-0.9	-2.0	-3.8	-2.7	-10.0	-11.9	<i>Passenger</i>
6.6	9.1	11.0	8.0	7.9	4.5	5.7	export
7.6	10.0	12.9	11.8	10.6	14.5	17.6	import
10.5	14.7	17.4	12.4	12.3	5.4	7.1	<i>Cargo</i>
11.9	16.5	19.8	14.5	14.3	8.1	10.4	export
1.4	1.8	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.2	import
0.5	1.5	0.4	-3.4	-1.7	-14.3	-16.8	<i>Other</i>
12.5	17.2	20.7	15.1	14.9	8.4	10.8	export
12.0	15.7	20.3	18.5	16.6	22.7	27.6	import
-96.3	-127.7	-157.6	-140.4	-121.0	-161.8	-175.8	Railroad transport
11.0	10.5	12.5	14.1	14.5	15.5	13.2	export
107.2	138.3	170.1	154.5	135.5	177.3	188.9	import
-29.2	-40.4	-50.1	-43.4	-36.4	-50.3	-56.1	<i>Passenger</i>
8.4	8.0	9.5	10.7	11.1	11.8	10.0	export
37.5	48.4	59.5	54.1	47.4	62.1	66.1	import
-31.0	-40.3	-49.7	-44.8	-39.1	-51.5	-55.2	<i>Cargo</i>
1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	export
32.2	41.5	51.0	46.4	40.7	53.2	56.7	import
-36.1	-47.0	-57.9	-52.3	-45.5	-60.0	-64.4	<i>Other</i>
1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	export
37.5	48.4	59.5	54.1	47.4	62.1	66.1	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022	2023
					9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Road transport	2.5	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6	-33.8	-56.2
export	63.2	31.7	35.9	105.5	71.3	81.3
import	60.7	46.3	69.4	158.1	105.2	137.5
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	2.5	-14.6	-33.5	-52.6	-33.8	-56.2
export	63.2	31.7	35.9	105.5	71.3	81.3
import	60.7	46.3	69.4	158.1	105.2	137.5
<i>Other</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other types of transport	-13.6	-9.4	-0.8	-19.2	-4.8	-40.2
export	17.1	22.7	26.2	48.3	31.6	82.0
import	30.7	32.1	27.0	67.5	36.4	122.2
<i>Passenger</i>	—	—	—	—	—	—
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Cargo</i>	5.7	6.7	4.7	2.8	2.4	1.9
export	5.7	6.7	4.7	2.8	2.4	1.9
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Other</i>	-18.5	-16.5	-7.6	-21.8	-7.3	-41.5
export	11.2	14.9	18.7	44.9	28.6	80.0
import	29.7	31.4	26.3	66.7	35.9	121.5
Postal and courier services	-0.7	0.4	2.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.5
export	0.3	1.1	2.8	0.6	0.6	0.1
import	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6
Travels	252.4	62.5	134.1	537.7	341.6	407.7
export	643.5	151.3	206.8	755.7	507.6	832.3
import	391.1	88.8	72.8	217.9	166.0	424.6
Business	69.4	18.0	50.4	209.4	130.3	132.9
export	276.7	65.1	88.9	324.9	218.3	357.9
import	207.3	47.1	38.6	115.5	88.0	225.0
Personal	183.0	44.5	83.7	328.3	211.3	274.9
export	366.8	86.2	117.9	430.7	289.4	474.4
import	183.8	41.8	34.2	102.4	78.0	199.6
Construction	6.9	0.6	12.8	14.8	7.8	6.7
export	14.7	14.2	19.4	21.6	12.7	9.0
import	7.8	13.7	6.6	6.8	4.8	2.3
Construction abroad	14.7	14.2	19.4	21.6	12.7	9.0
export	14.7	14.2	19.4	21.6	12.7	9.0
import	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic	-7.8	-13.7	-6.6	-6.8	-4.8	-2.3
export	—	—	—	—	—	—
import	7.8	13.7	6.6	6.8	4.8	2.3
Insurance and pension services	-5.2	-6.7	-6.3	-0.9	-0.6	0.1
export	0.8	0.2	0.5	2.2	1.3	2.9
import	6.0	6.9	6.9	3.1	1.9	2.9
Financial services	-10.4	3.9	-1.0	-21.5	-7.9	-23.5
export	7.0	14.7	14.2	20.8	16.7	49.4
import	17.4	10.9	15.2	42.3	24.6	72.9
Charges for the use of intellectual property	-3.9	-4.3	-4.6	-5.1	-2.4	-19.2
export	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.2	2.1	3.0
import	5.0	5.7	6.6	8.3	4.6	22.3
Telecommunication, computer and information services	-8.6	-7.2	-7.0	-8.7	-7.4	4.9
export	14.7	13.8	13.5	37.9	20.9	62.5
import	23.3	20.9	20.6	46.6	28.3	57.6
Other business services	2.9	1.8	-2.0	8.7	7.3	-14.2
export	49.0	47.7	36.0	73.8	46.6	69.5
import	46.1	45.9	38.0	65.1	39.4	83.7
Personal, cultural and recreational services	24.9	-12.4	-37.0	-70.5	-69.2	-203.6
export	79.8	30.3	22.7	91.2	51.9	154.9
import	54.9	42.7	59.7	161.7	121.1	358.5
Government goods and services not included in other categories	-12.7	-14.3	-13.5	-15.6	-12.1	-13.1
export	2.4	1.5	2.9	3.6	1.8	2.7
import	15.0	15.8	16.4	19.2	13.9	15.7

2022				2023			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-9.1	-9.3	-15.5	-18.8	-15.9	-15.9	-24.3	Road transport
13.5	23.2	34.6	34.2	25.4	27.4	28.5	export
22.6	32.5	50.1	52.9	41.4	43.3	52.8	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Passenger</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-9.1	-9.3	-15.5	-18.8	-15.9	-15.9	-24.3	<i>Cargo</i>
13.5	23.2	34.6	34.2	25.4	27.4	28.5	export
22.6	32.5	50.1	52.9	41.4	43.3	52.8	import
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<i>Other</i>
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
2.5	-3.5	-3.8	-14.4	0.0	-12.9	-27.3	Other types of transport
9.8	10.1	11.7	16.7	34.9	31.4	15.8	export
7.3	13.6	15.5	31.2	34.8	44.2	43.1	import
0.0	-0.0	—	-0.0	0.0	0.0	—	<i>Passenger</i>
—	-0.0	—	—	—	-0.0	—	export
-0.0	—	—	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	—	import
0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	<i>Cargo</i>
0.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.0	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
1.8	-4.5	-4.6	-14.5	-0.3	-13.0	-28.2	<i>Other</i>
9.0	9.0	10.7	16.3	34.3	30.9	14.7	export
7.1	13.5	15.3	30.7	34.6	44.0	43.0	import
0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	Postal and courier services
0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	export
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	import
41.7	131.4	168.5	196.1	154.3	66.7	186.8	Travels
63.6	186.4	257.5	248.0	304.5	187.3	340.6	export
22.0	55.0	89.0	51.9	150.2	120.6	153.8	import
15.7	51.0	63.6	79.1	51.3	16.6	64.9	Business
27.4	80.2	110.7	106.6	130.9	80.5	146.5	export
11.7	29.2	47.2	27.5	79.6	63.9	81.5	import
25.9	80.4	105.0	117.0	102.9	50.1	121.8	Personal
36.3	106.3	146.8	141.4	173.6	106.7	194.1	export
10.3	25.9	41.8	24.4	70.6	56.7	72.3	import
2.1	3.2	2.6	7.0	2.6	1.7	2.4	Construction
2.8	4.2	5.7	9.0	3.1	2.5	3.5	export
0.7	1.0	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	import
2.8	4.2	5.7	9.0	3.1	2.5	3.5	Construction abroad
2.8	4.2	5.7	9.0	3.1	2.5	3.5	export
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	import
-0.7	-1.0	-3.1	-2.0	-0.4	-0.8	-1.1	Construction in the Kyrgyz Republic
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	export
0.7	1.0	3.1	2.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	import
-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.0	0.2	Insurance and pension services
0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.3	export
0.6	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	import
3.2	-2.8	-8.3	-13.6	-11.4	-13.2	1.1	Financial services
7.7	3.1	5.9	4.0	4.2	15.3	29.9	export
4.5	5.9	14.2	17.7	15.6	28.5	28.8	import
-0.9	-0.6	-0.9	-2.7	-1.1	-2.3	-15.8	Charges for the use of intellectual property
0.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	export
1.3	1.3	1.9	3.7	2.0	3.1	17.2	import
-0.4	-1.7	-5.3	-1.3	7.6	2.5	-5.2	Telecommunication, computer and information services
3.9	6.5	10.5	17.0	25.2	20.0	17.3	export
4.3	8.2	15.8	18.3	17.6	17.5	22.5	import
-0.7	4.5	3.5	1.5	3.1	-11.1	-6.2	Other business services
8.2	16.7	21.7	27.2	26.2	20.6	22.7	export
8.9	12.2	18.2	25.7	23.1	31.7	28.9	import
-14.2	-35.3	-19.7	-1.4	-49.5	-36.5	-117.6	Personal, cultural and recreational services
10.8	10.4	30.7	39.2	26.3	51.0	77.6	export
24.9	45.7	50.4	40.6	75.8	87.5	195.2	import
-3.7	-4.7	-3.7	-3.5	-4.3	-3.5	-5.2	Government goods and services not included in other categories
0.7	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	export
4.4	5.3	4.2	5.3	5.2	4.5	6.0	import

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022	2023
					9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Primary income²	-774.6	-256.4	-622.3	-270.4	-511.2	-412.0
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	14.5	64.9
Payable	812.2	277.0	632.0	299.8	525.8	476.9
Compensation of employees	-15.0	-11.1	-6.2	-9.2	-7.2	-1.7
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	15.0	11.1	6.2	9.2	7.2	1.7
Investment income	-759.6	-245.4	-616.0	-261.2	-504.0	-410.3
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	14.5	64.9
Payable	797.1	266.0	625.8	290.5	518.6	475.2
Direct investment	-706.7	-146.7	-501.8	-143.6	-422.1	-380.2
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	706.7	146.7	501.8	143.6	422.1	380.2
Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	-702.5	-139.4	-451.9	-138.3	-417.8	-377.1
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	702.5	139.4	451.9	138.3	417.8	377.1
Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	-204.4	-261.0	-420.1	-103.2	-45.0	-38.1
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	204.4	261.0	420.1	103.2	45.0	38.1
Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise	-204.4	-261.0	-420.1	-103.2	-45.0	-38.1
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	204.4	261.0	420.1	103.2	45.0	38.1
Reinvestment income	-498.1	121.7	-31.9	-35.2	-372.8	-339.0
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	498.1	-121.7	31.9	35.2	372.8	339.0
Interest	-4.1	-7.4	-49.9	-5.3	-4.3	-3.0
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	4.1	7.4	49.9	5.3	4.3	3.0
Portfolio investment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other investments	-52.9	-98.6	-114.2	-117.6	-81.9	-30.1
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	14.5	64.9
Payable	90.5	119.2	123.9	146.9	96.4	95.0
Interest	-52.9	-98.6	-114.2	-117.6	-81.9	-30.1
Receivable	37.5	20.6	9.8	29.4	14.5	64.9
Payable	90.5	119.2	123.9	146.9	96.4	95.0
Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary income	2,270.3	2,246.1	2,520.6	2,154.9	1,711.0	1,634.4
Receivable	2,835.6	2,744.7	3,104.8	3,382.4	2,510.4	2,054.0
Payable	565.3	498.6	584.2	1,227.5	799.4	419.6
General government	111.8	80.4	56.0	81.8	20.0	-2.9
Receivable	117.9	83.8	61.8	89.5	26.5	2.0
Payable	6.1	3.5	5.8	7.8	6.6	5.0
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	2,158.5	2,165.8	2,464.6	2,073.2	1,691.1	1,637.4
Receivable	2,717.7	2,660.8	3,043.1	3,292.9	2,483.9	2,052.0
Payable	559.2	495.1	578.5	1,219.7	792.8	414.6
Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)	2,138.7	2,136.1	2,433.6	2,047.4	1,669.0	1,629.5
Receivable	2,697.6	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,266.6	2,461.4	2,040.5
Payable	558.9	494.5	578.3	1,219.2	792.4	411.0
<i>Including workers' remittances</i>	<i>2,138.7</i>	<i>2,136.1</i>	<i>2,433.6</i>	<i>2,047.4</i>	<i>1,669.0</i>	<i>1,629.5</i>
Receivable	2,697.6	2,630.6	3,011.8	3,266.6	2,461.4	2,040.5
Payable	558.9	494.5	578.3	1,219.2	792.4	411.0
Other current transfers	19.8	29.7	31.0	25.8	22.1	7.8
Receivable	20.1	30.2	31.2	26.3	22.5	11.5
Payable	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	3.7

² NSC data, including additional estimates of NBKR.

2022				2023			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-186.0	-351.3	26.1	240.8	-115.2	-169.4	-127.4	Primary income²
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	25.8	Receivable
189.6	353.5	-17.3	-226.0	135.2	188.5	153.2	Payable
-2.0	-3.3	-1.9	-2.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	Compensation of employees
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
2.0	3.3	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	Payable
-184.0	-348.0	27.9	242.8	-114.6	-168.9	-126.9	Investment income
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	25.8	Receivable
187.6	350.2	-19.2	-228.0	134.6	187.9	152.6	Payable
-158.1	-313.5	49.5	278.5	-102.1	-166.8	-111.2	Direct investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
158.1	313.5	-49.5	-278.5	102.1	166.8	111.2	Payable
-156.9	-311.8	50.9	279.5	-101.2	-165.6	-110.4	Income from equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
156.9	311.8	-50.9	-279.5	101.2	165.6	110.4	Payable
-6.4	-32.0	-6.7	-58.1	-21.3	-6.3	-10.5	Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
6.4	32.0	6.7	58.1	21.3	6.3	10.5	Payable
-6.4	-32.0	-6.7	-58.1	-21.3	-6.3	-10.5	Direct investor's investment in the direct investment enterprise
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
6.4	32.0	6.7	58.1	21.3	6.3	10.5	Payable
-150.5	-279.8	57.6	337.6	-79.8	-159.2	-99.9	Reinvestment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
150.5	279.8	-57.6	-337.6	79.8	159.2	99.9	Payable
-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-0.9	-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	Interest
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
1.2	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
-25.9	-34.5	-21.5	-35.7	-12.5	-2.0	-15.6	Other investments
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	25.8	Receivable
29.5	36.7	30.3	50.5	32.5	21.1	41.4	Payable
-25.9	-34.5	-21.5	-35.7	-12.5	-2.0	-15.6	Interest
3.6	2.2	8.8	14.8	20.0	19.1	25.8	Receivable
29.5	36.7	30.3	50.5	32.5	21.1	41.4	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension schemes, and standardized guarantee schemes
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
464.2	704.4	542.4	443.9	487.3	635.0	512.1	Secondary income
580.9	963.2	966.2	872.0	649.7	764.8	639.5	Receivable
116.7	258.8	423.8	428.1	162.4	129.8	127.4	Payable
8.0	-2.3	14.2	61.8	-1.0	-0.1	-1.8	General government
9.8	0.7	16.0	63.0	—	2.0	—	Receivable
1.8	3.0	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	Payable
456.2	706.6	528.3	382.1	488.3	635.1	513.9	Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)
571.1	962.5	950.2	809.0	649.7	762.8	639.5	Receivable
114.9	255.9	422.0	426.9	161.4	127.6	125.6	Payable
448.5	704.9	515.5	378.4	484.2	631.7	513.7	Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)
563.4	960.7	937.3	805.2	645.1	758.9	636.6	Receivable
114.9	255.8	421.8	426.8	160.9	127.2	122.9	Payable
448.5	704.9	515.5	378.4	484.2	631.7	513.7	<i>Including workers' remittances</i>
563.4	960.7	937.3	805.2	645.1	758.9	636.6	Receivable
114.9	255.8	421.8	426.8	160.9	127.2	122.9	Payable
7.7	1.7	12.7	3.7	4.1	3.5	0.2	Other current transfers
7.7	1.8	12.9	3.8	4.7	3.9	2.9	Receivable
0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	2.7	Payable

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022	2023
					9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Capital account	88.5	79.8	146.4	181.3	123.9	148.7
Receivable	105.7	93.5	167.7	196.7	136.8	157.5
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4	12.9	8.8
Capital transfers	88.5	79.8	146.4	181.3	123.9	148.7
Receivable	105.7	93.5	167.7	196.7	136.8	157.5
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4	12.9	8.8
General government	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2	113.2	125.1
Receivable	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2	113.2	125.1
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt cancellation transfers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receivable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other capital transfers	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2	113.2	125.1
Receivable	92.2	87.9	132.6	163.2	113.2	125.1
Payable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)	-3.8	-8.1	13.8	18.1	10.6	23.6
Receivable	13.5	5.6	35.1	33.5	23.6	32.4
Payable	17.3	13.8	21.3	15.4	12.9	8.8
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)	-978.4	454.0	-591.3	-4,961.5	-4,077.8	-5,244.4
Financial account	-419.1	350.3	-90.4	-588.8	-858.0	-491.4
Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)	-419.1	350.3	-90.4	-588.8	-858.0	-491.4
Direct investment	-336.7	582.4	-560.7	-509.5	-851.8	-402.9
Net acquisition of financial assets	67.2	180.9	-334.5	-454.6	-457.0	1.5
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	4.7	1.9	2.0	-454.6	-457.0	1.5
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	4.7	1.9	2.0	-454.6	-457.0	1.5
Reinvestment income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt instruments	62.5	179.0	-336.5	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	403.9	-401.5	226.2	54.8	394.9	404.5
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	489.7	-149.5	40.7	18.3	355.5	384.2
Equity capital other than income reinvestment	-8.5	-27.8	8.8	-16.9	-17.3	45.3
Reinvestment income	498.1	-121.7	31.9	35.2	372.8	339.0
Debt instruments	-85.8	-252.1	185.5	36.5	39.4	20.2
Portfolio investment	-25.0	-15.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	-24.8	-15.0	—	—	—	—
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	-24.8	-15.0	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debt securities	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options	—	0.3	0.3	0.7	-17.8	9.5
Net acquisition of financial assets	4.4	-7.6	3.3	3.2	6.2	8.5
Net incurrence of liabilities	4.4	-7.9	3.0	2.5	24.0	-0.9

³ Estimates of NBKR.

2022				2023			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
21.5	50.5	51.9	57.4	35.2	63.4	50.1	Capital account
25.3	54.6	56.9	59.9	38.1	66.2	53.1	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	Payable
21.5	50.5	51.9	57.4	35.2	63.4	50.1	Capital transfers
25.3	54.6	56.9	59.9	38.1	66.2	53.1	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	Payable
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	56.7	41.5	General government
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	56.7	41.5	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt cancellation transfers
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	56.7	41.5	Other capital transfers
19.4	47.0	46.8	50.0	27.0	56.7	41.5	Receivable
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Payable
2.1	3.5	5.0	7.4	8.2	6.8	8.6	Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (non-profit institutions servicing households)
5.9	7.6	10.1	9.9	11.1	9.6	11.6	Receivable
3.8	4.1	5.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	Payable
-1,090.9	-1,211.7	-1,775.1	-883.7	-1,423.3	-1,767.4	-2,053.7	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (current and capital account balance)
-529.0	58.3	-387.2	269.1	-201.0	-156.6	-133.8	Financial account
-529.0	58.3	-387.2	269.1	-201.0	-156.6	-133.8	Net lending (+)/ net borrowing (-) (financial account)
18.1	-159.5	-710.5	342.4	-75.1	-180.6	-147.2	Direct investment
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	-0.1	-3.6	Net acquisition of financial assets
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	-0.1	-3.6	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
12.5	-9.1	-460.4	2.4	5.3	-0.1	-3.6	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reinvestment income
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt instruments
-5.6	150.4	250.1	-340.0	80.4	180.5	143.6	Net incurrence of liabilities
170.4	285.3	-100.3	-337.2	91.0	196.9	96.4	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
19.9	5.5	-42.7	0.4	11.2	37.6	-3.5	Equity capital other than income reinvestment
150.5	279.8	-57.6	-337.6	79.8	159.2	99.9	Reinvestment income
-176.1	-134.9	350.3	-2.9	-10.7	-16.4	47.2	Debt instruments
-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	Portfolio investment
—	—	—	—	0.0	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	0.0	—	—	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Debt securities
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Debt securities
-7.8	-34.1	24.1	18.5	7.6	2.1	-0.3	Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options
1.2	3.5	1.6	-3.0	0.0	2.3	6.3	Net acquisition of financial assets
9.0	37.6	-22.6	-21.5	-7.6	0.2	6.5	Net incurrence of liabilities

Table I.1. (continued)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022	2023
					9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Other investments	-73.9	-325.6	-114.4	227.3	275.3	303.8
Net acquisition of financial assets	107.1	79.9	340.6	1,110.5	694.3	321.8
Net incurrence of liabilities	181.0	405.6	455.0	883.2	418.9	18.0
Other equity	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cash and deposits	17.4	117.1	237.5	392.2	286.6	284.3
Net acquisition of financial assets	33.8	116.5	274.8	821.2	518.6	292.0
Central bank	10.4	-61.2	18.7	-63.4	-58.0	6.4
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	22.1	175.6	274.2	678.2	573.5	278.9
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	1.3	2.1	-18.1	206.5	3.1	6.8
Net incurrence of liabilities	16.4	-0.5	37.3	429.1	232.0	7.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	16.4	-0.5	37.3	429.1	232.0	7.8
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings	-110.0	-361.0	-243.1	-170.8	-58.4	-55.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
Short-term	-2.1	-0.3	-1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	—	—	—	—	—	—
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	108.0	360.7	241.7	171.5	59.2	56.1
Central bank	-2.3	—	—	—	—	—
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-2.3	—	—	—	—	—
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	29.7	-53.1	-33.3	-36.6	-26.3	-25.1
Short-term	3.0	-3.0	—	—	—	-7.6
Long-term	26.7	-50.1	-33.3	-36.6	-26.3	-17.5
General government	42.9	272.2	165.9	176.7	25.8	-2.8
Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)	-23.2	216.9	-25.7	-21.6	-11.7	-41.0
Other short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other long-term	66.2	55.3	191.6	198.3	37.4	38.2
Other sectors	37.6	141.6	109.1	31.4	59.6	83.9
Short-term	—	—	—	—	—	—
Long-term	37.6	141.6	109.1	31.4	59.6	83.9
Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net acquisition of financial assets	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade credit and advances	15.7	-81.0	159.0	8.0	48.4	74.1
Net acquisition of financial assets	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7	176.2	28.3
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	72.3	-35.6	93.6	290.7	176.2	28.3
Net incurrence of liabilities	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6	127.8	-45.8
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	56.6	45.3	-65.4	282.6	127.8	-45.8
Other receivables/payables	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	-1.3	1.0
Net acquisition of financial assets	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	-1.3	1.0
Central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sectors	3.0	-0.7	-26.3	-2.1	-1.3	1.0
Net incurrence of liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)	—	—	241.5	—	—	—
Reserve assets⁴	16.5	108.4	584.9	-307.0	-263.4	-401.5
Monetary gold	—	—	—	—	—	—
Special drawing rights	11.2	-26.6	255.8	24.7	24.8	36.0
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	5.3	135.0	329.1	-331.7	-288.2	-437.5
Net errors and omissions	559.3	-103.7	500.9	4,372.6	3,219.8	4,753.0

⁴ In accordance with the IMF methodology, classification of operations on monetary gold in reserve assets was amended: gold bars were excluded from amendments resulting from operations and attributed to other amendments to be included in reserve assets purchased from the residents of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Note: Long-term investments are investments in financial assets, whose initial maturity was set up, in compliance with a contract, as more than one year or has never been stipulated.

Short-term investment are investments in financial assets, with maturity of one year or less than one year, pursuant to contract, or paid as short notice.

2022				2023			
I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
-180.5	158.9	297.0	-48.1	192.5	91.2	20.1	Other investments
-64.5	288.0	470.9	416.2	24.0	255.2	42.6	Net acquisition of financial assets
116.0	129.1	173.9	464.3	-168.6	164.1	22.5	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other equity
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
-70.4	68.8	288.2	105.5	76.5	191.4	16.3	Cash and deposits
-70.9	143.6	445.8	302.6	124.4	162.0	5.7	Net acquisition of financial assets
7.0	-66.6	1.7	-5.5	-5.8	11.2	0.9	Central bank
-82.6	181.8	474.3	104.7	127.0	176.2	-24.3	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.8	28.4	-30.1	203.4	3.1	-25.4	29.1	Other sectors
-0.5	74.8	157.7	197.0	47.8	-29.5	-10.6	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
-0.5	74.8	157.7	197.0	47.8	-29.5	-10.6	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
-36.3	-9.8	-12.2	-112.4	45.5	-21.4	-79.7	Loans and borrowings
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
3.3	-0.6	-1.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Long-term
39.6	9.2	10.4	112.4	-45.0	21.3	79.8	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other long-term
2.2	-14.7	-13.7	-10.3	-17.3	-18.1	10.4	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	-7.6	—	—	Short-term
2.2	-14.7	-13.7	-10.3	-9.7	-18.1	10.4	Long-term
28.3	-1.1	-1.4	150.9	-3.2	2.7	-2.3	General government
—	-10.4	-1.3	-10.0	—	-20.1	-20.9	Loans and borrowings on the IMF operations (excluding reserves)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Other short-term
28.3	9.3	-0.1	160.9	-3.2	22.9	18.6	Other long-term
9.2	25.0	25.4	-28.2	-24.5	36.7	71.8	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Short-term
9.2	25.0	25.4	-28.2	-24.5	36.7	71.8	Long-term
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Insurance, pension and standard guarantee programs
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
-72.9	99.7	21.5	-40.3	70.8	-79.1	82.4	Trade credit and advances
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	93.2	35.7	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
4.0	144.8	27.4	114.5	-100.5	93.2	35.7	Other sectors
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	172.2	-46.7	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
76.9	45.1	5.9	154.9	-171.4	172.2	-46.7	Other sectors
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	1.1	Other receivables/payables
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	1.1	Net acquisition of financial assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Depository institutions, other than the central bank
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	General government
-1.0	0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	1.1	Other sectors
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net incurrence of liabilities
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Special drawing rights (net incurrence of liabilities)
-358.7	93.1	2.2	-43.6	-325.9	-69.2	-6.3	Reserve assets⁴
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Monetary gold
28.0	-3.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-2.3	39.1	Special drawing rights
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Reserve position in IMF
-386.7	96.3	2.2	-43.4	-325.2	-66.8	-45.4	Other reserve assets
561.9	1,269.9	1,387.9	1,152.8	1,222.4	1,610.7	1,919.9	Net errors and omissions

Table I.2. Structure of Export by the HS sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	1,986.1	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	1,409.0	2,115.7
Live animals and animal products	62.9	84.1	85.0	152.5	104.1	81.1
Vegetable products	135.8	125.5	138.5	221.0	157.3	97.1
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	58.4	51.1	74.3	67.3	49.4	60.8
Mineral products*	316.2	252.2	311.6	364.9	279.9	339.1
Products of chemistry and related industries	29.9	24.6	20.6	27.1	14.9	29.5
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	35.4	43.2	39.7	57.0	30.0	51.0
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	12.1	7.6	9.9	35.2	19.8	13.5
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	4.4	6.3	9.8	12.5	7.4	3.3
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	6.2	9.3	5.8	11.5	9.9	2.4
Textile and textile products	149.7	98.3	111.6	492.2	185.9	142.5
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	16.5	5.0	7.6	74.1	54.3	35.1
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	51.9	40.2	119.2	99.2	77.1	48.8
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	853.5	1,010.7	1,426.9	18.6	5.6	621.3
Non-precious metals and products from them	122.9	78.0	199.8	243.9	188.2	143.9
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	41.4	54.5	101.7	208.7	129.6	283.0
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	66.0	56.1	68.8	96.0	56.7	131.2
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	5.7	3.1	5.7	7.2	4.0	12.5
Other special industrial products	6.2	14.4	7.6	11.0	10.1	10.3
Various industrial goods	9.7	8.4	7.3	53.9	24.0	8.1
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

* including energy products

Table I.3. Structure of Export by the SITC sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	1,986.1	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	1,409.0	2,115.7
Food and live animals	222.3	237.0	263.8	417.8	293.0	221.8
Beverages and tobacco	30.6	19.1	28.5	13.8	10.1	12.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	309.5	244.4	378.0	303.2	244.2	280.0
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	119.9	83.2	100.0	198.9	141.9	145.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	35.7	30.8	26.3	45.1	22.7	39.1
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	142.7	115.5	238.3	550.2	235.3	188.8
Machinery and transport equipment	107.4	109.2	170.6	304.8	186.4	413.6
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	175.9	137.0	127.9	406.6	273.4	195.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	841.3	996.7	1,418.3	13.8	1.6	619.7

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

Table I.4. Structure of Import by the HS sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	7,138.0	8,752.4
Live animals and animal products	58.2	61.5	97.8	122.6	79.4	85.9
Vegetable products	204.3	196.8	288.9	319.5	225.8	262.5
Fats and animal or vegetable oil	53.7	52.8	76.6	108.8	76.6	52.9
Food products, strong and soft drinks, vinegar, tobacco	357.1	299.2	406.8	620.6	465.0	389.5
Mineral products*	736.2	569.1	935.8	1,117.6	873.2	694.8
Products of chemistry and related industries	474.8	436.8	507.0	651.0	461.8	506.4
Plastics and plastic goods, rubber and rubber goods	220.2	192.9	248.4	403.5	299.2	259.1
Hides, leather, natural fur, harness and saddle products	34.9	10.2	17.5	37.5	29.4	10.4
Timber and timber products, charcoal, cork	96.7	68.8	90.2	103.1	77.5	56.6
Paper stuff from wooden pulp or other materials	74.7	52.7	72.4	109.4	84.2	59.4
Textile and textile products	589.5	309.9	833.1	1,674.0	1,273.9	745.7
Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, canes and whips	268.1	62.5	155.2	569.7	460.8	255.6
Products of stone, gyps, cement, asbestos, mica	92.5	63.1	79.1	95.6	70.5	69.5
Precious metals, pearls, precious stones	12.1	6.0	28.4	33.8	27.6	23.3
Non-precious metals and products from them	468.1	405.2	435.8	1,009.6	788.5	573.2
Machines, equipment and mechanisms	866.6	571.3	771.0	1,665.4	1,130.7	2,387.4
Terrestrial, air, marine transport and their parts	209.3	221.8	378.6	830.7	460.5	2,119.2
Optic devices and appliances, photography and cinematograph	56.7	56.2	50.8	81.5	51.7	96.2
Other special industrial products	3.9	6.4	12.1	12.8	8.4	18.2
Various industrial goods	111.2	75.8	94.6	236.2	193.2	86.5
Pieces of art, collection and antique goods	—	—	0.2	—	—	—

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

* including energy products

Table I.5. Structure of Import by the SITC sections*(mln of USD)*

Group of Products	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	7,138.0	8,752.4
Live animals and animal products	478.9	442.3	663.7	906.6	656.5	592.9
Beverages and tobacco	139.5	113.1	134.8	157.6	112.2	140.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	63.1	50.0	60.1	76.0	58.6	63.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	700.8	535.3	899.1	1,076.8	841.2	651.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and wax	44.7	42.1	56.4	76.8	54.3	38.1
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	578.9	522.7	625.8	827.6	590.7	633.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,164.4	879.2	1,207.9	2,668.2	2,010.0	1,456.1
Machinery and transport equipment	1,079.1	799.7	1,146.2	2,499.9	1,593.3	4,503.3
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	739.3	333.3	765.6	1,487.2	1,198.3	657.9
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	0.4	1.2	20.6	26.5	23.0	16.1

Note: NSC data in CIF prices

Table I.6. Functional Structure of Export*(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	1,986.1	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	1,409.0	2,115.7
Consumption	455.3	400.4	492.8	904.4	632.5	522.4
Raw materials	182.9	156.0	200.9	161.7	133.0	195.9
Interim goods	1,170.9	1,279.1	1,908.0	850.2	427.8	1,006.8
Investment goods	57.0	54.5	50.5	139.4	73.7	245.6
Energy products	120.0	83.2	100.0	199.0	142.0	145.0

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

Table I.7. Geographic Structure of Export*(mln of USD)*

	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	1,986.1	1,973.2	2,752.2	2,254.7	1,409.0	2,115.7
EAEU countries	641.7	554.5	791.5	1,505.8	886.7	924.6
Russia	281.3	257.3	393.3	1,069.7	547.6	557.4
Kazakhstan	347.1	285.9	382.2	410.9	320.9	350.4
Belarus	13.1	10.7	15.8	24.4	18.0	16.4
Armenia	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3
Non-EAEU countries	1,344.4	1,418.7	1,960.7	748.9	522.3	1,191.1
Great Britain	833.2	990.0	234.2	0.4	0.4	0.7
Uzbekistan	138.9	152.9	180.1	236.6	158.9	198.9
Türkiye	89.9	74.7	90.6	140.7	100.0	117.7
Tajikistan	57.2	28.1	23.8	3.3	3.3	1.1
Ukraine	13.6	8.6	6.5	1.3	1.0	1.7
UAE	10.2	9.1	54.8	101.0	72.1	144.0
Germany	8.6	13.1	12.5	15.8	10.9	5.6
Afghanistan	1.9	1.3	14.4	21.6	13.9	14.1
Other non-EAEU countries	190.9	141.1	1,343.7	228.2	161.8	707.2

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

Table I.8. Functional Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	7,138.0	8,752.4
Consumption	1,941.8	1,403.3	2,167.6	3,335.0	2,432.1	2,685.0
Raw materials	107.5	101.7	144.8	198.4	140.7	146.0
Interim goods	1,527.5	1,127.7	1,647.8	3,807.9	2,803.6	3,289.9
Investment goods	711.5	550.5	720.7	1,385.6	920.5	1,980.1
Energy products	700.7	535.6	899.3	1,076.2	841.1	651.3

Note: NSC data in CIF prices, by the classification worked out by NBKR

Table I.9. Geographic Structure of Import
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
Total	4,989.0	3,718.9	5,580.2	9,803.2	7,138.0	8,752.4
The EAEU countries	2,100.8	1,885.3	2,634.9	3,268.3	2,448.3	2,177.3
Russia	1,404.3	1,319.9	1,911.5	2,406.0	1,836.6	1,451.0
Kazakhstan	649.4	523.6	661.8	770.2	552.6	671.4
Belarus	46.5	37.1	58.2	87.0	55.9	51.8
Armenia	0.6	4.8	3.4	5.1	3.1	3.2
Non-EAEU countries	2,888.3	1,833.5	2,945.3	6,534.8	4,689.7	6,575.0
China	1,735.0	737.9	1,463.8	4,069.5	3,065.9	3,698.6
Türkiye	222.8	194.9	321.6	488.3	348.0	346.3
USA	90.1	120.4	101.2	242.0	133.7	313.1
Uzbekistan	200.9	189.0	316.8	362.6	261.7	281.1
Germany	70.8	51.7	63.2	164.6	84.2	301.8
Japan	25.3	22.1	18.3	92.0	56.7	186.5
Republic of Korea	33.1	47.8	54.8	156.5	87.0	402.8
Ukraine	48.5	51.8	54.6	37.0	25.3	33.6
Canada	6.3	5.3	47.3	16.7	9.8	76.3
Great Britain	15.7	10.2	11.2	32.3	15.8	62.8
Iran	17.5	17.9	25.9	34.6	19.7	29.5
India	42.0	41.7	45.5	107.4	84.3	71.3
UAE	13.6	8.1	15.0	24.7	18.3	33.7
Other non-EAEU countries	366.5	334.7	406.2	706.6	479.4	737.7

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

Table I.10. Export of Major Types of Products

<i>Products</i>	<i>unit of measurement</i>	2021		2022	
		<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value mln of USD</i>	<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value mln of USD</i>
Total			2,752.2		2,254.7
Live animals	<i>thou pieces</i>	74.6	11.4	355.5	69.0
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	1.6	4.2	6.9
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	<i>thou tons</i>	30.0	29.2	28.1	28.4
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	<i>thou tons</i>	4.3	16.3	5.1	17.9
Cheese and curd	<i>thou tons</i>	3.9	8.5	4.3	13.7
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	<i>thou tons</i>	4.7	17.8	4.5	19.9
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	5.7	1.1	50.8	6.2
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	5.6	24.2	16.9	26.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	209.0	92.6	223.5	135.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	99.6	41.2	79.7	71.0
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	4.7	7.4	5.1	9.3
Cotton	<i>thou tons</i>	16.3	35.1	14.4	37.4
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	12.8	108.2	15.6	94.1
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	<i>thou tons</i>	178.0	161.3	107.6	137.4
Coal, coke and briquettes	<i>mln tons</i>	1.1	29.4	1.6	54.4
Kerosene	<i>thou tons</i>	48.3	36.2	86.0	97.7
Fuel oil	<i>thou tons</i>	128.2	29.2	123.9	40.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	1.9	2.6	2.0	5.2
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.8
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	4.2	1.9	7.0	6.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	5.6	3.8	6.8	11.6
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	2.3	0.9	10.1	54.3
Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.1	2.4	3.5
Portland cement	<i>thou tons</i>	668.6	31.6	625.4	26.1
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	0.2	4.7	14.7
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	<i>mln sq.m</i>	3.5	11.3	5.9	23.2
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	<i>mln sq.m</i>	15.7	87.8	10.2	40.2
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	69.7	27.0	75.4	59.1
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	5.0	9.3	3.2	7.1
Lead	<i>thou tons</i>	3.8	7.6	3.6	6.9
Machine tools working by removing metal or other material	<i>mln pieces</i>	—	0.1	—	0.1
Other packing or wrapping machinery	<i>mln pieces</i>	—	—	0.7	27.8
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.6	54.3	0.8	83.6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.4	8.4	1.0	23.6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			41.4		44.0
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.1	1.5	3.2	13.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			63.1		206.4
Footwear			7.2		64.6
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>thou tons</i>	20.1	30.0	25.4	24.3
Gold (non-monetary)	<i>tons</i>	24.8	1,413.0	0.3	13.1

Note: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments

9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD		
	1,409.0		2,115.7		Total
230.5	42.5	255.7	36.4	<i>thou pieces</i>	Live animals
3.3	4.7	2.0	4.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
22.3	23.1	24.8	21.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese
4.5	14.2	1.2	5.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk
3.6	10.7	1.3	3.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Cheese and curd
2.8	11.7	3.4	14.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates
19.5	2.6	16.5	2.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled
9.7	17.4	3.5	20.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
143.7	92.3	88.8	51.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
64.8	56.0	34.3	38.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
4.2	7.6	3.8	7.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
10.6	29.4	13.7	25.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Cotton
11.6	74.0	11.0	65.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.
87.8	115.9	83.7	154.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Ores and concentrates of precious metals
1.1	38.3	1.7	60.9	<i>mln tons</i>	Coal, coke and briquettes
66.2	71.9	52.0	54.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Kerosene
90.0	28.5	81.0	20.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Fuel oil
1.5	2.7	1.1	3.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
0.5	0.5	0.1	4.2	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
5.5	4.6	4.0	3.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
3.6	2.9	2.8	6.6	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
5.9	8.1	7.4	18.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
1.4	1.7	1.1	6.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen
516.4	21.7	370.6	14.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Portland cement
3.8	12.8	2.6	3.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned
4.5	16.7	5.3	14.3	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods
7.7	31.2	5.9	15.8	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass
64.1	50.4	75.0	43.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
2.7	6.0	1.9	3.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
3.1	6.3	3.6	6.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Lead
—	—	5.9	22.6	<i>mln pieces</i>	Machine tools working by removing metal or other material
0.1	14.5	8.8	58.4	<i>mln pieces</i>	Other packing or wrapping machinery
0.6	62.4	0.5	72.5	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
0.6	12.2	6.9	55.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
	27.0		31.2		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
2.3	10.7	2.0	2.4	<i>mln pieces</i>	Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)
	147.1		82.1		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	46.8		32.7		Footwear
21.2	17.3	22.0	37.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
0.1	0.9	9.9	619.7	<i>tons</i>	Gold (non-monetary)

Table I.11. Import of Major Types of Products

Products	unit of measurement	2021		2022	
		Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD
Total			5,580.2		9,803.2
Live animals	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.4	17.1	0.7	4.8
Meat and meat preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	44.1	58.4	54.5	80.7
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	<i>thou tons</i>	234.9	53.9	276.7	77.9
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	<i>thou tons</i>	56.4	15.1	31.6	14.6
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	<i>thou tons</i>	66.0	61.4	124.3	67.0
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	<i>thou tons</i>	183.0	76.4	282.0	64.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	<i>thou tons</i>	155.8	92.9	171.5	91.7
Sugars, molasses and honey	<i>thou tons</i>	51.1	26.2	128.8	81.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	<i>thou tons</i>	36.0	70.5	31.5	81.6
Feeding staff for animals (not including unmilled cereals),	<i>thou tons</i>	73.7	18.5	62.4	39.7
Margarine and shortening	<i>thou tons</i>	16.1	20.2	17.2	32.1
Food preparations, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	24.3	41.6	14.3	48.5
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	<i>mln litres</i>	83.9	56.5	140.6	78.2
Cigarettes containing tobacco	<i>mln pieces</i>	4.3	54.5	3.6	47.5
Petroleum products	<i>mln tons</i>	1.6	759.8	1.6	893.5
Liquefied propane and butane	<i>thou tons</i>	73.4	30.5	54.1	22.0
Natural gas	<i>mln cub.m</i>	382.3	58.6	415.3	62.3
Electric current	<i>mln.kwh</i>	1.6	10.0	2.8	73.5
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	<i>thou tons</i>	40.1	47.9	46.2	66.4
Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids	<i>thou tons</i>	49.4	21.7	57.4	24.7
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	<i>thou tons</i>	135.0	49.4	153.5	55.5
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	<i>thou tons</i>	9.9	169.0	11.8	204.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	<i>thou tons</i>	47.3	93.5	713.0	136.6
Fertilizers	<i>mln tons</i>	66.1	59.1	46.7	65.3
Plastics in primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	39.8	54.9	58.9	86.3
Plastics in non-primary forms	<i>thou tons</i>	37.7	65.7	54.7	94.4
Rubber tyres	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.1	43.4	2.5	81.7
Densified and reconstituted wood	<i>mln cub.m</i>	0.3	30.4	0.3	38.7
Paper and paperboard	<i>thou tons</i>	28.7	38.6	84.8	45.2
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	15.9	38.4	28.0	51.5
Textile yarn	<i>thou tons</i>	8.4	12.8	11.8	31.8
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	<i>mln sq.m</i>	489.5	106.3	633.0	280.7
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	<i>mln sq.m</i>	20.8	10.5	23.5	19.8
Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	57.8	231.6	101.0	717.2
Iron and steel	<i>thou tons</i>	340.8	246.8	929.3	331.6
Aluminium	<i>thou tons</i>	6.8	22.7	6.2	26.7
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	<i>thou tons</i>	4.0	12.7	8.7	32.6
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	<i>thou tons</i>	9.2	41.1	56.0	444.0
Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26	<i>thou tons</i>	2.1	6.1	5.9	24.1
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	<i>thou tons</i>	1.6	5.1	5.2	22.9
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.4	22.0	0.8	40.3
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	<i>mln tons</i>	—	44.8	1.7	202.0
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	<i>thou pieces</i>	11.1	38.8	17.2	77.4
Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733	<i>thou tons</i>	0.1	0.4	3.4	28.6
Equipment parts for production machinery	<i>thou tons</i>	0.2	0.6	13.3	105.8
Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	<i>thou pieces</i>	198.7	8.4	618.0	40.6
Automatic data-processing machines	<i>mln pieces</i>	0.3	23.0	0.5	67.3
Parts and accessories with machines falling within groups 751 and 752	<i>thou tons</i>	0.8	6.6	9.9	89.3
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	<i>mln pieces</i>	2.6	157.3	6.3	258.2
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	<i>thou tons</i>	5.1	19.8	9.6	41.4
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	<i>thou pieces</i>	13.1	147.9	41.2	538.9
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	<i>thou pieces</i>	4.3	71.2	7.2	65.5
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	<i>thou pieces</i>	0.7	14.5	0.7	14.6
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			43.2		86.7
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			373.0		466.4
Footwear			150.3		539.7
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	<i>mln tons</i>	—	29.5	0.2	51.5
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	<i>thou tons</i>	7.8	16.4	14.1	39.2

Note: NSC data in CIF prices.

9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23		unit of measurement	Products
Physical volume	value mln of USD	Physical volume	value mln of USD		
	7,138.0		8,752.4		Total
0.5	3.6	1.2	7.8	<i>mln pieces</i>	Live animals
37.6	53.8	38.0	49.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Meat and meat preparations
181.3	49.3	214.3	35.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled
25.5	11.2	25.4	19.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn
109.7	46.8	39.0	43.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Cereal preparations and preparations of flour
241.3	49.1	105.1	36.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Vegetables, fresh or frozen
114.8	58.9	162.3	89.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried
114.4	71.0	38.7	27.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Sugars, molasses and honey
22.3	56.2	20.8	57.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof
39.6	25.1	220.1	54.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Feeding staff for animals (not including unmilled cereals),
11.2	22.3	10.8	14.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Margarine and shortening
10.5	33.6	10.8	43.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Food preparations, n.e.s.
107.7	56.3	140.4	69.0	<i>mln litres</i>	Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured
3.0	35.0	1.9	42.0	<i>mln pieces</i>	Cigarettes containing tobacco
1.2	710.3	0.8	488.6	<i>mln tons</i>	Petroleum products
48.8	20.1	48.6	14.8	<i>thou tons</i>	Liquefied propane and butane
250.6	37.6	280.5	42.1	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Natural gas
2.1	52.1	2.3	64.0	<i>mln.kwh</i>	Electric current
31.3	47.1	28.5	31.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Fixed vegetable fats and oils,
49.5	19.8	32.9	24.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids
78.9	38.3	91.8	55.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials
7.7	140.7	7.6	137.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)
690.2	92.9	97.9	111.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Essential oils and cleansing preparations
42.5	57.7	70.3	41.3	<i>mln tons</i>	Fertilizers
43.5	64.3	47.1	61.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in primary forms
44.0	67.4	30.4	69.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Plastics in non-primary forms
2.0	57.1	2.3	53.1	<i>mln pieces</i>	Rubber tyres
0.2	29.9	0.3	17.6	<i>mln cub.m</i>	Densified and reconstituted wood
78.1	33.9	16.6	27.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Paper and paperboard
23.4	34.4	14.8	40.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.
8.9	24.6	12.2	27.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Textile yarn
526.4	248.7	311.0	108.0	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials
12.5	11.1	5.9	15.6	<i>mln sq.m</i>	Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste
67.1	484.5	74.4	383.5	<i>thou tons</i>	Knitted or crocheted fabrics (including tubular knit fabrics, n.e.s., pile fabrics and openwork fabrics), n.e.s.
827.5	264.2	745.9	261.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Iron and steel
4.3	18.2	6.1	23.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Aluminium
7.9	28.0	2.5	13.3	<i>thou tons</i>	Tools for use in the hand or in machines
43.8	349.6	26.5	180.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal
4.0	16.1	14.4	62.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts of the machines of headings 721.21 through 721.26
4.0	17.8	14.0	57.7	<i>thou tons</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders
0.7	31.9	1.0	50.6	<i>thou pieces</i>	Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled
1.4	169.8	1.6	119.8	<i>mln tons</i>	Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture
11.4	68.1	27.1	36.9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof
1.1	9.7	15.2	132.1	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733
7.3	40.0	92.2	772.2	<i>thou tons</i>	Equipment parts for production machinery
362.7	24.0	789.1	33.9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Office machines and automatic data-processing machines
0.3	22.8	1.4	62.5	<i>mln pieces</i>	Automatic data-processing machines
6.7	57.7	7.8	86.0	<i>thou tons</i>	Parts and accessories with machines falling within groups 751 and 752
4.2	180.4	7.2	234.9	<i>mln pieces</i>	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy
7.1	31.1	5.4	23.9	<i>thou tons</i>	Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors
25.3	271.4	122.5	1,667.2	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons
4.6	50.2	15.1	136.7	<i>thou pieces</i>	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles
0.4	10.0	1.7	61.9	<i>thou pieces</i>	Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.
	65.4		82.2		Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles
	387.5		141.7		Articles of apparel and clothing accessories
	432.0		250.2		Footwear
0.1	42.3	0.1	27.8	<i>mln tons</i>	Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods
10.0	30.2	14.9	15.4	<i>thou tons</i>	Articles of plastics, n.e.s.

Table I.12. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Export

<i>Products</i>	<i>2023</i>	<i>2022</i>	<i>2022</i>	<i>Index of</i>		
	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>mln of USD</i>	<i>prices</i>	<i>Physical volume</i>	<i>value</i>
	<i>n323*p323</i>	<i>n323*p322</i>	<i>n322*p322</i>			
A	B	C	A/B	B/C	A/C	
Ores and concentrates of precious metals	154.5	110.4	115.9	1.399	0.953	1.333
Petroleum products	83.9	93.7	103.4	0.895	0.906	0.811
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	72.5	54.8	62.4	1.323	0.878	1.162
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	65.4	70.1	74.0	0.934	0.947	0.885
Coal, coke and briquettes	60.9	60.1	38.3	1.015	1.566	1.589
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	55.7	144.2	12.2	0.387	11.853	4.584
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	51.8	57.0	92.3	0.908	0.618	0.561
Iron and steel	43.9	59.0	50.4	0.744	1.171	0.871
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	38.4	29.6	56.0	1.295	0.529	0.685
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	37.7	17.9	17.3	2.110	1.035	2.184
Live animals	36.4	47.1	42.5	0.772	1.109	0.857
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	31.2	32.3	27.0	0.967	1.194	1.155
Cotton	25.7	38.2	29.4	0.672	1.298	0.873
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	21.5	25.6	23.1	0.839	1.112	0.933
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	20.4	6.3	17.4	3.251	0.359	1.167
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	18.1	10.1	8.1	1.795	1.246	2.236
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	15.8	24.0	31.2	0.659	0.770	0.507
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	14.9	14.6	11.7	1.018	1.247	1.270
Portland cement	14.9	15.6	21.7	0.954	0.718	0.685
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	14.3	19.8	16.7	0.721	1.186	0.855
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	11.2	6.7	3.7	1.661	1.828	3.037
Automatic data-processing machines	10.0	22.0	5.5	0.455	4.032	1.836
Food preparations, n.e.s.	7.7	7.0	7.6	1.097	0.913	1.002
Lead	6.9	7.4	6.3	0.935	1.163	1.087
Plastics in non-primary forms	6.6	2.2	2.9	2.925	0.784	2.293
Bedlinen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen	6.4	1.3	1.7	4.791	0.805	3.858
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	6.3	3.2	3.9	1.990	0.820	1.631
Articles of asbestos-cement, of cellulose fibre-cement or the like	6.3	1.6	4.1	3.957	0.392	1.550
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	5.5	3.8	14.2	1.448	0.266	0.385
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	5.1	5.5	30.4	0.940	0.180	0.169
Meat and meat preparations	4.6	2.9	4.7	1.580	0.618	0.977
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	4.3	4.1	4.0	1.064	1.026	1.092
Other travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4.3	5.7	2.4	0.764	2.394	1.828
Aluminium	3.9	4.3	6.0	0.928	0.711	0.660
Other monumental or building stone (except slate) and articles thereof	3.6	3.7	3.7	0.988	0.979	0.967
Crude animal materials, n.e.s.	3.2	4.0	4.2	0.793	0.948	0.751
Cheese and curd	3.1	3.8	10.7	0.821	0.359	0.295
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	3.1	8.9	12.8	0.353	0.695	0.245
Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.209	0.946	1.144
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	982.9	1,030.6	982.1	0.95	1.05	1.00
Full range of goods (in % of total export)	46.5%		69.7%			
Total export	2,115.7		1,409.0			

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices, including the NBKR estimates according to the methodology of the Balance of Payments; the table shows the largest export items for the reporting period

n - physical volume of export

p - estimated export price

Table I.13. Indices of Prices and Physical Volume of Import

Products	2023	2022	2022	Index of		
	mln of USD	mln of USD	mln of USD	prices	Physical volume	value
	n323*p323	n323*p322	n322*p322	A/B	B/C	A/C
	A	B	C			
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	1,667.2	1,314.9	271.4	1.268	4.845	6.143
Petroleum products	488.6	483.9	710.3	1.010	0.681	0.688
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	383.5	536.7	484.5	0.714	1.108	0.791
Iron and steel	261.0	238.2	264.2	1.096	0.901	0.988
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	234.9	308.4	180.4	0.762	1.709	1.302
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s., of base metal	180.4	211.0	349.6	0.855	0.604	0.516
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	137.5	138.5	140.7	0.993	0.984	0.977
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles	136.7	166.3	50.2	0.822	3.311	2.721
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, bases and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	119.8	196.7	169.8	0.609	1.158	0.706
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	111.1	13.2	92.9	8.428	0.142	1.196
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	108.0	146.9	248.7	0.735	0.591	0.434
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	89.1	83.3	58.9	1.069	1.414	1.512
Parts and accessories with machines falling withing groups 751 and 752	86.0	66.7	57.7	1.289	1.155	1.489
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	82.2	36.2	65.4	2.271	0.553	1.256
Plastics in non-primary forms	69.2	46.6	67.4	1.486	0.691	1.027
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	69.0	73.4	56.3	0.939	1.304	1.224
Electric current	64.0	58.3	52.1	1.098	1.118	1.228
Automatic data-processing machines	62.5	102.8	22.8	0.608	4.506	2.741
Parts of the machinery of subgroup 721.1	62.1	58.5	16.1	1.060	3.635	3.854
Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.	61.9	38.1	10.0	1.625	3.798	6.171
Plastics in primary forms	61.2	69.7	64.3	0.879	1.084	0.953
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	57.5	52.5	56.2	1.095	0.934	1.023
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	55.9	44.5	38.3	1.256	1.163	1.460
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	54.2	139.8	25.1	0.387	5.560	2.154
Rubber tyres	53.1	66.1	57.1	0.803	1.158	0.930
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders, self-propelled	50.6	48.5	31.9	1.044	1.523	1.589
Meat and meat preparations	49.0	54.4	53.8	0.899	1.012	0.911
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	43.7	16.6	46.8	2.627	0.355	0.933
Food preparations, n.e.s.	43.0	34.5	33.6	1.249	1.026	1.282
Natural gas	42.1	42.1	37.6	1.000	1.120	1.120
Cigarettes containing tobacco	42.0	22.6	35.0	1.856	0.648	1.202
Fertilizers	41.3	95.6	57.7	0.432	1.656	0.715
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	40.1	21.7	34.4	1.849	0.632	1.168
Coal, coke and briquettes	38.1	41.7	18.4	0.914	2.271	2.075
Machinery for sorting, screening earth, stone, ores; parts thereof	36.9	161.5	68.1	0.229	2.371	0.542
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	36.7	21.4	49.1	1.718	0.436	0.749
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	35.1	58.3	49.3	0.601	1.182	0.711
Office machines and automatic data-processing machines	33.9	52.3	24.0	0.648	2.175	1.409
Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated	31.2	42.9	47.1	0.727	0.910	0.661
Textile yarn	27.9	33.7	24.6	0.826	1.373	1.134
Paper and paperboard	27.5	7.2	33.9	3.824	0.212	0.811
Metal salts and peroxy salts of inorganic acids	24.4	13.2	19.8	1.847	0.665	1.228
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	23.9	23.6	31.1	1.012	0.758	0.767
Aluminium	23.7	26.2	18.2	0.905	1.440	1.303
Household-type refrigerators and food freezers (electrical and other)	21.6	21.5	15.4	1.003	1.395	1.400
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	21.3	31.4	22.6	0.678	1.385	0.939
Filtering or purifying machinery and apparatus, for liquids or gases	20.8	10.9	14.9	1.903	0.730	1.389
Meal and flour of wheat and flour of mangcorn	19.3	11.1	11.2	1.739	0.993	1.728
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	18.8	17.4	17.6	1.077	0.991	1.067
Densified and reconstituted wood	17.6	46.6	29.9	0.378	1.557	0.589
Floor coverings, etc.	14.9	15.5	14.4	0.962	1.080	1.039
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	14.9	14.0	18.7	1.062	0.746	0.792
Sugar confectionery	14.7	14.1	11.9	1.040	1.183	1.231
Full range of goods (in mln of USD)	5,611.1	5,691.8	4,481.7	0.99	1.27	1.25
Full range of goods (in % of total import)	64.1%		62.8%			
Total import	8,752.4		7,138.0			

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices; the table shows the largest import items for the reporting period

n - physical volume of import

p - estimated import price

Tables I.14 - I.20: Export of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.14. Export of Goods to Russia
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			281.3		257.3		393.3		1,069.7		547.6		557.4
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			164.4		170.3		178.5		444.4		314.6		190.6
Raw materials			1.1		1.0		3.0		2.1		1.8		1.6
Interim goods			107.4		76.9		204.9		537.7		190.5		190.5
Investment goods			4.1		7.2		5.5		81.0		37.6		170.7
Energy products			4.3		1.9		1.5		4.5		3.1		4.0
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			77.7		85.8		100.5		152.9		116.0		66.1
Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	thou tons		3.0		3.4		3.4		4.3		3.7		0.9
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	thou tons		0.6		1.7		3.2		2.9		1.5		2.9
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons		0.1		0.3		1.3		2.5		2.4		0.3
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		52.6		84.7		68.0		65.9		56.1		9.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		39.9		59.5		74.0		55.7		46.8		26.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		0.2		0.6		1.4		1.5		1.2		1.4
Beverages and tobacco			0.8		0.4		0.5		0.9		0.7		1.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			72.5		44.2		135.7		105.8		83.9		65.3
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.	thou tons		54.4		6.9		11.0		90.4		70.9		63.1
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			4.3		1.9		1.5		4.4		3.0		4.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		0.1		0.2		0.1		0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			4.5		3.4		8.8		19.5		5.5		13.9
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons		1.6		1.3		0.5		2.9		2.0		0.9
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		—		0.2		0.6		0.7		0.6		0.5
Insecticides	thou tons		—		—		—		1.6		—		2.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			9.6		10.9		39.9		334.1		61.9		60.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons		0.1		0.2		0.3		8.2		4.7		7.2
Bedding, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen	thou tons		0.2		0.6		0.1		2.0		1.2		1.0
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq.m		—		—		0.1		1.9		1.3		0.9
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m		5.1		1.3		3.3		5.5		1.1		1.3
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons		—		—		0.3		5.6		1.5		2.9
Machinery and transport equipment			21.8		27.9		36.1		134.6		67.9		234.3
Paris, n.e.s., for the internal combustion piston engines	thou tons		—		—		0.2		7.8		0.4		2.6
Other packing or wrapping machinery	mln pieces		—		—		—		27.8		0.1		8.8
Automatic data-processing machines	thou pieces		0.2		0.3		11.0		3.2		3.3		2.6
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces		—		—		0.3		19.6		9.3		40.2
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			15.9		14.5		22.6		26.2		15.6		14.9
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			81.6		73.1		63.9		316.5		207.8		112.2
Handbags, whether or not with shoulder-strap (including those without handle)	mln pieces		0.1		0.1		0.1		13.5		10.7		1.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			74.2		63.8		52.7		168.5		121.9		59.7
Footwear			0.5		0.6		5.6		60.6		44.0		29.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			8.4		9.7		6.4		0.7		0.7		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.15. Export of Goods to Kazakhstan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		347.1	285.9	382.2	410.9	320.9	350.4						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		144.1	101.7	119.8	159.4	116.0	133.6						
Raw materials		130.9	124.1	145.6	103.4	87.1	127.4						
Interim goods		57.0	52.4	104.0	131.7	106.7	76.9						
Investment goods		12.5	5.8	10.6	14.1	9.9	11.2						
Energy products		2.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.4						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		51.9	60.7	70.4	81.3	60.4	60.6						
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	thou tons	20.2	14.1	27.5	19.6	26.5	21.8	25.4	19.8	19.8	23.4	19.7	19.7
Cheese and curd	thou tons	0.9	2.3	3.1	5.1	1.6	3.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	2.1	2.1
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	3.3	11.8	2.4	12.0	4.0	18.7	14.2	7.1	14.6	2.8	16.9	16.9
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	29.3	7.6	21.7	3.2	38.6	4.4	23.2	6.4	18.9	9.9	4.4	4.4
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	14.8	8.7	16.6	3.4	16.8	3.6	14.6	6.6	11.5	7.2	4.7	4.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.6	2.9	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.0
Beverages and tobacco		4.3	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.4	8.6	6.3	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		130.7	124.9	146.3	103.6	87.6	128.0	103.6	87.6	87.6	128.0	128.0	128.0
Precious metal ores and concentrates	thou tons	193.3	129.5	219.7	124.4	168.2	144.0	86.9	102.0	70.0	72.6	126.9	126.9
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		2.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		17.8	7.8	7.2	7.8	7.2	12.6	12.6	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.8	8.8
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	1.2	0.9	2.8	1.7	4.6	2.7	1.9	2.8	1.0	2.4	2.1	2.1
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.1
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	11.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.0	4.7	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.6
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		48.8	34.0	93.1	119.2	96.8	66.5	119.2	96.8	96.8	66.5	66.5	66.5
Marble, travertine and alabaster and articles thereof, moulded, turned	thou tons	0.6	0.2	2.8	0.8	3.7	0.2	4.5	14.6	3.7	12.8	2.5	3.1
Articles of asbestos-cement, of cellulose fibre-cement or the like	thou tons	0.6	0.2	2.1	0.5	5.0	1.5	30.9	5.4	26.7	10.5	6.2	6.2
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq.m	3.5	10.4	0.6	1.9	3.5	11.1	4.0	15.2	3.1	11.5	4.4	10.0
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	mln sq.m	5.6	13.5	7.2	17.0	9.1	51.7	5.5	24.3	4.0	19.0	3.5	9.5
Iron and steel	thou tons	6.1	3.7	1.6	0.6	22.8	13.5	54.6	46.0	46.5	40.2	56.5	29.5
Machinery and transport equipment		15.6	9.8	12.6	14.7	9.8	14.7	14.7	9.8	9.8	21.1	21.1	21.1
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou pieces	—	—	1.5	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	2.3	10.2	10.2
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		2.9	1.0	2.3	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically-propelled		0.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		74.5	41.3	43.9	68.5	49.2	58.5	43.9	49.2	49.2	58.5	58.5	58.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		28.6	2.8	9.5	35.9	24.5	19.9	9.5	24.5	24.5	19.9	19.9	19.9
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods		17.3	21.3	25.2	20.3	15.1	30.5	13.5	20.3	10.0	18.1	18.1	18.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

*in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.16. Export of Goods to Uzbekistan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		138.9	152.9	180.1	236.6	158.9	198.9						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		12.8	31.2	33.6	101.3	61.0	65.3						
Raw materials		0.4	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.6	7.0						
Interim goods		80.9	71.2	93.5	74.7	59.1	51.9						
Investment goods		7.3	9.5	9.3	11.2	7.7	13.4						
Energy products		37.5	39.8	42.6	47.3	29.6	61.4						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		5.2	23.4	15.0	84.7	48.6	47.4						
<i>Live animals</i>		19.7	13.3	13.1	64.8	38.9	34.8						
<i>Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled</i>		0.2	0.3	4.9	4.8	18.9	2.4						
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>		1.2	4.7	28.7	8.1	11.3	3.1						
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>		0.7	3.0	3.6	2.8	1.6	1.8						
Beverages and tobacco		0.1	0.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.1						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		16.3	19.6	15.4	3.2	2.5	8.6						
<i>Other crude minerals</i>		—	—	0.3	0.2	—	1.1						
Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper		—	—	—	—	—	5.3						
Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.		0.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.2						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		37.5	39.8	42.6	47.3	29.6	61.4						
Coal, coke and briquettes		0.8	25.6	1.0	37.5	0.8	48.9						
Fuel oils.		15.2	0.1	53.2	8.7	10.3	10.6						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.1						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		5.2	4.1	3.1	6.7	4.9	7.4						
Plastics in non-primary forms		0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7						
Catalysts and catalytic preparations, n.e.s.		—	1.8	—	—	—	1.7						
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.		—	—	0.6	—	—	2.3						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		59.3	48.7	0.8	3.7	2.8	43.6						
Portland cement		30.8	22.4	71.6	67.0	54.3	43.6						
Other monumental or building stone, worked		32.4	39.3	31.6	26.1	21.7	14.9						
Float glass and surface ground or polished glass		1.7	2.6	6.7	8.6	6.4	2.7						
Iron and steel		31.2	7.8	46.7	11.0	8.7	11.4						
Aluminium		0.5	3.1	2.2	2.2	4.4	2.7						
Machinery and transport equipment		14.0	15.4	29.4	21.4	14.9	18.9						
Tractors		35.0	2.6	27.0	—	—	1.1						
Moving, grading, levelling, extracting or boring machinery		—	—	—	5.0	0.1	1.2						
Machinery having individual functions, n.e.s.		0.1	—	—	1.2	0.4	—						
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical		64.2	4.8	61.9	3.9	62.3	2.1						
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons		51.0	0.4	22.0	1.7	18.0	3.3						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.3	1.7	2.1	4.6	2.7	—						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.17. Export of Goods to Belarus
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		13.1	10.7	15.8	24.4	18.0	16.4						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		0.9	0.4	0.8	2.9	2.6	1.6						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Interim goods		12.2	10.3	15.0	16.3	11.1	13.7						
Investment goods		0.1	—	—	0.9	0.6	1.1						
Energy products		—	—	—	4.3	3.8	—						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		0.5	0.3	0.4	2.6	2.4	1.0						
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	—	0.1	—	1.3	1.7	0.6						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3						
Beverages and tobacco		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.2	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.4	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	—	4.3	3.8	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		—	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.2						
Machinery and transport equipment		12.2	10.0	14.0	15.2	9.9	14.0						
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles		12.1	9.9	13.9	14.3	9.3	12.6						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.18. Export of Goods to Türkiye
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			89.9		74.7		90.6		140.7		100.0		117.7
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			31.2		20.8		27.2		29.0		18.6		14.2
Raw materials			6.7		6.8		12.0		11.0		9.0		14.8
Interim goods			28.4		30.3		34.1		29.8		25.4		15.0
Investment goods			1.0		0.2		0.7		5.6		1.4		31.3
Energy products			22.6		16.6		16.6		65.4		45.7		42.4
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			30.4		20.1		25.3		25.8		15.4		13.1
<i>Vegetables, fresh or frozen</i>	thou tons		27.7		18.1		20.6		21.3		12.2		12.4
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	thou tons		2.0		1.8		2.3		2.7		3.0		0.3
Beverages and tobacco			0.5		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			30.4		25.7		38.0		33.3		28.9		19.4
<i>Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals</i>	mln pieces		0.1		0.4		0.4		0.9		0.6		0.6
<i>Cotton</i>	thou tons		15.2		20.0		14.3		9.7		25.5		10.8
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	thou tons		5.8		4.3		2.3		3.5		—		4.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			22.6		16.6		16.6		65.4		45.7		42.4
<i>Kerosene</i>	thou tons		28.3		16.6		20.4		40.9		30.7		33.8
<i>Fuel oil</i>	thou tons		—		—		4.8		18.3		11.4		7.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			—		0.2		0.3		0.2		0.2		0.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.4		2.0		8.8		8.9		7.5		8.4
<i>Lead</i>	thou tons		—		1.0		3.4		3.1		2.9		3.6
<i>Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals</i>	thou tons		—		—		0.1		0.1		—		0.1
Machinery and transport equipment			1.0		2.1		0.7		5.6		1.4		31.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			3.7		7.6		0.5		0.8		0.2		2.6
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.8		0.2		0.5		0.8		0.6		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.19. Export of Goods to China
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			81.5		43.2		64.1		60.8		47.0		54.6
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			25.7		14.1		17.3		2.0		1.6		3.8
Raw materials			38.3		19.4		35.6		38.0		30.0		40.5
Interim goods			1.0		0.3		2.5		1.2		1.1		3.5
Investment goods			1.3		0.3		0.1		1.3		0.1		0.6
Energy products			15.3		9.1		8.6		18.4		14.3		6.1
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			3.6		2.0		0.3		0.6		0.3		0.9
<i>Cereal preparations and preparations of flour</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.1		0.1		—		—		—		0.1
<i>Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		1.3		1.2		0.1		0.2		—		0.1
<i>Sugars, molasses and honey</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.2		0.1		—		—		—		0.1
Beverages and tobacco			21.7		11.8		16.7		1.0		1.0		1.2
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			29.7		18.0		31.5		36.5		28.8		42.3
<i>Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		0.3		21.0		0.2		—		9.4
<i>Ores and concentrates of precious metals</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		14.4		17.1		9.1		18.8		16.0		22.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			15.3		9.1		8.6		18.4		14.3		6.1
<i>Coal, coke and briquettes</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		4.6		25.3		0.6		4.2		72.2		20.3
<i>Kerosene</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		13.2		16.1		8.5		14.2		11.9		5.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			8.9		1.7		6.6		2.8		2.3		1.4
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			3.0		1.3		3.0		1.0		100.4		0.6
<i>Hides and skins not further prepared in the wet state</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		432.8		198.2		3.0		120.2		1.0		72.5
<i>Aluminium</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		0.1		3.1		0.5		1.1		0.4
Machinery and transport equipment			2.0		0.3		0.3		1.1		0.2		1.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.1		0.2		0.1		0.5		0.1		1.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.20. Export of Goods to the UAE
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			10.2		9.1		54.8		101.0		72.1		144.0
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			4.1		1.9		44.3		79.6		59.5		67.3
Raw materials			0.5		0.4		0.4		0.2		0.1		0.1
Interim goods			0.7		3.6		4.3		4.8		4.0		61.0
Investment goods			2.4		1.9		3.6		10.5		5.2		8.0
Energy products			2.6		1.2		2.1		5.8		3.2		7.7
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.6		0.7		0.9		1.2		0.7		0.7
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.9		0.4		0.6
Beverages and tobacco			0.4		0.1		0.2		0.3		0.2		0.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		0.4		0.4		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			2.6		1.2		2.1		5.8		3.2		7.7
<i>Kerosene</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		2.6		1.7		2.1		5.8		3.2		7.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.5		0.5		0.6		2.8		1.3		0.6
<i>Pharmaceutical goods, other than medicaments</i>	<i>tons</i>		0.1		0.7		0.1		0.5		0.1		0.1
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		—		0.2		0.1		—		0.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			—		—		0.1		0.8		0.2		1.2
Machinery and transport equipment			2.7		5.4		48.6		87.9		64.8		76.4
<i>Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy</i>	<i>mln pieces</i>		0.1		0.1		40.8		75.0		57.3		67.1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			3.4		1.2		2.1		1.4		1.1		0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		0.3		0.3		56.8
<i>Gold (non-monetary)</i>	<i>tons</i>		—		—		—		0.3		0.3		56.8

Notes: NSC data in FOB prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NIBKR

Tables I.21 - I.32: Import of Basic Goods by Countries
Table I.21. Import of Goods from Russia
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		1,404.3	1,319.9	1,911.5	2,406.0	1,836.6	1,451.0						
Functional distribution*													
Consumption	thou tons	11.6	163.9	178.0	271.9	434.1	322.0	235.8					
Raw materials	thou tons	6.5	15.7	9.0	13.0	20.7	13.6	11.1					
Interim goods	thou tons	29.1	33.7	35.0	42.9	47.3	33.6	29.7					
Investment goods	thou tons	6.2	2.6	28.1	13.2	31.1	164.0	27.5					
Energy products	thou tons	1.9	4.0	4.6	5.7	6.8	69.3	3.1					
SITC sections and large position	thou tons	8.0	3.9	13.4	6.4	11.4	8.5	5.4					
Food and live animals	thou tons	15.6	40.8	20.5	34.7	19.6	44.2	9.9					
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.5	20.3	11.1	7.1					
Wheat (including spelt) and mangcorn, unmilled	thou tons	4.0	3.7	16.1	5.1	9.5	12.7	6.6					
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	10.1	15.8	14.0	18.3	6.9	22.2	4.8					
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6					
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.3	5.2	0.4	6.5	0.7	7.9	0.2					
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons	49.2	3.6	188.6	8.7	197.5	10.2	110.9					
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	4.6	2.3	2.9					
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.8					
Margarine and shortening	thou tons	7.3	0.6	1.6	1.6	9.9	2.1	6.9					
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	29.8	25.2	30.6	38.5	34.5	55.2	24.4					
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	29.8	25.2	30.6	38.5	34.5	55.2	24.4					
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	mln litres	26.9	14.7	12.3	18.7	18.7	24.7	26.5					
Cigarettes containing tobacco	mln pieces	0.3	5.2	0.4	6.5	0.7	7.9	0.2					
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	mln cub.m	49.2	3.6	188.6	8.7	197.5	10.2	110.9					
Wood of coniferous species, sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled	thou tons	4.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	4.6	2.3	2.9					
Wood of non-coniferous species, continuously shaped	thou tons	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.8					
Other crude minerals	thou tons	7.3	0.6	1.6	1.6	9.9	2.1	6.9					
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	559.5	193.6	419.8	775.0	887.2	704.4	467.8					
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	63.4	38.7	24.2	31.3	68.1	31.3	85.0					
Kerosene	thou tons	443.3	249.9	409.2	523.5	476.8	342.6	408.0					
Gas oil	thou tons	263.9	39.6	280.8	42.1	335.4	50.3	371.8					
Natural gas	thou tons	29.8	25.2	30.6	38.5	34.5	55.2	24.4					
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	29.8	25.2	30.6	38.5	34.5	55.2	24.4					
Fixed vegetable fats and oils	thou tons	35.5	16.2	17.8	18.1	43.5	14.4	36.5					
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	18.6	7.8	6.6	9.8	10.8	7.4	5.6					
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	1.9	25.7	31.4	1.5	26.6	2.9	36.9					
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	22.7	38.3	27.9	34.8	40.4	21.0	49.1					
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	17.2	13.9	17.7	23.1	25.8	36.0	39.9					
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	6.1	7.8	8.2	7.3	7.3	13.5	6.4					
Fertilizers	thou tons	2.4	14.8	12.2	20.4	18.3	17.9	17.9					
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	342.1	342.1	354.3	371.7	476.3	373.8	326.4					
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	4.6	23.4	15.7	27.8	0.1	36.0	0.1					
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	7.6	13.1	12.1	16.2	7.1	17.3	5.2					
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub.m	20.1	19.8	14.7	23.1	17.2	53.5	51.0					
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	mln sq.m	32.9	5.3	4.6	7.9	10.8	30.4	8.7					
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	0.3	167.6	0.3	205.9	0.2	252.7	0.7					
Articles of paper, pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	94.8	101.2	165.2	193.7	138.2	171.2	171.2					
Iron and steel	thou tons	30.8	29.5	40.4	29.9	23.2	31.8	31.8					
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	15.0	41.3	108.2	79.6	72.7	112.8	112.8					
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	thou tons	45.4	42.7	49.8	60.0	43.2	38.1	38.1					
Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.22. Import of Goods from Kazakhstan

(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			649.4		523.6		661.8		770.2		552.6		671.4
Functional distribution*													
Consumption	thou tons	2.6	139.0	0.7	111.0	3.7	156.1	7.3	130.4	5.8	89.2	5.4	115.8
Raw materials	thou tons	2.9	5.0	5.8	0.9	3.0	7.0	6.3	12.3	4.0	9.3	3.5	10.6
Inerim goods	mln pieces	—	1.6	1.3	2.5	—	2.0	1.9	5.1	1.8	2.7	0.8	4.2
Investment goods	thou tons	75.7	17.9	96.1	23.9	53.4	13.0	19.2	8.3	14.0	5.9	22.8	18.2
Energy products	thou tons	19.3	16.1	15.0	12.1	21.7	12.9	16.5	11.7	12.1	8.2	10.5	8.1
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals	thou tons	13.4	4.1	9.0	1.9	10.1	3.4	5.8	3.4	4.7	2.7	3.9	3.9
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons	6.2	10.0	9.6	11.0	6.9	12.6	11.1	19.8	7.9	12.9	6.1	15.0
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese	mln litres	13.1	3.4	1.8	1.5	—	4.3	—	9.9	—	6.2	0.1	13.8
Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh or cooked	thou tons	—	4.4	28.2	4.5	6.4	7.3	5.5	8.3	4.4	6.5	3.9	5.3
Meat of wheat and flour of mangom	thou tons	2.8	6.0	1.7	4.6	3.5	6.6	3.7	7.0	3.1	5.0	2.2	5.4
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	80.5	70.4	91.4	56.3	47.5	64.7	94.0	86.6	73.7	63.8	111.4	91.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	mln litres	2.7	23.9	2.0	31.1	2.0	33.8	1.9	46.4	1.5	28.2	1.3	32.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	mln pieces	—	45.5	2.0	33.5	2.0	32.2	1.9	21.0	1.5	15.8	1.3	25.6
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	mln tons	1.0	10.5	0.9	7.4	1.1	9.2	1.2	10.0	0.9	7.2	1.0	17.4
Margarine and shortening	mln tons	0.1	4.7	2.2	4.1	0.1	5.4	—	6.6	—	4.9	—	6.3
Food preparations, n.e.s.	mln tons	127.5	89.6	122.2	89.6	79.9	55.8	—	79.0	—	55.8	—	63.3
Beverages and tobacco	mln tons	0.5	17.8	0.3	12.2	0.8	28.8	0.5	22.2	0.4	18.0	0.8	37.8
Waters containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured	thou tons	95.2	27.5	162.0	34.8	17.9	4.4	7.8	3.9	5.9	3.0	38.8	11.9
Cigarettes containing tobacco	thou tons	91.5	38.6	30.6	10.0	12.6	5.7	12.7	9.4	6.6	4.6	15.8	8.5
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	13.4	4.3	5.5	1.7	10.5	5.2	7.5	4.9	7.2	3.7	4.4	13.1
Stone, sand and gravel	ml kwh	0.3	—	0.7	1.3	0.6	—	0.7	14.0	0.4	6.0	0.7	22.3
Other crude minerals	thou tons	14.2	13.4	8.5	6.8	11.2	13.3	9.3	13.4	6.7	9.6	4.6	6.5
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	1.7	77.7	1.2	67.6	1.3	102.1	1.2	117.9	0.9	85.5	1.8	83.4
Coal, coke and briquettes	thou tons	65.2	10.3	69.7	15.1	11.9	26.5	12.2	3.4	6.9	1.8	20.4	5.4
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons	1.3	5.3	3.6	3.6	2.9	7.4	1.9	10.1	1.7	7.5	2.2	7.0
Gas oil	thou tons	12.4	21.7	11.6	15.6	11.1	18.0	10.4	21.1	6.9	14.8	10.6	15.7
Liquefied propane and butane	thou tons	688.3	9.9	7.4	12.3	7.0	15.7	7.2	17.9	6.1	10.9	4.5	13.4
Electric current	thou tons	3.6	0.6	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.5	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.8	6.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	2.4	120.3	0.6	102.0	2.2	105.3	3.8	146.0	2.7	113.4	3.0	97.8
Fixed vegetable fats and oils,	thou tons	23.6	3.3	0.6	1.8	3.0	1.2	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.5
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	74.2	3.5	4.8	4.4	11.9	4.2	4.0	5.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.7
Metal salts and peroxysalts of inorganic acids	thou tons	5.1	5.1	2.9	4.2	2.8	3.8	3.4	7.8	2.3	6.7	2.6	10.3
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	61.4	39.9	49.4	32.0	46.4	40.3	56.8	48.2	37.0	4.4	6.4	6.4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	2.9	1.2	0.8	3.0	0.9	3.5	0.6	4.2	0.4	2.6	1.0	4.3
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.6	0.2	18.8	0.3	10.6	0.6	38.2	4.5	20.2	2.5	72.8	4.9
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	6.1	7.2	3.4	5.9	2.0	3.8
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	3.8	63.3	8.1	53.3	7.4	81.4	8.8	120.5	8.0	75.2	13.7	102.0
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou pieces	15.4	2.4	16.3	3.0	25.0	4.6	25.8	5.4	21.2	3.8	16.9	4.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	1.9	3.4	1.8	3.3	1.3	3.3	1.3	3.4	0.9	2.4	1.3	4.4
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	9.3	2.3	7.8	2.0	8.6	2.1	12.0	3.3	7.0	1.8	14.0	4.4
Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	thou pieces	141.9	13.2	107.2	2.6	189.2	5.8	231.0	6.6	131.6	3.8	128.0	3.8
Portland cement	thou tons	17.8	9.6	4.9	9.6	0.4	17.9	0.8	45.2	0.6	29.0	0.9	44.4
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	thou tons	4.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.8	3.0	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.6
Iron and steel	thou tons	13.0	13.0	18.1	18.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	27.6	1.8	20.5	2.3	23.6
Aluminium	thou tons	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.4	1.8	0.2	2.3	1.1
Metal containers for storage or transport	thou tons	0.6	0.8	3.0	1.8	3.6	1.3	7.7	5.9	7.5	1.8	1.0	2.0
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s.	mln tons	3.5	5.5	—	4.5	—	5.6	—	5.9	—	4.7	—	7.4
Machinery and transport equipment	thou tons	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.2
Window or wall-types air-conditioning machines	thou tons	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Automatic data-processing machines	thou tons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Insulated wire, cable and other insulated electric conductors	thou tons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Household-type laundry equipment, n.e.s., whether or not electrical	thou pieces	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Electric accumulators (storage batteries)	thou pieces	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	thou tons	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles	thou tons	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	thou tons	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Printed matter	thou tons	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Builders' ware of plastics	thou tons	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	thou tons	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8
Gold (non-monetary)	thou tons	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8

* in accordance with CIF prices

* Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.23. Import of Goods from Uzbekistan
(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			200.9		189.0		316.8		362.6		261.7		281.1
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			94.6		95.7		159.3		174.5		128.0		121.3
Raw materials			2.4		2.1		3.6		2.6		2.1		1.6
Interim goods			81.1		71.2		130.3		152.5		110.4		113.9
Investment goods			9.6		12.3		14.1		17.0		10.1		35.5
Energy products			13.1		7.7		9.4		16.0		11.1		8.7
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			41.5		40.8		54.4		53.4		39.8		44.4
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou tons	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.5	4.1	2.5	6.4	4.6	4.3	2.8	4.0	3.1
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	29.7	7.2	54.0	12.5	63.1	17.0	81.8	15.8	66.3	12.7	55.5	11.7
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	54.5	28.9	51.9	21.5	64.2	28.8	72.3	26.4	54.2	20.1	67.0	24.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	1.4	0.5	3.0	1.0	3.4	1.3	3.3	1.8	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.3
Beverages and tobacco			5.1		2.2		4.9		5.8		3.6		4.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			2.5		2.8		4.1		3.1		2.3		1.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			13.1		7.7		9.4		16.0		11.1		8.7
Other light oils	thou tons	12.2	5.3	4.6	1.4	3.9	1.0	5.2	2.3	3.7	1.6	2.1	0.9
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	3.1	3.5	2.0	2.2	2.2	4.4
Natural gas	mln cub m	36.3	5.4	37.1	5.6	43.0	6.5	43.5	6.5	25.3	3.8	28.7	4.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			42.2		32.1		50.8		44.6		33.6		29.4
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	2.6	2.4	2.8	5.0	2.1	3.5	2.7	5.0	2.0	4.0	1.1	2.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	1.9	1.1	1.1	3.1	2.4
Fertilizers	mln tons	41.4	25.7	14.6	11.5	32.4	23.3	6.8	8.2	6.7	8.2	11.2	7.0
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	4.3	6.4	5.7	7.5	6.9	12.1	8.6	19.4	5.7	13.0	7.6	13.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			48.4		63.7		110.4		139.1		101.5		103.9
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	3.0	9.8	7.0	14.0	14.4	29.9	18.6	57.2	15.0	42.8	11.5	45.3
Floor coverings, etc.	mln sq, m	2.8	8.5	3.0	8.2	4.0	10.8	3.4	9.4	2.4	6.3	1.7	4.7
Roofing tiles, chimney-pots, cowls, chimney liners, architectural ornaments and other ceramic constructional goods	mln sq, m	0.6	2.0	1.1	3.4	1.9	6.0	1.9	6.1	1.4	4.5	1.4	5.2
Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	mln tons	—	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.7	4.3	3.4	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.1
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated	thou tons	—	—	—	—	8.0	2.8	8.2	5.2	6.0	3.1	2.7	2.5
Aluminium	thou tons	1.4	4.3	2.2	5.9	2.5	8.2	2.3	9.0	1.4	5.6	2.2	7.5
Table, kitchen or other household articles, and parts thereof	thou tons	1.6	0.8	4.7	2.1	8.2	4.8	11.1	5.8	9.1	4.7	9.6	4.2
Miscellaneous articles of base metal	thou tons	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	1.4	3.0	0.9	1.9	1.7	4.0
Machinery and transport equipment			23.6		17.6		30.0		31.9		20.0		46.6
Window or wall-types air-conditioning machines			—		0.1		0.3		—		—		20.2
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			18.4		8.9		15.6		13.8		9.1		12.5
Road vehicles			3.1		4.9		8.7		10.6		7.0		9.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			24.3		22.0		52.8		68.6		49.8		41.6
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			16.1		14.1		35.7		49.8		35.6		29.4
Footwear			3.5		1.3		3.8		3.9		3.0		1.8
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.6	1.0
Builders' ware of plastics	thou tons	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.4	4.0	4.6	2.7	3.2	2.5	2.7
Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles	thou tons	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.1
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.24. Import of Goods from Ukraine
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		48.5	51.8	54.6	37.0	25.3	33.6						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		34.5	37.0	43.8	30.7	20.6	24.8						
Raw materials		—	0.1	0.1	—	—	—						
Interim goods		2.1	4.9	7.0	3.3	2.5	2.5						
Investment goods		11.9	9.7	3.5	2.9	2.2	6.2						
Energy products		—	—	0.2	—	—	—						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		26.9	26.6	33.5	22.4	15.4	15.5						
<i>Meat and meat preparations</i>	thou tons	8.7	17.1	19.6	17.1	10.3	11.1						
<i>Sugar confectionery</i>	thou tons	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.2	0.8	1.6						
<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof</i>	thou tons	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.7						
<i>Food preparations, n.e.s.</i>	thou tons	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.4	0.4	1.4						
Beverages and tobacco		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	—						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		—	—	0.2	—	—	—						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		6.9	10.1	9.3	7.1	4.4	8.4						
<i>Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products</i>	tons	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5						
<i>Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)</i>	thou tons	0.4	9.0	7.9	6.0	3.7	7.5						
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	thou tons	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		1.7	3.6	6.1	2.3	1.7	1.7						
<i>Paper and paper-board</i>	thou tons	0.2	2.0	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.9						
<i>Household appliances, decorative articles, frames and mirrors, of base metal, n.e.s.</i>	tons	30.6	0.2	0.2	—	—	0.1						
Machinery and transport equipment		11.3	10.5	3.8	3.8	3.0	7.0						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		1.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.25. Import of Goods from Belarus
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			46.5		37.1		58.2		87.0		55.9		51.8
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			18.6		15.0		25.0		47.8		29.2		23.1
Raw materials			0.2		0.2		0.1		—		—		0.1
Interim goods			16.3		11.8		18.9		23.8		15.1		15.5
Investment goods			10.3		8.7		11.2		12.0		8.6		9.4
Energy products			1.2		1.5		3.0		3.4		3.0		3.6
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			7.3		8.1		13.8		27.2		17.8		13.2
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		4.9		4.4		8.6		20.9		13.8		5.1
Cheese and curd	thou tons		0.1		0.4		1.0		1.8		0.3		0.5
Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh or cooked	mln pieces		—		—		0.8		0.4		0.6		1.5
Sugars, molasses and honey	thou tons		0.3		1.1		1.9		1.5		1.0		2.7
Beverages and tobacco			0.1		—		—		—		—		0.1
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.7		0.8		0.5		1.2		0.6		1.0
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.2		1.5		3.0		3.4		3.0		3.6
Motor spirit (gasoline)	thou tons		—		—		—		—		—		1.4
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons		0.9		1.2		1.6		3.1		2.8		2.1
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		0.1		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			8.3		6.2		11.0		11.3		6.7		8.2
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		3.6		3.4		3.5		5.6		3.0		2.5
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		1.2		0.7		1.0		2.8		1.0		1.7
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		2.7		0.4		3.4		1.6		1.1		2.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			14.1		9.2		10.6		15.9		9.2		11.5
Densified and reconstituted wood	mln cub.m		0.7		1.3		—		2.0		1.5		2.0
Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials, whether or not bonded with resins or other organic substances	mln sq.m		0.3		0.4		0.3		1.6		1.7		4.4
Paper and paper-board	thou tons		0.7		0.6		0.3		0.8		15.6		0.8
Floor coverings, etc.	thou sq.m		—		—		—		—		—		0.5
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	tons		23.2		0.5		22.2		0.7		13.4		18.3
Machinery and transport equipment			11.2		9.3		16.7		18.1		12.1		11.9
Tractors	pieces		303.0		4.7		279.0		5.3		181.0		5.7
Road vehicles			0.4		1.7		5.9		4.7		3.1		3.5
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			3.6		2.0		2.6		9.8		6.4		2.3
Furniture, n.e.s., of wood	thou pieces		1.0		0.6		15.8		1.1		26.6		0.8
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			0.4		0.1		0.6		5.1		3.0		0.3
Builders' ware of plastics	tons		28.9		3.1		35.8		0.2		35.7		0.4
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.26. Import of Goods from China
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			1,735.0		737.9		1,463.8		4,069.5		3,065.9		3,698.6
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			764.9		279.9		593.2		1,013.7		820.9		619.7
Raw materials			2.3		1.1		1.9		3.5		2.5		3.7
Interim goods			633.4		304.7		574.4		2,362.9		1,736.6		2,161.7
Investment goods			333.6		151.8		293.8		688.7		505.5		912.7
Energy products			0.7		0.4		0.6		0.7		0.4		0.8
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			42.3		16.6		29.2		43.2		24.4		55.9
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		3.1		2.2		0.5		5.6		3.4		9.7
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons		5.3		0.5		1.8		1.6		1.5		2.9
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons		66.3		20.1		18.3		37.9		13.5		35.7
Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)	thou tons		0.6		0.6		0.3		2.3		1.5		2.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons		1.2		1.1		2.8		1.5		1.2		1.1
Beverages and tobacco			3.1		2.0		0.8		1.6		1.1		2.9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			15.8		2.9		2.4		4.5		3.5		4.8
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.7		0.3		0.6		0.7		0.4		0.8
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		0.2		0.1		0.1		0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			80.9		50.2		57.2		129.3		100.4		99.9
Nitrogen-function compounds	thou tons		0.4		0.4		0.5		3.6		3.5		1.7
Organo-inorganic compounds	thou tons		1.2		2.2		1.1		1.4		1.0		2.7
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons		4.6		0.7		2.7		9.8		4.4		5.0
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons		0.5		3.7		3.5		0.7		0.5		0.7
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons		1.7		1.0		4.9		3.2		2.8		1.4
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons		25.3		18.5		14.0		29.4		23.3		34.4
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons		9.0		5.9		9.9		19.6		17.1		10.0
Insecticides	thou tons		0.7		0.5		3.6		0.9		0.6		4.7
Weed-killers (herbicides), anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators, put up in forms or packings for retail sale or as preparations or articles	thou tons		1.0		1.0		4.0		1.1		0.8		8.2
Chemical products and preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons		3.2		1.2		2.3		4.1		3.2		3.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			517.8		226.1		445.0		1,629.0		1,234.6		716.8
Rubber tyres	mln pieces		0.6		18.3		0.7		35.0		0.7		28.2
Textile yarn	thou tons		7.6		5.9		6.0		25.2		6.6		12.6
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	thou tons		442.5		71.6		480.5		275.6		519.5		275.8
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons		13.0		13.0		151.4		52.3		29.3		288.3
Locksmiths' wares, safes, strongboxes, etc., and hardware, n.e.s. of base metal	thou tons		20.0		12.6		35.7		54.1		345.3		174.0
Machinery and transport equipment			559.5		282.5		450.7		1,219.0		826.5		2,491.0
Sewing-machine needles; furniture, boxes and covers specially designed for sewing-machines; parts of the machines and furniture	mln tons		—		0.1		44.7		1.7		1.4		118.1
Parts, n.e.s., and accessories suitable for use with the machines falling within groups 731 and 733	thou tons		—		—		0.1		3.4		1.0		130.2
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.			67.0		32.3		53.3		177.1		100.4		846.7
Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of subgroups 751.1, 751.2, 751.9 and group 752	thou tons		0.2		0.1		5.6		9.9		6.7		7.8
Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	mln pieces		3.4		121.3		112.2		5.9		3.9		6.7
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			72.4		31.2		42.9		117.1		77.7		109.6
Road vehicles			57.0		23.4		37.4		136.9		93.4		692.8
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			514.9		157.3		477.7		1,042.2		874.8		326.4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			145.9		47.9		250.7		259.5		227.6		28.5
Footwear			233.8		49.1		130.0		498.1		402.8		219.8
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons		11.0		8.1		11.7		11.6		9.7		8.5
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.	thou tons		2.0		0.9		6.7		6.2		5.1		7.0
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods			10.8		4.5		7.0		23.7		18.0		10.0
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.27. Import of Goods from the USA
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			90.1		120.4		101.2		242.0		133.7		313.1
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			17.9		23.5		21.1		81.8		45.0		139.0
Raw materials			0.7		0.8		0.2		0.5		0.4		0.3
Interim goods			44.2		39.3		21.0		55.7		38.3		69.1
Investment goods			26.8		56.3		58.3		103.4		49.7		104.1
Energy products			0.5		0.5		0.5		0.7		0.2		0.6
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			9.5		5.1		2.7		5.5		2.2		3.8
Meat and meat preparations	thou tons		6.0		2.4		0.7		1.6		0.4		0.2
Vegetables, roots and tubers, prepared or preserved, n.e.s.	thou tons	7.7	—		0.1		—		0.4		—		0.1
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.6
Beverages and tobacco			1.1		1.0		0.7		1.3		0.9		1.8
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.2		0.2		0.4		0.4		0.3		0.4
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.5		0.5		0.5		0.7		0.2		0.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.2		0.2		—		0.2		0.2		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			7.1		10.6		4.0		18.7		15.0		9.3
Glycosides; glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	3.0	1.4	2.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	5.5	5.0	5.1	3.9	4.5	0.9
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.1	0.5	—	0.3	—	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	2.6
Prepared additives for mineral oils; anti-freezing preparations; lubricating preparations	thou tons	0.2	0.9	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.2	0.2	1.3
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	tons	6.8	0.8	6.9	0.5	9.8	0.6	20.8	1.7	11.1	1.0	9.8	1.7
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			6.8		6.5		3.1		10.0		7.2		7.3
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	—	3.8	—	4.4	—	1.0	—	3.7	—	2.8	—	0.6
Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	tons	5.9	0.5	2.5	0.3	4.4	0.4	7.1	1.3	4.6	0.8	8.5	1.1
Coated or impregnated textile fabrics and products, n.e.s.	thou sq.m	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.0
Wire of stainless steel or other alloy steel	tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6
Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel or copper	tons	14.6	0.9	8.0	0.5	4.5	0.3	13.4	1.0	7.0	0.5	10.1	1.1
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	tons	2.4	0.2	3.5	0.2	3.9	0.1	16.7	0.9	14.0	0.8	21.2	0.7
Machinery and transport equipment			60.2		91.7		83.2		193.8		100.5		277.5
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	thou pieces	—	6.3	—	15.5	—	5.8	0.1	19.0	0.1	16.6	—	11.0
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries: parts thereof, n.e.s.			13.1		12.1		10.2		15.5		11.0		28.4
Road vehicles			13.1		45.8		38.1		83.8		44.6		187.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			4.6		4.5		6.5		11.5		7.2		12.3
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.			2.1		2.1		3.0		5.8		3.5		6.4
Articles of plastics, n.e.s.			7.5		0.3		3.2		9.2		6.0		0.6
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods	tons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.2
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		0.1		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.28. Import of Goods from Türkiye
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			222.8		194.9		321.6		488.3		348.0		346.3
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			121.9		77.8		153.1		268.0		200.8		159.4
Raw materials			0.6		0.2		1.2		2.8		2.2		3.9
Interim goods			72.4		70.0		112.7		149.2		99.1		139.4
Investment goods			26.4		43.0		49.4		61.6		41.2		39.3
Energy products			1.4		3.8		5.2		6.7		4.7		4.3
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals			6.9		5.6		13.0		23.4		15.0		17.7
Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled	thou tons	0.1	0.5	—	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	3.3
Fruit and nuts, fresh or dried	thou tons	1.2	0.9	2.3	1.6	5.1	3.4	8.0	5.3	5.6	3.7	5.1	3.7
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.8
Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	thou tons	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1	3.3	4.6	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.7
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	2.1
Beverages and tobacco			0.4		0.1		1.4		0.2		0.2		0.4
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.4		0.3		0.8		0.9		0.9		0.7
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.4		3.8		5.2		6.7		4.7		4.3
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.5	1.4	1.5	3.8	2.1	5.2	2.1	6.7	1.5	4.7	1.2	4.3
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		0.1		0.1		0.9		0.6		0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			32.4		30.3		33.3		53.9		37.4		38.5
Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	thou tons	2.7	5.2	2.5	4.3	2.4	4.5	3.2	6.9	2.4	5.0	2.5	5.5
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	0.4	14.5	0.4	15.9	0.4	14.7	0.7	23.9	0.5	16.6	0.4	15.5
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	2.1	4.3	1.1	2.4	1.8	3.7	4.9	10.6	2.9	6.6	3.5	7.4
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.1	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.6
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	2.0	4.2	1.6	3.6	1.3	3.0	1.6	3.5	1.1	2.5	1.5	3.5
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			64.4		72.8		108.6		149.2		102.8		119.5
Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	thou tons	2.5	6.8	1.9	4.8	2.1	5.3	2.8	7.2	1.7	4.6	1.6	4.1
Textile yarn	thou tons	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.9	1.3	3.0	1.1	2.2	0.8	1.7	2.5	11.7
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq.m	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.3	30.9	17.3
Fabrics, woven, of silk or of silk waste	mln sq.m	30.7	7.8	21.9	8.3	20.5	10.1	23.4	19.7	12.5	11.0	5.9	15.5
Knitted or crocheted fabrics	thou tons	16.0	26.2	12.7	18.8	21.3	45.0	23.4	64.0	16.8	45.3	16.6	46.7
Floor coverings, etc.	mln sq.m	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.7	5.0	1.8	3.2	2.5	4.9
Structures of iron or steel, n.e.s.	thou tons	0.8	2.0	9.0	17.7	11.2	19.0	14.9	21.9	10.1	14.7	2.4	3.8
Machinery and transport equipment			38.5		36.6		53.4		62.2		39.2		55.0
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.			9.2		9.9		14.8		18.1		12.5		14.1
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.			12.3		12.3		13.6		15.7		9.8		20.7
Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances			10.9		7.9		15.3		18.4		9.9		9.4
Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			1.6		1.9		3.2		4.3		3.0		4.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			78.4		45.3		105.8		190.8		147.1		110.0
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories			47.9		23.1		72.4		130.8		105.6		62.2
Footwear			12.4		6.7		10.9		29.6		20.7		23.6
Articles of plastics for the conveyance or packing of goods	thou tons	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.3	3.8
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.29. Import of Goods from Germany

(mln of USD)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		70.8	51.7	63.2	164.6	84.2	301.8						
<u>Functional distribution*</u>													
Consumption		19.3	17.7	24.8	75.1	40.7	133.0						
Raw materials		1.3	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.9						
Interim goods		18.2	11.0	15.9	31.9	17.6	35.4						
Investment goods		30.4	20.3	20.5	50.9	22.2	127.7						
Energy products		1.6	1.6	1.5	5.0	2.3	3.8						
<u>SITC sections and large position</u>													
Food and live animals		2.2	2.1	4.3	6.6	4.4	4.7						
Live animals		—	—	0.3	0.1	—	0.4						
Cereal preparations and preparations of flour	thou pieces	—	—	0.3	0.1	—	0.2						
Vegetables, fresh or frozen	thou tons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4						
Sugar confectionery	thou tons	—	0.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	0.8						
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	thou tons	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.4						
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	0.1	0.6	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.8						
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	0.8	0.1	1.1	2.3	0.2	1.2						
Beverages and tobacco	thou tons	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	thou tons	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.9						
Seeds, fruit and spores, n.e.s., of a kind used for sowing	tons	40.6	0.6	11.8	0.9	31.3	19.1						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils	thou tons	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.0	2.3	3.8						
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.0	2.3	3.8						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	thou tons	0.7	1.6	0.6	5.0	2.3	3.8						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories	thou tons	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Glycosides, glands or other organs and their extracts; antisera, vaccines and similar products	tons	14.7	15.8	18.1	23.8	13.2	22.1						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	thou tons	1.9	0.8	1.7	2.6	1.3	1.4						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	0.1	11.0	0.2	11.1	0.1	8.9						
Plastics in primary forms	thou tons	0.3	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.6						
Plastics in non-primary forms	thou tons	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.1	2.0						
Organic chemical products, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.1	—	1.2	—	2.7						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	tons	13.6	1.3	1.7	1.6	16.4	1.8						
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	4.8	2.3	5.4	8.4	5.6	8.4						
Articles of rubber, n.e.s.	tons	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.8						
Paper and paperboard	thou tons	7.7	0.2	7.1	0.7	13.2	0.7						
Non-wovens, whether or not impregnated, coated, covered or laminated, n.e.s.	thou tons	—	0.1	—	0.7	0.3	0.1						
Aluminium	thou tons	110.3	0.3	95.7	0.7	87.9	1.0						
Tools for use in the hand or in machines	thou tons	—	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	thou tons	—	0.1	—	1.3	—	2.2						
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.	thou tons	37.7	22.1	22.7	105.4	48.4	248.6						
General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s., and machine parts, n.e.s.	thou tons	8.1	5.0	3.8	7.1	5.1	12.2						
Road vehicles	thou tons	6.5	3.9	5.6	14.1	6.0	15.1						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	thou tons	14.6	6.9	5.6	72.3	30.3	202.6						
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	thou tons	8.0	6.7	10.7	14.0	9.2	12.3						
Printed matter	thou tons	5.6	4.5	4.7	6.6	4.3	7.9						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories	thou tons	10.8	0.1	6.7	4.5	28.7	2.0						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.30. Import of Goods from Japan
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			25.3		22.1		18.3		92.0		56.7		186.5
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			2.3		3.2		2.5		32.6		16.7		90.1
Raw materials			—		—		—		—		—		—
Interim goods			13.8		11.7		8.0		31.0		22.4		14.7
Investment goods			8.1		6.0		6.6		27.5		17.2		81.0
Energy products			1.1		1.2		1.2		1.0		0.4		0.6
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			—		—		—		0.3		0.1		0.8
Beverages and tobacco			—		—		—		—		—		—
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			—		—		—		—		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			1.1		1.2		1.2		1.0		0.4		0.6
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			—		—		—		—		—		—
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			0.8		1.9		0.5		2.0		1.3		1.9
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.2	—	—	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.0	1.0
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	tons	31.4	0.1	20.7	—	7.5	0.1	57.3	0.2	21.8	0.1	64.5	0.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			10.5		8.1		4.5		21.5		15.6		5.2
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	0.3	7.1	0.2	7.1	0.3	4.0	0.2	19.3	0.2	13.7	0.2	3.7
Machinery and transport equipment			10.7		9.6		10.4		64.6		37.6		174.9
Internal combustion piston engines for vehicles	thou pieces	3.5	0.6	8.1	1.1	9.2	1.7	15.5	3.1	12.4	2.4	17.2	3.9
Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries; parts thereof, n.e.s.			2.0		2.6		1.0		4.4		3.8		8.8
Road vehicles			3.6		3.6		5.2		47.8		25.0		136.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			2.1		1.2		1.8		2.6		1.6		3.1
Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.			1.6		1.0		1.6		1.8		1.2		2.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			—		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.31. Import of Goods from the Republic of Korea
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total		33.1	47.8	47.8	54.8	156.5	87.0	402.8					
Functional distribution*													
Consumption		7.6	19.2	21.8	67.6	35.7	178.2						
Raw materials		—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Interim goods		10.0	10.1	13.1	19.7	14.2	20.3						
Investment goods		13.8	16.7	17.5	65.5	34.8	201.9						
Energy products		1.7	1.7	2.4	3.7	2.4	2.3						
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals		1.1	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	3.2						
Food preparations, n.e.s.	thou tons	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	3.0						
Beverages and tobacco		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4						
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels		0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4						
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils		1.7	1.7	2.4	3.7	2.4	2.3						
Lubricating petroleum oils	thou tons	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.7	2.4	2.3						
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		—	—	—	—	—	—						
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories		6.0	6.5	7.7	10.7	7.2	13.3						
Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)	tons	0.8	0.8	0.7	3.1	0.4	0.6						
Essential oils and cleansing preparations	thou tons	1.1	2.2	1.8	5.3	4.0	8.6						
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material		2.2	3.2	6.3	7.7	5.2	8.5						
Rubber tyres	mln pieces	—	0.4	0.3	2.9	0.5	4.6						
Fabrics, woven, of man-made textile materials	mln sq.m	—	0.1	0.6	0.1	3.1	0.5						
Machinery and transport equipment		19.4	32.6	33.0	123.8	64.4	362.0						
Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	pieces	6.4	3.2	4.3	278.0	10.2	6.9						
Road vehicles		5.6	24.5	22.6	92.1	39.8	343.7						
Miscellaneous manufactured articles		2.0	1.8	3.3	7.9	5.6	12.6						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.4						
Drawing instruments		0.1	—	—	0.7	—	8.0						
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories		—	—	—	—	—	—						

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.32. Import of Goods from the UAE
(*mln of USD*)

	unit of measurement	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
		Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value	Physical volume	value
Total			13.6		8.1		15.0		24.7		18.3		33.7
Functional distribution*													
Consumption			11.6		6.1		11.8		11.4		7.8		18.7
Raw materials			0.1		—		—		0.1		—		0.1
Interim goods			1.5		1.3		2.8		9.9		8.0		7.5
Investment goods			0.4		0.6		0.2		3.0		2.2		6.7
Energy products			0.1		0.1		0.2		0.4		0.2		0.7
SITC sections and large position													
Food and live animals			0.4		—		0.1		1.4		1.3		0.2
Beverages and tobacco			1.0		5.2		8.2		1.5		1.3		2.1
<i>Cigarettes containing tobacco</i>	<i>mln pieces</i>		0.6		1.7		1.0		0.1		0.1		1.9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0.1		—		0.1		0.1		—		—
Mineral fuel, lubricants and oils			0.1		0.1		0.2		0.3		0.2		0.7
<i>Lubricating petroleum oils</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.3		0.1		0.7
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0.1		—		0.1		0.1		—		0.1
Chemical and similar products, not included in other categories			1.5		0.8		2.7		4.8		3.3		4.8
<i>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.1		0.2
<i>Essential oils and cleansing preparations</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.4		0.3		0.8		4.5		3.1		4.0
<i>Plastics in primary forms</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		0.1		0.1		—		—		—		0.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material			0.5		0.1		0.6		7.0		5.4		5.2
<i>Rubber tyres</i>	<i>mln pieces</i>		0.1		0.3		0.2		0.1		0.1		1.3
<i>Knitted or crocheted fabrics</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		—		—		1.3		4.0		0.9
<i>Aluminium</i>	<i>thou tons</i>		—		—		0.2		0.1		0.6		1.5
Machinery and transport equipment			9.8		1.8		2.7		9.2		6.4		20.3
<i>Automatic data-processing machines</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>		7.9		0.4		1.1		0.8		0.7		0.9
<i>Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons</i>	<i>thou pieces</i>		—		0.1		0.5		4.5		2.3		16.0
Miscellaneous manufactured articles			0.2		0.1		0.5		0.3		0.2		0.3
Goods and transactions, not included in other SITC categories			0.1		—		—		—		—		—

Notes: NSC data in CIF prices

* in accordance with classification worked out at the NBKR

Table I.33. Nominal and Real Effective Exchange Rate Indices: total, by the EAEU countries and non-EAEU countries*(based period - 2010)*

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
January'10	99.2	102.7	99.4	102.5	98.9	102.9	0.0226
February	100.8	102.8	101.2	102.7	100.2	102.8	0.0224
March	100.0	101.3	99.4	100.5	100.8	102.5	0.0223
April	97.3	99.9	96.2	98.7	98.8	101.6	0.0221
May	97.8	100.7	97.3	100.1	98.7	101.5	0.0218
June	98.3	101.2	98.1	101.1	98.7	101.3	0.0217
July	96.9	99.1	96.8	99.1	97.1	99.1	0.0214
August	97.9	98.8	97.7	98.5	98.3	99.1	0.0215
September	100.2	98.9	100.5	99.3	99.7	98.3	0.0214
October	101.3	98.0	101.9	98.8	100.4	97.0	0.0214
November	103.8	98.3	104.8	99.5	102.4	96.7	0.0214
December	105.5	98.3	105.9	99.2	105.0	97.2	0.0213
January'11	104.6	96.4	103.5	96.5	105.9	96.3	0.0211
February	103.6	95.1	101.7	94.4	106.0	96.0	0.0211
March	103.8	93.7	101.0	92.3	107.6	95.7	0.0211
April	103.5	93.5	100.5	91.9	107.5	95.7	0.0212
May	103.9	94.9	100.6	93.1	108.3	97.1	0.0216
June	107.9	98.2	105.1	97.2	111.7	99.6	0.0221
July	107.9	98.7	104.8	97.6	111.9	100.3	0.0222
August	108.7	101.0	106.7	100.8	111.4	101.2	0.0224
September	108.1	102.1	107.6	103.4	108.9	100.5	0.0222
October	109.0	104.1	110.1	107.1	107.7	100.2	0.0221
November	107.1	102.0	107.8	105.0	106.2	98.3	0.0217
December	107.9	102.3	109.0	105.7	106.5	97.9	0.0214
January'12	107.6	101.8	108.7	105.2	106.0	97.6	0.0214
February	104.9	99.7	104.8	101.8	105.1	97.0	0.0214
March	103.9	99.2	102.9	100.5	105.3	97.5	0.0214
April	103.2	99.1	102.0	100.4	104.7	97.4	0.0214
May	104.6	100.0	104.1	102.4	105.3	97.1	0.0213
June	107.2	103.2	108.3	107.8	105.8	97.4	0.0212
July	106.4	102.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	97.4	0.0212
August	107.4	103.1	107.5	107.2	107.3	98.1	0.0214
September	106.7	101.8	106.3	105.5	107.2	97.3	0.0213
October	107.2	100.7	106.4	104.3	108.2	96.4	0.0212
November	108.0	101.0	107.5	105.0	108.8	96.2	0.0212
December	107.9	99.9	106.5	103.0	109.7	96.0	0.0211
January'13	106.9	99.1	104.8	101.7	109.7	96.0	0.0210
February	106.0	98.6	103.7	100.8	109.1	95.9	0.0209
March	107.0	99.7	104.8	102.3	109.9	96.5	0.0209
April	106.4	99.6	104.6	102.7	108.8	95.8	0.0208
May	106.4	99.5	104.3	102.7	109.3	95.7	0.0207
June	107.1	100.3	105.9	104.6	108.7	95.3	0.0206
July	106.5	100.5	105.4	105.1	108.0	95.0	0.0205
August	106.9	101.1	106.2	106.2	107.7	95.3	0.0205
September	106.3	100.5	105.4	105.1	107.5	95.2	0.0204
October	105.9	100.2	104.5	104.4	107.7	95.4	0.0206
November	106.9	100.8	105.6	105.4	108.6	95.5	0.0205
December	107.3	100.5	106.1	105.4	108.8	94.9	0.0203
January'14	106.6	100.1	105.7	105.0	107.9	94.5	0.0201
February	107.5	100.8	109.1	108.6	105.7	92.3	0.0195
March	108.8	100.5	113.5	111.7	103.4	88.5	0.0184
April	107.9	99.4	110.5	108.6	105.1	89.5	0.0184
May	109.2	100.3	109.5	107.6	109.0	92.4	0.0189
June	110.2	101.0	109.5	107.6	111.1	93.8	0.0192
July	109.5	101.6	108.9	108.4	110.4	94.3	0.0193
August	110.3	102.9	110.8	110.9	109.8	94.3	0.0192
September	108.8	101.7	110.3	110.6	107.2	92.2	0.0186
October	110.6	102.0	113.9	113.0	107.0	90.6	0.0182
November	113.0	102.7	119.7	117.6	105.7	87.8	0.0174
December	120.2	108.8	132.2	130.5	107.7	88.3	0.0172
January'15	123.6	112.2	139.4	139.5	107.7	87.3	0.0168
February	124.1	113.8	140.5	142.3	107.6	88.0	0.0165
March	117.9	109.2	129.5	132.4	105.8	87.4	0.0161
April	110.8	102.9	117.6	120.1	103.5	86.1	0.0158
May	114.8	107.9	120.4	124.4	108.7	91.5	0.0169
June	115.6	109.6	123.6	128.8	106.9	90.9	0.0167
July	112.1	107.3	120.8	127.0	102.7	87.9	0.0161
August	119.7	114.6	135.6	142.5	103.1	88.3	0.0159
September	117.1	111.4	137.0	143.4	97.1	82.6	0.0148
October	112.9	108.2	130.6	138.9	95.2	80.7	0.0145
November	111.0	106.2	130.1	139.3	92.5	77.8	0.0139
December	109.3	104.3	130.7	139.9	89.0	74.5	0.0132
January'16	114.0	109.6	141.0	152.5	89.4	75.2	0.0132
February	115.8	112.5	145.1	158.4	89.3	76.0	0.0134
March	113.8	111.8	138.6	153.4	90.8	78.0	0.0138
April	113.9	113.0	136.1	152.3	93.2	80.8	0.0144
May	114.5	113.5	135.4	151.9	94.9	82.0	0.0146
June	115.3	114.4	136.5	153.7	95.7	82.6	0.0147
July	115.0	115.1	135.6	154.2	96.1	83.7	0.0148
August	112.8	113.3	133.5	152.4	93.9	82.1	0.0146
September	111.9	112.3	131.8	150.5	93.8	82.0	0.0145

Table I.33. (continued)

	<i>REER</i>	<i>NEER</i>	<i>REER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (EAEU countries)</i>	<i>REER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>NEER (non-EAEU countries)</i>	<i>Exchange rate (USD for 1 som)</i>
October	111.8	112.1	129.4	147.7	95.6	83.4	0.0146
November	113.2	113.3	130.7	149.3	97.1	84.5	0.0145
December	113.2	112.7	127.9	145.5	99.5	86.1	0.0144
January'17	111.7	111.1	124.4	141.0	100.0	86.6	0.0144
February	110.6	109.6	121.8	137.9	100.1	86.3	0.0144
March	110.5	109.1	121.0	136.6	100.8	86.5	0.0145
April	110.6	109.5	119.6	135.5	102.2	88.0	0.0147
May	111.2	110.3	120.8	137.2	102.2	88.2	0.0148
June	110.4	109.4	120.6	137.1	101.1	86.9	0.0146
July	110.6	109.7	122.8	140.0	99.5	85.7	0.0145
August	110.8	110.3	124.6	142.1	98.4	85.4	0.0145
September	111.6	111.9	123.1	141.1	101.3	88.7	0.0146
October	113.1	113.2	123.3	141.3	104.0	90.9	0.0146
November	112.9	112.6	123.0	140.4	103.9	90.5	0.0144
December	112.6	112.3	122.6	139.8	103.5	90.4	0.0144
January'18	110.9	110.4	120.8	137.4	102.1	89.3	0.0145
February	110.8	110.0	121.6	137.7	101.5	88.8	0.0146
March	110.9	110.1	121.5	138.5	101.9	88.8	0.0147
April	111.2	111.2	124.0	142.6	100.5	88.2	0.0146
May	112.7	113.4	126.3	146.4	101.4	89.7	0.0146
June	114.0	115.4	127.4	148.4	103.0	91.5	0.0146
July	115.5	117.8	128.1	150.7	105.1	94.2	0.0147
August	118.2	121.6	131.8	155.8	107.4	97.5	0.0146
September	118.9	123.3	134.1	158.9	106.8	98.4	0.0145
October	117.7	122.5	132.1	156.7	106.2	98.3	0.0144
November	117.2	121.5	131.3	155.6	105.9	97.2	0.0143
December	117.7	121.4	132.8	157.4	105.6	96.2	0.0143
January'19	117.4	121.4	134.1	159.6	104.3	95.2	0.0143
February	115.3	120.3	131.3	157.3	102.8	95.1	0.0143
March	114.2	119.7	129.4	155.9	102.4	95.0	0.0143
April	113.7	120.3	127.9	155.4	102.5	96.0	0.0143
May	114.6	121.8	127.8	155.8	104.2	98.0	0.0143
June	115.7	122.3	127.8	154.9	105.8	99.0	0.0143
July	114.7	121.8	126.4	153.5	105.0	98.9	0.0144
August	116.4	124.3	129.1	156.7	105.9	100.6	0.0143
September	117.1	125.2	129.4	156.5	106.9	102.1	0.0143
October	116.7	125.2	129.0	155.7	106.6	102.5	0.0143
November	116.4	124.4	128.8	154.8	106.2	101.7	0.0143
December	116.5	123.8	127.8	152.9	107.0	101.9	0.0143
January'20	115.2	122.9	125.9	150.6	106.0	101.6	0.0143
February	117.2	125.0	129.1	154.0	107.1	102.9	0.0143
March	117.6	124.1	134.9	159.6	103.3	98.0	0.0133
April	115.5	120.1	133.1	155.3	101.0	94.1	0.0124
May	118.2	124.5	132.6	157.1	106.0	99.8	0.0130
June	118.2	125.8	129.7	155.0	108.4	103.3	0.0134
July	114.9	123.2	126.8	152.7	104.8	100.5	0.0130
August	115.1	124.4	129.5	156.1	102.8	100.2	0.0129
September	114.8	123.7	130.5	156.1	101.3	98.9	0.0127
October	116.3	123.5	133.7	156.9	101.5	97.8	0.0124
November	112.5	118.2	128.8	149.5	98.6	93.9	0.0119
December	112.8	116.8	127.3	145.6	100.2	94.2	0.0120
January'21	112.5	116.9	127.3	145.1	99.2	94.0	0.0119
February	112.0	116.3	126.7	144.1	98.6	93.6	0.0118
March	113.4	117.4	126.8	143.5	101.1	95.5	0.0118
April	116.1	120.1	129.6	146.4	103.4	97.5	0.0118
May	115.9	119.7	128.1	144.7	104.3	98.1	0.0119
June	117.3	119.1	128.1	142.6	107.0	98.7	0.0118
July	117.1	119.9	127.9	143.2	106.7	99.3	0.0118
August	115.9	120.0	126.4	143.0	105.6	99.4	0.0118
September	115.3	119.8	125.3	142.2	105.5	99.7	0.0118
October	115.5	119.7	124.3	140.6	106.8	100.7	0.0118
November	117.9	121.4	126.5	141.9	109.5	102.8	0.0118
December	121.1	124.8	129.4	144.3	113.1	107.0	0.0118
January'22	122.0	126.5	131.9	146.9	112.1	107.4	0.0118
February	120.0	124.6	130.7	146.0	109.3	104.9	0.0115
March	118.1	123.6	137.6	158.3	99.1	93.4	0.0101
April	126.7	131.8	136.9	156.9	116.6	109.3	0.0117
May	122.1	127.1	120.7	138.6	125.2	117.3	0.0123
June	122.0	125.6	117.3	133.1	129.2	120.3	0.0125
July	121.3	124.6	117.0	132.3	128.0	119.2	0.0124
August	122.9	125.2	119.6	134.3	128.5	118.8	0.0122
September	123.9	126.6	119.6	134.8	130.9	121.6	0.0123
October	124.8	126.7	119.7	133.9	132.8	122.6	0.0122
November	122.4	123.4	116.8	129.9	130.8	120.0	0.0119
December	123.7	123.9	121.3	134.6	128.2	116.5	0.0118
January'23	124.5	124.0	125.9	138.8	124.9	113.4	0.0116
February	125.6	123.3	128.0	140.3	124.8	111.0	0.0115
March	126.3	123.3	130.3	143.5	123.6	108.6	0.0114
April	127.9	124.3	135.2	149.4	122.3	106.4	0.0114
May	128.6	123.4	134.4	147.7	124.5	106.6	0.0114
June	132.1	125.7	137.9	151.0	128.1	108.5	0.0114
July	136.7	130.0	146.2	160.4	129.8	110.0	0.0114
August	137.4	130.9	150.1	165.4	128.2	109.2	0.0114
September	137.7	130.9	152.5	168.9	127.1	107.9	0.0113

Table I.34. Geographic Distribution of Net Inflows of Foreign Direct Investments in the Kyrgyz Republic*
(mln of USD)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon.22	9 mon.23
Total	341.4	-580.5	562.7	54.9	394.9	404.5
Non-EAEU countries	341.2	-647.2	436.6	-118.5	244.7	260.8
Türkiye	-6.8	-21.3	218.3	28.8	74.2	32.7
Netherlands	57.7	54.0	89.7	52.0	49.0	50.5
Cyprus	-25.3	4.2	23.7	32.2	27.0	26.1
Hungary	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	15.8	0.0
Germany	-1.0	-11.5	20.9	22.6	9.3	-6.3
Switzerland	102.9	-0.1	2.1	15.1	13.5	23.7
UAE	0.0	-0.3	4.7	12.7	10.7	31.4
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	1.7	0.5	10.5	4.5	7.7	6.2
Republic of Korea	-3.3	-23.0	-5.8	6.7	5.9	1.4
Luxemburg	0.5	4.0	8.0	5.8	7.6	-4.4
USA	5.0	4.5	-19.4	3.8	2.9	8.4
Jordan	0.0	-0.1	2.9	3.2	4.0	6.2
Pakistan	1.3	1.4	-2.2	0.9	2.8	2.6
Japan	5.8	0.6	1.2	2.5	2.0	-1.1
Afghanistan	1.3	1.1	2.4	0.7	1.7	2.1
Italy	-1.2	0.0	3.1	1.8	1.6	2.0
Czech Republic	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Saudi Arabia	-0.2	-0.5	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.2
Azerbaijan	0.7	2.0	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.8
Australia	0.1	-6.2	-8.7	-1.2	0.7	-0.3
France	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.8
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
India	-4.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Uzbekistan	-1.4	2.5	2.1	2.6	0.5	9.7
Kuwait	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.2	0.2
Lithuania	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Iran	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Ukraine	-0.4	—	—	0.2	0.2	—
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
Great Britain	42.4	-52.8	46.6	-67.8	1.6	32.9
China	-32.2	-456.6	-14.1	-182.8	46.0	15.7
Canada	191.6	-30.5	23.1	-82.5	-39.3	-0.3
Other countries	5.7	-119.3	25.4	-2.3	-4.0	16.8
The EAEU countries	0.2	66.7	126.1	173.3	150.1	143.7
Russia	8.0	-10.7	59.6	109.5	113.8	95.6
Kazakhstan	-8.1	75.4	64.2	63.1	35.7	46.1
Belarus	0.4	1.9	2.3	0.7	0.6	1.9
Armenia	—	—	—	-0.1	—	0.1

* NSC data including NBKR estimates

Table I.35. Foreign Direct Investments by Kinds of Economic Activities in the Kyrgyz Republics*
(*mln of USD*)

	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon.22	9 mon.23
Total	341.4	-580.5	562.7	54.9	394.9	404.5
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-2.4	-0.2	-1.1	3.0	0.4	-1.3
Mining	35.3	-64.0	172.0	-117.1	104.1	72.9
Manufacture	164.0	-133.0	227.9	66.3	152.3	96.6
Providing (supply of) electricity, gas , steam and air conditioning	4.0	-4.7	6.7	-3.2	-3.6	-28.5
Water supply, waste treatment and cleaning recycling	—	—	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	—
Construction	-38.9	-33.1	-32.0	0.2	-2.9	19.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16.7	2.2	50.9	57.3	50.4	99.3
Transport activities and storage of goods	18.5	-2.1	-45.8	8.9	8.4	12.6
Hotels and restaurants	0.1	0.2	-16.6	-10.6	0.8	4.8
Information and communication	127.2	12.8	49.7	28.5	31.5	35.7
Financial intermediation and insurance	28.8	25.1	35.9	84.8	60.8	75.0
Operations with the real estate	0.5	0.3	6.5	-1.1	2.5	1.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	-14.7	-383.1	116.9	-54.7	-12.8	15.3
Administrative and support service activities	2.1	-0.2	-0.8	-2.2	2.1	2.9
Education	—	—	—	-0.2	—	0.2
Health and social services for the population	—	-0.6	-2.8	-4.5	1.1	2.4
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.1	-0.3	-3.3	-0.5	-0.1	-3.9
Other servicing activities	0.1	0.2	-1.8	0.1	0.1	—

* NSC data including NBKR estimates, according to “State classifier of economic activity made” (version 3)

Table I.36. International reserves (end of period)¹

	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon.22	9 mon.23
Reserves (<i>mln of USD</i>)	2,424.1	2,808.1	2,977.6	2,798.1	2,500.4	2,629.5
Liquid part of reserves (<i>mln of USD</i>)*	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	2,325.2	2,463.6
Reserves in months of import of goods and facility	7.2	5.7	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.4
Liquid part of reserves in months of import of goods and facility	6.4	5.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.3

¹ including the IMF reserve position.

* In accordance with the IMF methodologies, the international reserve assets comprise the assets only in convertible currencies US dollar, Euro, British pound sterling, Chinese yuans, Japanese yen, Swiss franc, Australian dollar and Canadian dollar.

Table I.37. External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic

	2019	2020	2021	2022	9 mon. 22	9 mon. 23
GED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	8,420.2	8,735.6	9,249.5	9,744.1	9,225.2	9,978.9
ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	7,007.9	7,366.9	7,666.9	7,813.4	7,573.6	7,779.1
ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	78.8	95.2	83.0	65.6	66.1	58.1
ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	224.2	301.4	232.3	215.1	254.2	158.9
Schedule of ED payments (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	1,143.0	1,084.2	880.4	1,620.6	915.5	584.3
Actual ED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>)	1,143.0	1,084.2	880.4	1,620.6	915.5	584.3
ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	36.6	44.4	26.7	44.6	39.2	16.2
- actual	36.6	44.4	26.7	44.6	39.2	16.2
PED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,482.9	4,162.6	4,486.6
PED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	43.3	54.5	46.5	37.6	36.3	33.5
PED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	123.2	172.6	130.2	123.4	139.7	91.7
Schedule of PED (<i>mln of USD</i>) ³	203.1	205.3	192.2	260.9	190.6	254.9
Actual PED repayment (<i>mln of USD</i>) ⁴	203.1	205.3	192.2	260.9	190.6	254.9
PED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)						
- as scheduled	6.5	8.4	5.8	7.2	8.2	7.1
- actual	6.5	8.4	5.8	7.2	8.2	7.1
Private ED end-period (<i>mln of USD</i>)	3,157.2	3,149.5	3,368.6	3,330.5	3,411.0	3,292.6
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of GDP</i>) ¹	35.5	40.7	36.5	28.0	29.8	24.6
Private ED end-period (<i>per cent of exports</i>) ²	101.0	128.9	102.1	91.7	114.5	67.3
Actual of Private ED (<i>mln of USD</i>)	940.0	878.9	688.3	1,359.7	724.9	329.4
Private ED service ratio (<i>per cent of exports</i>)	30.1	36.0	20.9	37.4	31.0	9.2

¹ Indicators are calculated on the base of sliding annual data on GDP, which includes the last 4 quarters. USD equivalent of GDP is calculated at end of the quarter rate.

² To the annual data on exports of goods and services.

³ Includes payments on interest and principal.

⁴ Including servicing of IMF loans (as well as from the IMF CCRT grant in the amount of USD 12.5 million in 2021 and USD 0.4 million in 2022) and payment of interest on allocated SDR transferred to the Ministry of Finance of the Kyrgyz Republic.

Table I.38. Geographical structure of the private external debt of the Kyrgyz Republic
(*mln of USD*)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
Total	3,157.2	100.00	3,149.5	100.00	3,368.6	100.00	3,330.5	100.00	3,029.4	100.00	3,252.7	100.00
China	1,525.9	48.3	1,419.9	45.1	1,474.8	43.8	1,423.8	42.7	1,396.2	46.1	1,437.2	44.2
Russia	402.6	12.8	485.5	15.4	492.3	14.6	579.1	17.4	454.7	15.0	559.9	17.2
Türkiye	48.4	1.5	107.6	3.4	269.9	8.0	313.3	9.4	37.0	1.2	318.8	9.8
Great Britain	308.3	9.8	287.3	9.1	278.4	8.3	231.0	6.9	236.7	7.8	231.0	7.1
Kazakhstan	126.0	4.0	120.3	3.8	119.5	3.5	180.2	5.4	133.5	4.4	141.6	4.4
Luxemburg	105.5	3.3	106.2	3.4	103.6	3.1	40.3	1.2	99.5	3.3	25.8	0.8
Republic of Korea	48.5	1.5	38.6	1.2	80.7	2.4	81.4	2.4	71.4	2.4	74.6	2.3
Switzerland	19.3	0.6	58.3	1.9	56.0	1.7	63.4	1.9	51.9	1.7	63.1	1.9
Australia	69.8	2.2	61.1	1.9	51.9	1.5	52.3	1.6	53.0	1.7	43.5	1.3
Cyprus	47.5	1.5	37.1	1.2	38.6	1.1	11.8	0.4	40.4	1.3	11.7	0.4
USA	38.0	1.2	34.5	1.1	38.0	1.1	37.0	1.1	39.6	1.3	40.7	1.3
Canada	30.2	1.0	29.1	0.9	29.3	0.9	33.8	1.0	34.1	1.1	33.2	1.0
Netherlands	62.7	2.0	47.8	1.5	39.4	1.2	30.1	0.9	35.0	1.2	25.6	0.8
Virgin Islands, Great Britain	49.3	1.6	27.0	0.9	26.9	0.8	26.9	0.8	26.9	0.9	26.7	0.8
Germany	67.7	2.1	54.4	1.7	34.7	1.0	15.3	0.5	30.8	1.0	15.2	0.5
Other countries	207.4	6.6	234.9	7.5	234.4	7.0	210.8	6.3	288.8	9.5	204.3	6.3

Notes: According to the NSC

Table I.39. Structure of the External Debt of the Kyrgyz Republic by creditors
(mln of USD, end of period)

	2019		2020		2021		2022		9 mon. 22		9 mon. 23	
	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent	value	percent
Total external debt (I+II)	7,007.9	100.0	7,366.9	100.0	7,666.9	100.0	7,813.4	100.0	7,573.6	100.0	7,779.1	100.0
I. Public and Government-guaranteed debt	3,850.7	54.9	4,217.4	57.2	4,298.3	56.1	4,482.9	57.4	4,162.6	55.0	4,486.6	57.7
I.1 Multilateral¹	1,600.9	22.8	1,963.3	26.7	2,043.9	26.7	2,139.5	27.4	1,918.4	25.3	2,172.8	27.9
IMF	140.3	2.0	376.4	5.1	340.4	4.4	302.2	3.9	300.4	4.0	258.1	3.3
The World Bank	657.7	9.4	677.4	9.2	652.4	8.5	636.2	8.1	606.6	8.0	668.0	8.6
European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	50.8	0.7	50.3	0.7	44.4	0.6	48.3	0.6	43.7	0.6	49.4	0.6
Eurasian Development Bank	32.2	0.5	43.6	0.6	68.7	0.9	165.7	2.1	77.1	1.0	171.3	2.2
European Union	16.8	0.2	18.2	0.2	17.0	0.2	15.9	0.2	14.6	0.2	15.9	0.2
Asian Development Bank	565.6	8.1	605.4	8.2	668.5	8.7	705.1	9.0	625.8	8.3	709.7	9.1
European Investment Bank	11.2	0.2	36.5	0.5	56.6	0.7	54.2	0.7	49.7	0.7	75.2	1.0
Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	—	—	—	—	3.1	0.0	10.2	0.1	7.1	0.1	25.9	0.3
Islamic Development Bank	92.9	1.3	118.3	1.6	156.8	2.0	166.5	2.1	159.4	2.1	163.8	2.1
International Fund for Agricultural Development	24.3	0.3	28.6	0.4	28.3	0.4	28.4	0.4	27.1	0.4	29.0	0.4
OPEC	5.1	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.7	0.0	3.9	0.1	3.4	0.0
Nordic Development Fund	4.0	0.1	4.1	0.1	3.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
I.2 Bilateral	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,191.9	28.1	2,168.1	28.6	2,106.9	27.1
I.2.1 The EAEU countries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kazakhstan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belarus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.2.2 Non-EAEU countries	2,249.8	32.1	2,254.1	30.6	2,254.4	29.4	2,191.9	28.1	2,168.1	28.6	2,106.9	27.1
Türkiye	93.3	1.3	89.5	1.2	82.1	1.1	74.7	1.0	78.4	1.0	70.6	0.9
Japan ²	239.2	3.4	242.0	3.3	217.2	2.8	179.5	2.3	164.3	2.2	152.0	2.0
Germany ²	82.0	1.2	88.8	1.2	78.8	1.0	70.8	0.9	66.0	0.9	68.2	0.9
Switzerland ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	1,778.5	25.4	1,766.0	24.0	1,797.8	23.4	1,782.2	22.8	1,778.4	23.5	1,726.6	22.2
France ²	4.7	0.1	4.9	0.1	4.5	0.1	4.0	0.1	3.7	0.0	3.8	0.0
Kuwait	6.9	0.1	8.0	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.1	0.1	8.2	0.1	7.7	0.1
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Republic of Korea	14.8	0.2	14.9	0.2	13.3	0.2	11.8	0.2	10.5	0.1	10.7	0.1
Denmark ²	2.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	19.6	0.3	28.9	0.4	42.0	0.5	49.7	0.6	47.7	0.6	57.6	0.7
UAE	8.2	0.1	8.5	0.1	8.2	0.1	8.8	0.1	8.6	0.1	7.8	0.1
Uzbekistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.3 Government-guaranteed debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
I.4 Other liabilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	151.5	1.9	76.2	1.0	206.8	2.7
II. Private non-guaranteed debt	3,157.2	45.1	3,149.5	42.8	3,368.6	43.9	3,330.5	42.6	3,411.0	45.0	3,292.6	42.3

¹ Creditors acting on a multilateral basis including international financial institutions.

² Paris club members.

Table I.40. Balance of International Investment Position of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	Position as of 31.12.22	Transactions	Price changes	Exchange rate changes	Other adjustments	Position as of 30.09.23
A	1	2	3	4	5	6
A. Assets	5,797.4	-69.5	20.0	44.7	573.2	6,365.8
Direct investment abroad ¹	310.3	1.5	—	-0.3	-0.1	311.4
Equity and investment fund shares	310.3	1.5	—	-0.3	-0.1	311.4
Debt instruments	0.0	—	—	—	—	0.0
Portfolio investment	155.1	—	—	—	—	155.1
Financial derivatives	7.0	8.5	—	-0.2	—	15.3
Other investment	2,692.2	321.8	—	58.3	348.1	3,420.3
Currency and deposits	2,028.5	292.0	—	62.1	—	2,382.7
Monetary authorities	165.3	6.4	—	-5.8	—	165.9
Deposit taking corporations	1,406.9	278.9	—	66.2	—	1,752.0
Other sectors	456.4	6.8	—	1.7	—	464.9
Loans	10.2	1.5	—	-1.3	2.9	13.3
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	5.6	1.8	—	1.7	—	9.1
Other sectors	4.6	-0.3	—	-3.0	2.9	4.2
Trade credits and advances	501.9	28.3	—	-1.1	288.4	817.5
Other assets	151.5	—	—	-1.5	56.8	206.8
Reserve assets	2,632.8	-401.5	20.0	-13.0	225.2	2,463.6
Monetary gold	955.1	—	27.0	—	282.0	1,264.1
SDR	228.6	36.0	—	-3.3	-56.8	204.5
IMF reserve position	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,449.1	-437.5	-6.9	-9.6	—	995.0
B. Liabilities	13,693.2	429.5	—	-44.1	209.2	14,287.8
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,855.9	404.5	—	-25.4	-45.5	6,189.5
Equity and investment fund shares	3,940.6	384.2	—	-25.4	-7.4	4,292.0
Debt instruments	1,915.4	20.2	—	—	-38.0	1,897.6
Portfolio investment	3.3	0.3	—	-9.0	8.6	3.2
Financial derivatives	7.3	-0.9	—	9.0	—	15.3
Other investment	7,826.7	25.6	—	-18.7	246.1	8,079.7
Currency and deposits	629.6	7.8	—	27.1	—	664.4
Loans	5,817.5	63.7	—	-39.8	-69.9	5,771.5
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—	—
General government	4,331.4	-2.8	—	-48.9	—	4,279.7
Deposit taking corporations	56.0	-25.1	—	27.0	-5.8	52.1
Other sectors	1,430.1	91.5	—	-17.9	-64.1	1,439.7
Trade credit and advances	1,040.3	-45.8	—	-2.0	316.0	1,308.5
Distributed SDR ²	339.3	—	—	-4.0	—	335.3
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,895.8	-499.0	20.0	88.9	363.9	-7,922.0

¹ Including NBKR estimates.² Including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table I.41. Developments in Foreign Assets and Liabilities of the Kyrgyz Republic
(mln of USD)

	<i>Position as of 31.12.19</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.20</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.21</i>	<i>Position as of 31.12.22</i>	<i>Position as of 30.09.23</i>
A. Assets	4,973.8	5,935.5	5,747.3	5,797.4	6,365.8
Direct investment abroad ¹	1,069.0	1,517.6	893.3	310.3	311.4
Equity and investment fund shares	911.5	1,181.1	893.3	310.3	311.4
Debt instruments	157.5	336.5	—	—	—
Portfolio investments	170.0	155.1	155.1	155.1	155.1
Financial derivatives	9.7	1.1	4.1	7.0	15.3
Other investments	1,548.7	1,633.8	1,915.7	2,692.2	3,420.3
Currency and deposits	983.2	1,092.0	1,362.7	2,028.5	2,382.7
Deposit taking corporations	466.1	640.6	910.7	1,406.9	1,752.0
Other sectors	269.3	271.4	253.6	456.4	464.9
Loans	40.9	39.4	11.5	10.2	13.3
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	—	—	—	—	—
Deposit taking corporations	8.4	7.5	6.1	5.6	9.1
Other sectors	32.5	32.0	5.4	4.6	4.2
Trade credits and advances	524.5	502.3	541.5	501.9	817.5
Other assets	—	—	—	151.5	206.8
Reserve assets	2,176.4	2,628.0	2,779.1	2,632.8	2,463.6
Monetary gold	701.2	1,017.9	591.8	955.1	1,264.1
SDR	147.1	125.3	375.1	228.6	204.5
Reserve position in IMF	—	—	—	—	—
Other reserve assets	1,328.0	1,484.8	1,812.2	1,449.1	995.0
B. Liabilities	12,486.4	12,583.7	13,073.8	13,693.2	14,287.8
Direct investment in KR ¹	5,912.0	5,499.5	5,637.2	5,855.9	6,189.5
Equity and investment fund shares	4,056.1	3,846.8	3,820.0	3,940.6	4,292.0
Debt instruments	1,855.9	1,652.7	1,817.2	1,915.4	1,897.6
Portfolio investments	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2
Financial derivatives	9.7	1.1	4.1	7.3	15.3
Other investment	6,560.3	7,079.7	7,429.2	7,826.7	8,079.7
Currency and deposits	194.8	188.8	224.7	629.6	664.4
Loans	5,282.2	5,751.9	5,896.3	5,817.5	5,771.5
Monetary authorities	—	—	—	—	—
General government	3,850.7	4,217.4	4,298.3	4,331.4	4,279.7
Deposit taking corporations	211.6	146.1	97.2	56.0	52.1
Other sectors	1,219.9	1,388.4	1,500.8	1,430.1	1,439.7
Trade credits and advances	966.4	1,018.1	951.3	1,040.3	1,308.5
Distributed SDR ²	116.8	120.9	357.0	339.3	335.3
C. Net International Investment position (A-B)	-7,512.6	-6,648.2	-7,326.6	-7,895.8	-7,922.0

¹ including NBKR estimates.² including the allocations of SDR between the IMF countries-members to support their balance of payments.

Table II.1. Sources of Information Used by the National Bank for Compilation of the Balance of Payments of the Kyrgyz Republic

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Current account		
Commodities		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Export/import of goods by balance of payments methodology		
export	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
import	NSC	
Nonmonetary gold	NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Services		
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	NSC	
Repair and maintenance services not included in other categories	NSC, CB	
Transportation services	NSC, CB	
Travels	NSC, CB	estimate in compliance with the methodology based on the number of residents arriving (leaving) in the Republic (from the Republic)
Construction	CB	
Insurance and pension provision services	CB	
Financial services	CB	
Charges for the use of intellectual property	CB	
Telecommunication, computer and information services	NSC, CB	
Other business services	CB	
including technical assistance	IMF, MF	the estimated data
Personal, cultural and recreational services	CB	
Government goods and services not included in other categories	MFA, CB, NBKR	data on maintenance expenses of the KR representative offices abroad; data on expenses of foreign representative offices in the KR
Primary income		
Employee compensation	NSC, CB, Enterprises	
Investment income		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	data on direct investment income collected from joint ventures and foreign enterprises according to reporting form 1-SP
Portfolio investment	NBKR, CB	
Other investment	MF, NBKR, NSC, CB	

Table II.1. (continued)

Items of the Balance of Payments	Sources of information	Contents of information
Secondary income		
General government	MF, NBKR	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (nonprofit institutions servicing households)	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Personal transfers (current transfers between resident and non-resident households)		
<i>including workers' remittances</i>	CB, NSC, NBKR's estimations	
Other current transfers	NSC, CB	
Capital account		
Capital transfers		
General government	IMF, MF, NSC	estimate of the share of capital goods in the total volume of commodity grants
Debt cancellation transfers	Enterprises, MF	
Financial institutions, non-financial enterprises, households and NPISHs (nonprofit institutions servicing households)	NSC	
Financial account		
Direct investment	NSC, CB	
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Debt instruments	NSC	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Equity capital and units/shares of investment funds	NSC, CB	
Portfolio investment		
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Debt securities	CB	
Derivatives (other than reserves) and employees' share options	CB	
Other investment		
Currency in cash and deposits		
Central bank	CB	
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Other sectors	NSC	
Loans and borrowings		
Net acquisition of financial assets		
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	
Net incurrence of liabilities		
Depository institutions, other than the central bank	CB	data from banking statistics on loans received by commercial banks
General government	MF, NBKR	
Other sectors	NSC	
Trade loans and advances	NSC	
Other receivables/payables	MF, CB, NSC	
Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	MF, NBKR	
Reserve assets	NBKR	